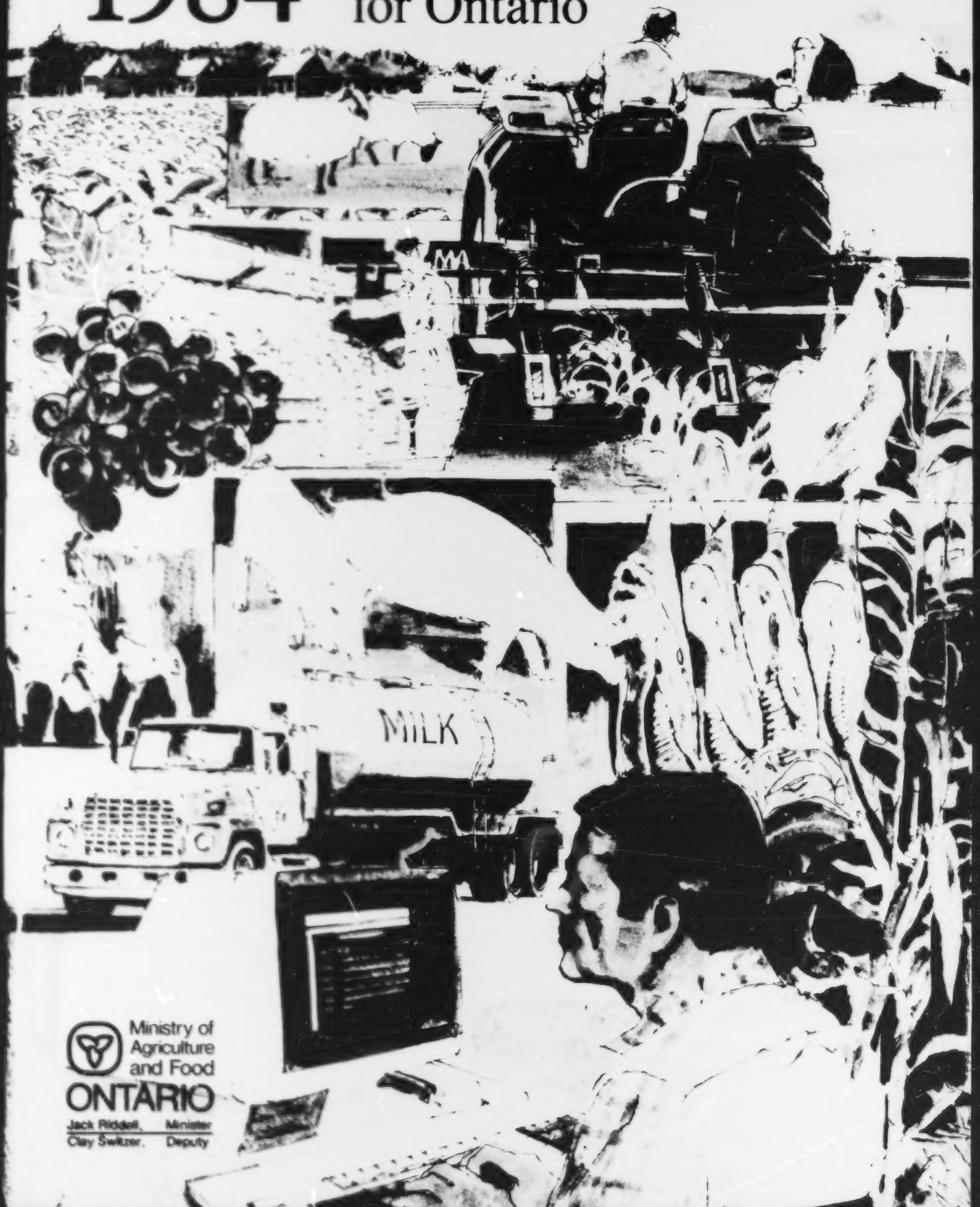
Publication 20

1984 Agricultural Statistics for Ontario



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Publication 20

Agricultural Statistics for Ontario

1984

Prepared by
Statistics and Surveys Section
Economics and Policy Coordination Branch
August, 1985

In Memoriam

BERNARD McCABE

1939

to

1985

The staff of the Economics and Policy Coordination Branch of the Ministry of Agriculture and Food wish to commemorate Bernard McCabe, our Branch Director, who passed away recently.

Bernie was born and raised in Ireland and received his BSc in Agriculture at University College in Dublin. He later achieved his MSc in Agricultural Economics at Iowa State, as well as an MSc in Economics from the University of Wisconsin. He joined this ministry as an Economist in 1973, held the positions of Section Head and Associate Director, and was appointed Director of the Economics Branch in 1982.

He was an avid proponent of a strong statistical system and was always ready to serve the information needs of the Agri-Food sector.

He provided leadership, guidance, and encouragement to all who knew him within and outside the ministry. Throughout his career, Bernie encouraged a standard of excellence, primarily by example, that his friends and colleagues will strive to maintain.

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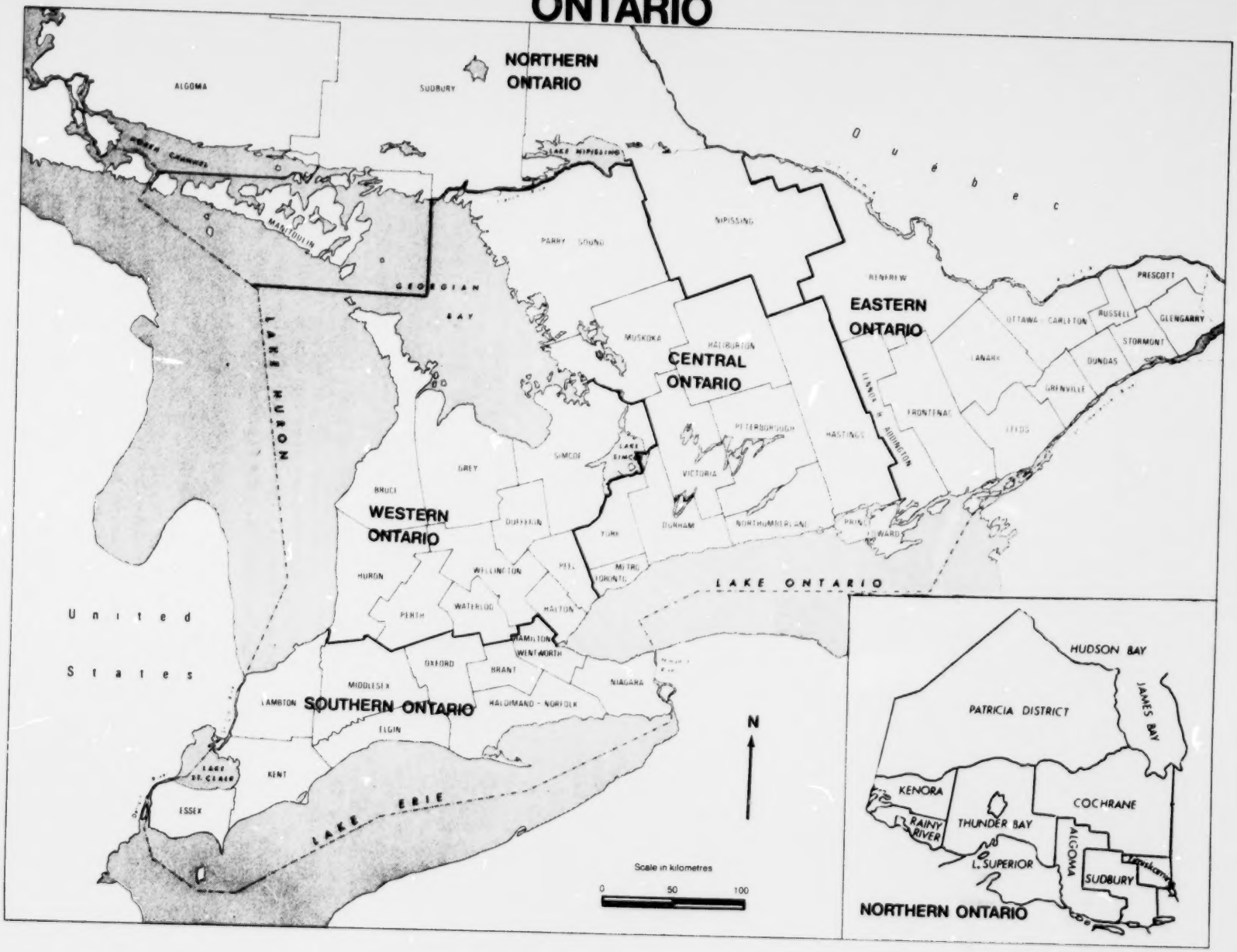
ONTARIO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CENTRAL ONTARIO
WESTERN ONTARIO
SOUTHERN ONTARIO
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PARRY SOUND
MUSKOKA
HALIBURTON
RENFREW
PRESCOTT
RUSSELL
GLENGARRY
STORMONT
DUNDAS
GRENVILLE
LEEDS
LANARK
FRONTENAC
OTTAWA - CARLETON
PETERBOROUGH
HASTINGS
PRINCE EDWARD
NORTHUMBERLAND
DURHAM
VICTORIA
SIMCOE
GREY
BRUCE
DUFFERIN
YORK
PEEL
METRO TORONTO
HALTON
WATERLOO
WELLINGTON
HURON
PERTH
HAMILTON-WENTWORTH
OXFORD
BRANT
NIAGARA
HALDIMAND - NORFOLK
MIDDLESEX
LAMBTON
ELGIN
KENT
ESSEX
LAKE ST. CLAIR
LAKE HURON
GEORGIAN BAY
MANITOULIN
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LAKE SIMCOE
LAKE ONTARIO
LAKE ERIE
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HUDSON BAY
JAMES BAY
PATRICIA DISTRICT
KENORA
RAINY RIVER
THUNDER BAY
COCHRANE
ALGOMA
L. SUPERIOR
SUDBURY
NORTHERN ONTARIO

INTRODUCTION

This is the One hundred and Third edition of AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS FOR ONTARIO.

This report is compiled annually by the Statistics and Surveys Section of the Economics and Policy Coordination Branch, Ontario Ministry of Agriculture and Food, to serve as the source of agricultural statistics in the province. Data are prepared primarily by the Statistics and Surveys Section, in co-operation with the Agriculture/Natural Resources Division of Statistics Canada and various government departments and farm marketing boards.

Data in this volume are derived from three major sources. First, most agricultural production statistics are calculated from mail-in and enumerative surveys of farmers, with additional information supplied by government field officers, agribusiness personnel, and farm marketing boards. The second source is the Census of Agriculture which is conducted every five years. The Census serves as a "benchmark" for livestock inventory and crop area estimates as well as supplying a wealth of information on many other aspects of agriculture in this Province (eg. land use, farm types, rural population). The third source of statistics is commonly termed "administrative data". These data consist of complete or nearly complete counts of items such as imports, exports, farm taxfiler income, and marketings of inspected or controlled commodities.

The most recent Census of Agriculture, conducted in 1981, officially adopted the following definition of a "census farm": an agricultural holding with annual sales of agricultural products of $250 or more. Some comparative data from the 1971 and 1976 Censuses also appear in this issue, but for these years, the sales level of $50 is used as the lower limit in the definition of a census farm.

International trade data, which have previously been dispersed throughout these reports, have now been significantly expanded and are amalgamated into a section of their own (Section 3). The source of all import-export data contained herein is the External Trade Division of Statistics Canada. The value of agricultural imports and exports during 1983 and 1984 appear in the first two tables of this new section. Details are summarized according to major commodity groups for Ontario, all other provinces combined, as well as for Canada. The next four tables provide the value of Ontario agricultural and food imports and exports broken down by commodity groups and selected subgroups or by country for the past seven years. The remaining tables in the section show both quantities and values of imports and exports of more specific commodities for 1983 and 1984. Comparative figures are presented for Ontario and Canada.

Import and export documents collected by Canada Customs are the source of the trade statistics compiled by the External Trade Division of Statistics Canada. Export statistics include both goods which are produced domestically as well as those previously included in imports which have been re-exported. The re-exports may have been changed in form by further processing. Import statistics include all goods which have been cleared by Customs on arrival in Canada, together with goods which are entered into customs warehouses. Quantities exclude the weight of any packing required for shipment while values are intended to reflect selling prices for most arms-length transactions.

Beginning in May 1984, export documents to the U.S.A. valued at between $800 and $5,000 have been subject to a 20 percent systematic sample to provide estimates for low-value exports from Ontario, Quebec, Manitoba, and British Columbia. Otherwise, all exports, regardless of value, are compiled by complete count. Imports from the U.S.A. exceeding $800 in value are compiled by complete count while the value of shipments below that level is estimated.

Exports are classified to the country to which they are consigned at the time the goods leave Canada - that is, the furthest known destination. Imports are classified to the country from which goods are consigned to Canada, except for those originating in Central or South America, but consigned to Canada from the U.S.A. Such goods are credited to the country of origin.

Finally, it should be mentioned that users interested in obtaining county level estimates for the area, production, and farm value of commercially grown fruit and vegetable crops should refer to the Annual Summary of the Seasonal Fruit and Vegetable Report.

Requests for additional information should be sent to the agency credited with the data. If no source is given, direct enquiries to the Statistics and Surveys Section, Economics and Policy Coordination Branch, Ontario Ministry of Agriculture and Food, Legislative Buildings, Queen's Park, Toronto, Ontario M7A 1B6.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The preparation of this report would not be possible without the valuable assistance of many of the people involved in the agricultural industry of Ontario. These include farm correspondents who report on agricultural conditions throughout the year; farmers who return farm survey schedules; manufacturers and processors of agricultural products; commodity marketing boards; Ontario Agricultural Representatives and other officials of the federal and provincial governments. Their contributions are gratefully acknowledged.

WEATHER CONDITIONS DURING 1984

Record cold in the south and normal temperatures in the north highlighted Ontario's weather during January. Snowfall amounts generally ranged from 30 to 50 cm across the province and except for the Niagara peninsula, most areas had a deep snow cover.

Despite the worst snowstorm in 10 years during the final days of February, the month was characterized by record mildness. During the mid-month mild spell, daytime temperatures in the low teens were common. Average temperatures ranged from 10 degress above normal in the north to 5 degrees above normal in the eastern areas. An intense storm at month's end dumped from 20 to 40 cm of snow in most southern Ontario localities. Across the north, February was dry. The depth of snow on the ground ranged from 8 cm in Thunder Bay to 50 cm in the Niagara area at the end of the month.

Following the warmest February ever, March was the coldest in about 25 years. Snowfall was variable in the southern part of the province, but was very light in the north. By the end of the month, much of the snow cover had disappeared across southern Ontario. In Essex and Kent counties, winterkill damage to winter wheat was much more severe than usual.

Record warmth and sunshine dominated weather in northern Ontario during April with average temperatures 5 degrees above normal. In southern and central regions, temperatures were 2 to 4 degrees higher than normal. Precipitation was extremely low in the north, but southern areas had their usual share. Eastern Ontario received an excess of rainfall - at Trenton 160 mm fell during April. Although a late April storm dropped 20 cm of snow in the north, snowfall was below normal for the province. A heavy wind storm struck on April 30 causing property damage, particularly in western Ontario.

During May, weather conditions in southern Ontario were cool, dull and damp. Over 100 mm of rain fell throughout most areas. In contrast, most northern stations experienced much drier conditions with normal temperatures. Light snowfalls were received in southwestern Ontario on May 13. Frosts occurred on numerous occasions from mid to late May in the vicinity of the lower Great Lakes. On May 13, freezing temperatures caused some damage to tobacco and vegetable seedlings in the Simcoe-Delhi area. Heavy rains saturated fields in the Niagara region and in eastern Ontario delaying planting operations.

June's temperatures were near normal in Ontario. Rainfall levels were very high across all of the north and most of the south, although below normal amounts fell in a few communities such as Windsor and Peterborough. There were some severe thunderstorms during the month. In many cases, downpours hampered spraying programs for horticultural crops.

Temperatures during July were also about normal across the province. Frequent thunderstorms produced a highly variable rainfall pattern with some localities receiving in excess of 125 mm while others such as Windsor, St. Catharines, and Hamilton had under 40 mm. On July 15, tornadoes caused extensive property damage in parts of the Ottawa Valley.

August was warmer than usual across the province, particularly at mid-month as daytime temperatures rose above 30 degrees at many locations. Precipitation patterns were variable. While it was fairly dry in the north, many southern areas received heavy rainfalls. The rains alleviated dry conditions near Windsor. Eastern Ontario received record amounts of rain - 170 mm for Ottawa and 195 mm for Kingston. Property damage occurred as a result of a tornado near Toronto on August 14 and severe thunderstorms in southwestern Ontario on August 30. Hours of sunshine were plentiful in the north, but remained deficient near the lower Great Lakes. In eastern Ontario, sunshine totals were down by 40 hours compared to normal. Hail damage to fruit crops was reported in the Niagara and Durham regions.

In southern Ontario, September was the coolest in 10 years. General killing frosts were received in most areas during the last 3 days of the month. In the north, precipitation was about half the normal amount and light snowfalls occurred near the end of the month. Eastern Ontario was also very dry, but in the southwest, rainfall was excessive - Hamilton received 165 mm during the month. A tornado struck part of London on September 2. Harvest conditions were generally poor.

Although cool, dull conditions continued into the first week of October, overall the month was warmer than normal. Daytime temperatures at mid-month reached the low twenties, but on several mornings, dense fog blanketed southern Ontario. Precipitation levels were variable ranging from 10 mm in St. Catharines to 165 mm in Kenora. There was no measurable snowfall in southern and central Ontario, but nearly 60 mm fell in the northwest.

November temperatures were seasonal with sunny conditions experienced over a large portion of the province. Favourable late autumn weather allowed most farmers to complete field work; winter wheat and hay crops entered the winter in generally good shape. There was some snow squall activity in the traditional snow belt areas.

In northern Ontario, very cold conditions prevailed during December. In contrast, southern Ontario was much warmer than usual with numerous high temperature records broken. Precipitation was heavy across the province. Several areas in the north received twice their normal amount of snow while heavy rains in the south practically eliminated any snow cover.

Corn Heat Unit Accumulation at Selected Weather Stations in 1983 and 1984

Station	Year	Inclusive Dates: May 11 to June 24	May 11 to July 22	May 11 to August 19	May 11 to September 16
Windsor	1984	897	1,626	2,416	3,074
	1983	845	1,628	2,425	3,210
Ridgetown	1984	811	1,517	2,279	2,885
	1983	761	1,544	2,307	3,050
London	1984	774	1,420	2,137	2,706
	1983	709	1,423	2,133	2,823
St. Catharines	1984	766	1,466	2,250	2,864
	1983	795	1,548	2,306	3,048
Kitchener	1984	709	1,326	2,042	2,555
	1983	677	1,363	2,065	2,731
Peterborough	1984	653	1,234	1,917	2,395
	1983	678	1,325	1,993	2,616
Kingston	1984	586	1,352	2,003	2,578
	1983	683	1,366	2,089	2,795
Kemptville	1984	754	1,430	2,149	2,616
	1983	765	1,452	2,126	2,706

Source: Atmospheric Environment Service, Environment Canada.

Metric Conversion Factors

General:	1 acre = 0.404 686 hectare	1 hectare = 2.47105 acres	
	1 pound = 0.453 592 kilogram	1 kilogram = 2.20462 pounds	
	1 ton = 0.907 185 tonne	1 tonne = 1.10231 tons	
	1 quart = 1.136 52 litres	1 litre = 0.879879 quart	
	1 gallon = 4.546 09 litres	1 litre = 0.21997 gallon	
	1 tonne = 1000 kilograms		
Field Crops:	Wheat, Soybeans	60 pounds per bushel	36.744 bushels per tonne
	Oats	34 pounds per bushel	64.842 bushels per tonne
	Barley, Buckwheat	48 pounds per bushel	45.930 bushels per tonne
	Grain Corn, Rye, Flaxseed	56 pounds per bushel	39.368 bushels per tonne
	Mixed Grain	40 pounds per bushel	55.116 bushels per tonne
	Canola	50 pounds per bushel	44.092 bushels per tonne
Fruit:	Raspberries, Strawberries	1 quart -- 1.25 pounds = 0.567 kilograms	
Vegetables:	Sweet Corn	1 dozen -- 6 pounds = 2.7216 kilograms	
	Head Lettuce	1 dozen -- 15 pounds = 6.8040 kilograms	
	Cucumbers	1 dozen -- 8 pounds = 3.6287 kilograms	
Dairy:	Raw Milk	1 pound -- 0.440 513 litre	1 litre -- 2.27008 pounds

Section 1

Financial Data and Population

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Table 1 - Farm Cash Receipts from Farming Operations, 1980-1984, and Five-Year Average, 1975-1979

	Five-year average 1975-1979	1980	1981[r]	1982[r]	1983[r]	1984[r]
			- $'000 -			
Wheat[a]	71,410	99,156	133,527	63,114	91,511	111,715
Oats	2,141	2,589	2,629	2,240	2,263	2,182
Barley	6,798	10,881	14,377	14,422	15,846	15,916
Rye	426	1,203	1,291	723	755	841
Soybeans	97,671	183,283	167,245	199,496	246,926	205,169
Corn	175,274	367,415	326,802	295,901	460,035	400,177
Potatoes	31,751	37,503	55,592	39,734	51,278	54,098
Fruits	75,183	93,173	88,789	101,049	109,555	108,351
Vegetables	163,659	210,774	242,696	245,055	271,559	294,502
Floriculture and nursery	108,316	143,467	164,558	160,703	172,878	202,200
Tobacco	221,085	196,319	362,662	355,801	249,414	322,020
Dry Beans	14,966	47,258	46,867	40,596	14,666	25,414
Other Crops	65,058	81,704	139,118	94,538	77,053	131,286
Crop Insurance Payments	22,231	16,377	18,495	19,941	78,896	18,275
TOTAL CROPS	**1,055,969**	**1,491,102**	**1,764,648**	**1,633,313**	**1,842,635**	**1,892,146**
Cattle	698,242	1,034,210	1,047,468	1,020,635	1,038,395	1,007,827
Calves	63,108	116,051	103,452	103,590	93,101	108,047
Hogs	348,257	469,014	525,853	656,112	596,472	625,809
Sheep and lambs	5,210	8,214	10,651	12,599	11,920	12,642
Dairy products	521,599	709,719	805,401	871,316	847,804	912,663
Poultry	184,344	237,146	279,009	269,653	274,701	317,421
Eggs	118,504	161,543	185,289	180,134	189,599	203,046
Honey	4,770	5,267	5,493	6,161	6,769	8,684
Fur	15,212	19,352	19,222	17,518	16,481	17,517
Wool	270	453	483	460	414	520
Other livestock products	15,676	22,088	23,859	25,106	24,605	25,713
TOTAL LIVESTOCK AND PRODUCTS	**1,975,172**	**2,783,057**	**3,006,180**	**3,163,284**	**3,100,261**	**3,239,889**
Forest and maple products	11,334	13,944	15,035	15,808	16,500	17,081
Provincial income stabilization program	12,248	6,815	6,523	5,073	1,369	10,769
Dairy supplementary payments	83,800	80,364	90,240	87,250	87,454	90,238
Deficiency payments[b]	17,110	18,192	39,867	9,901	19,490	79,911
Cash receipts from farming operations	3,155,633	4,393,474	4,922,493	4,914,629	5,067,709	5,330,034
Supplementary payments[c]	0	0	50,133	20,328	0	0
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS	**3,155,633**	**4,393,474**	**4,972,626**	**4,934,957**	**5,067,709**	**5,330,034**

[a]Includes payments made by the Ontario Wheat Producers' Marketing Board.
[b]Payments made under the authority of the Agricultural Stabilization Act.
[c]Assistance to beef-cattle farmers.
[r]Revised.
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 21-001.

Table 2 - Farm Income in Kind, 1980-1984 and Five-Year Average, 1975-1979

	Five-year average 1975-1979	1980	1981[r]	1982[r]	1983[r]	1984[r]
			- $'000 -			
Dairy products	6,940	8,023	7,791	6,931	5,696	4,908
Poultry and eggs	1,976	2,179	2,385	2,338	2,597	2,818
Meat	24,027	31,975	31,805	39,536	30,091	32,266
Fruit and vegetables	12,243	13,561	15,360	14,345	15,441	15,961
Honey and maple products	212	309	363	426	398	410
Forest products	10,045	12,953	12,916	12,732	13,886	13,650
Wool	6	11	11	10	15	26
TOTAL	**55,449**	**69,011**	**70,631**	**76,318**	**68,124**	**70,039**

[r]Revised.
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 21-202.

Table 3 - Farm Operating Expenses and Depreciation Charges, 1980-1984, and Five-Year Average, 1975-1979

	Five-year average 1975-1979	1980	1981[r]	1982[r]	1983[r]	1984[r]
			- $'000 -			
Taxes[a]	32,249	39,410	43,819	47,883	51,121	46,976
Gross farm rent	74,871	114,702	120,375	124,074	122,694	114,106
Wages to labour	288,670	367,939	393,060	393,067	420,974	438,294
Interest on indebtedness[b]	232,970	473,001	689,596	600,479	496,995	534,418
Total machinery expenses	232,114	332,482	390,396	428,846	432,421	454,807
Fuel and oil	90,784	138,838	173,567	205,924	208,094	223,077
Machinery repairs and other machinery expenses[c]	141,330	193,644	216,829	222,922	224,327	231,730
Fertilizer and lime	174,831	256,481	261,034	260,903	239,837	276,292
Fertilizer	173,932	254,419	258,971	258,941	238,018	274,197
Lime	899	2,062	2,063	1,962	1,819	2,095
Other crop expenses	176,005	253,904	274,305	280,641	281,638	292,991
Pesticides	67,070	102,685	118,725	123,830	126,307	127,444
Seed	80,218	115,931	127,916	126,381	126,128	136,344
Twine and wire and containers	28,717	35,288	27,664	30,430	29,203	29,203
Feed[d]	418,265	594,015	666,087	638,111	681,503	701,267
Other livestock expenses	196,296	385,928	261,993	35u,666	300,155	299,187
Feeder cattle	164,595	339,081	204,344	268,851	234,396	231,119
Breed association fees	1,671	2,362	2,629	2,944	3,182	3,235
A.I. fees & Veterinary expense	30,030	44,485	55,020	58,871	62,580	64,833
Repairs to buildings[a]	52,851	68,010	66,753	72,494	78,439	82,439
Electricity	45,089	68,668	65,410	71,297	74,342	77,985
Telephone	11,279	16,291	18,048	19,799	20,928	21,556
Miscellaneous expenses	181,077	244,104	278,575	304,384	312,481	324,774
Insurance	13,759	22,813	26,782	31,787	34,270	34,967
Fencing	9,113	8,525	10,281	11,371	12,338	12,585
Custom work	31,909	26,596	34,049	38,987	41,560	42,557
Other	126,296	186,170	207,463	222,239	224,313	234,665
Total operating expenses	2,116,567	3,214,935	3,529,451	3,572,644	3,513,528	3,665,092
Depreciation on buildings	140,091	198,377	215,020	207,389	189,775	182,946
Depreciation on machinery	257,428	375,404	416,536	435,494	449,290	443,451
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES AND DEPRECIATION CHARGES	2,514,086	3,788,716	4,161,007	4,215,527	4,152,593	4,291,489

[a]Owned land and buildings only.
[b]Mortgage payments on owned land and buildings, together with interest payments on all other farm business debts.
[c]Tires, antifreeze, licences, insurance, etc.
[d]Purchased through commercial channels only.
[r]Revised.
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 21-202.

Table 4 - Income of Farm Operators from Farming Operations, 1980-1984, and Five-Year Average, 1975-1979

		Five-year average 1975-1979	1980	1981[r]	1982[r]	1983[r]	1984[r]
				- $'000 -			
1	Cash receipts[a]	3,155,633	4,393,474	4,922,493	4,914,629	5,067,709	5,330,034
2	Income in kind	55,449	69,011	70,631	76,318	68,124	70,039
3	Supplementary payments	0	0	50,133	20,328	0	0
4	Realized gross income (1+2+3)	3,211,082	4,462,485	5,043,257	5,011,275	5,135,833	5,400,073
5	Operating and deprec. charges	2,514,086	3,788,716	4,161,007	4,215,527	4,152,593	4,291,489
6	Realized net income (4-5)	696,996	673,769	882,250	795,748	983,240	1,108,584
7	Value of inventory changes	17,337	101,325	15,359	-136,117	-58,710	70,467
8	Total gross income (4+7)	3,228,419	4,563,810	5,058,616	4,875,158	5,077,123	5,470,540
9	Total net income (8-5)	714,333	775,094	897,609	659,631	924,530	1,179,051

[a]Cash receipts from farming operations, excluding interfarm sales.
[r]Revised.
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 21-202.

Table 5 - Gross Value of Agricultural Production, Cash Receipts from the Sale of Farm Products, and Total Net Income, 1980-1984, and Five-Year Average, 1975-1979

	Five-year average 1975-1979	1980	1981[r]	1982[r]	1983[r]	1984[r]
			- $'000 -			
Unadjusted gross value[a]	3,228,419	4,563,810	5,008,483	4,854,830	5,077,123	5,470,540
Adjusted gross value[b]	3,063,824	4,224,729	4,804,139	4,585,979	4,842,730	5,239,421
Cash receipts	3,155,633	4,393,474	4,922,493	4,914,629	5,067,709	5,330,034
Net income	714,333	775,094	897,609	659,631	924,530	1,179,051

[a]Calculated by adding cash receipts from the sale of farm products, value of income in kind (excluding house rent) and the value of changes in farm inventories of field crops and livestock.
[b]Calculated by deducting from the unadjusted gross value the value of recorded feeder cattle shipped from other provinces into Ontario.
[r]Revised.
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue 21-202.

Table 6 - Index Numbers of Physical Volume of Agricultural Production for Canada and the Provinces, 1969-1983 (1971=100)

Year	Nfld	P E I	N S	N B	Que	Ont	Man	Sask	Alta	B C	Canada
1983	133.4	158.6	135.4	103.7	146.7	131.3	122.9	120.4	148.5	142.9	131.7
1982[r]	119.4	160.7	133.8	109.9	146.7	119.2	144.2	127.7	148.5	134.1	132.3
1981	116.9	159.0	129.7	109.3	144.0	122.7	134.5	112.4	155.8	123.8	128.9
1980	101.4	132.0	117.7	96.8	132.4	124.5	98.6	90.8	144.4	129.0	116.0
1979	106.9	140.2	116.7	103.4	124.2	115.9	110.5	86.4	130.3	124.7	111.4
1978	112.5	139.1	111.0	105.5	115.3	108.5	126.3	113.3	133.1	116.9	117.8
1977	103.7	126.9	106.9	90.9	110.3	112.1	121.2	107.1	120.4	121.4	112.5
1976	102.7	135.6	98.6	91.2	108.4	106.4	105.6	114.6	130.5	120.3	112.9
1975	90.3	101.4	106.3	83.6	99.5	106.9	96.2	93.8	119.3	118.8	103.0
1974	92.5	128.7	96.8	96.2	102.0	103.4	79.9	77.9	103.2	109.0	92.9
1973	96.7	113.9	102.1	83.1	96.6	101.3	98.3	91.1	107.3	109.5	97.9
1972	91.9	97.9	95.6	87.4	97.4	96.1	92.0	82.4	105.7	101.3	93.5
1971	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1970	n/a	113.3	108.6	96.2	104.7	97.4	73.3	71.1	94.8	100.3	88.4
1969	n/a	115.5	109.3	103.1	103.8	92.0	80.6	97.1	100.9	94.4	95.6

[r] Revised.
n/a Not available.
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 21-203.

Table 7 - Census Counts and Intercensal Estimates of Population, June 1, 1978-1984, Canada and the Provinces

Province	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983[r]	1984
Canada	23,517,000	23,747,300	24,042,500	24,341,700	24,631,800	24,884,500	25,123,600
Newfoundland	561,500	563,500	565,600	567,700	568,500	576,000	579,000
Prince Edward Island	121,000	122,000	122,800	122,500	122,700	124,300	125,600
Nova Scotia	837,500	841,800	845,100	847,400	851,700	861,500	872,100
New Brunswick	688,100	691,900	695,400	696,400	698,900	707,700	714,200
Quebec	6,302,400	6,338,900	6,386,100	6,438,200	6,479,800	6,510,100	6,541,500
Ontario	8,439,600	8,501,300	8,569,700	8,624,700	8,716,100	8,825,200	8,946,900
Manitoba	1,032,000	1,028,000	1,024,900	1,026,200	1,034,500	1,048,100	1,058,100
Saskatchewan	943,500	951,300	959,400	968,300	979,100	993,600	1,008,800
Alberta	1,983,100	2,052,800	2,140,600	2,237,300	2,318,500	2,346,500	2,340,600
British Columbia	2,542,300	2,589,400	2,666,000	2,744,200	2,791,100	2,820,600	2,865,100
Yukon	22,500	22,300	22,300	23,200	23,700	22,400	22,100
Northwest Territories ...	43,600	44,000	44,700	45,700	47,200	48,500	49,500

[r]Revised.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM Matrix 60.

Table 8 - Provincial Share of Canadian Total Farm Cash Receipts by Commodity, 1984

	Nfld	P E I	N S	N B	Que	Ont	Man	Sask	Alta	B C	Canada	Total
						- percent -						$'000
Wheat[a]	-	-	-	-	0.3	2.7	15.0	57.5	24.0	0.5	100.0	4,182,026
Oats[a]	-	1.0	0.4	2.1	17.2	3.8	14.2	15.7	42.2	3.4	100.0	58,151
Barley[a]	-	0.3	-	0.1	3.5	2.3	19.4	29.6	43.4	1.4	100.0	692,582
Crop Insurance Payments	-	0.7	-	0.6	3.7	4.0	8.2	37.5	42.9	2.4	100.0	458,529
WGSA payment	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.2	56.5	26.6	0.7	100.0	222,952
Net Cash Advances and Deferred Receipts[b]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-8,473
Rye	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	24.0	48.2	25.3	0.9	100.0	54,069
Flaxseed	-	-	-	-	-	-	61.7	33.6	4.7	-	100.0	156,647
Canola/Rapeseed	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.9	41.2	40.9	2.0	100.0	941,556
Soybeans	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	205,169
Corn	-	-	-	-	25.0	70.8	4.1	-	-	-	100.0	564,858
Sugar beets	-	-	-	-	5.6	-	37.4	-	57.0	-	100.0	31,264
Potatoes	0.3	23.2	1.6	16.9	13.4	17.5	9.2	1.9	8.7	7.1	100.0	308,438
Fruits	0.1	0.5	9.0	1.6	13.2	40.0	-	-	-	35.5	100.0	270,890
Vegetables	0.4	1.0	1.6	1.5	19.0	57.2	2.2	-	4.0	13.0	100.0	514,727
Tobacco	-	3.6	0.7	0.4	7.2	88.1	-	-	-	-	100.0	365,683
Floriculture and Nursery	0.5	0.7	2.9	1.4	11.3	57.8	2.1	1.1	7.6	14.6	100.0	349,549
Dry Beans	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	25,414
Other Crops[c]	-	0.8	0.6	0.8	6.3	37.2	17.1	19.8	9.9	7.6	100.0	353,058
Total Crops	**0.1**	**1.1**	**0.6**	**0.8**	**4.8**	**19.4**	**12.6**	**36.0**	**21.3**	**3.4**	**100.0**	**9,747,089**
Cattle	-	0.8	0.7	0.6	6.4	31.9	7.5	13.5	35.0	3.5	100.0	3,160,047
Calves	-	-	0.4	0.5	21.2	30.2	7.9	24.6	6.6	8.6	100.0	357,781
Hogs	0.2	1.2	1.8	1.2	31.5	33.1	9.8	5.2	13.4	2.5	100.0	1,890,882
Sheep and Lambs	0.4	0.7	4.6	1.1	13.9	40.9	4.4	7.4	19.8	6.8	100.0	30,882
Dairy Products	0.3	1.1	2.7	1.9	36.9	33.7	3.9	2.8	8.4	8.4	100.0	2,706,603
Poultry	1.2	0.1	3.3	2.4	28.3	35.7	5.3	3.5	10.3	9.9	100.0	889,292
Eggs	1.8	0.6	3.8	2.8	17.4	39.3	9.5	3.7	9.0	12.3	100.0	516,793
Honey	-	0.2	0.9	0.7	23.7	13.0	15.6	16.6	22.1	7.1	100.0	66,957
Fur	0.6	3.7	18.4	3.5	17.1	35.6	3.2	0.5	2.6	14.8	100.0	49,170
Other Livestock and Livestock Products	0.5	1.1	2.6	1.8	15.3	34.7	8.9	6.2	17.1	11.8	100.0	75,565
Total Livestock and Livestock Products	**0.4**	**0.8**	**2.0**	**1.4**	**23.1**	**33.3**	**6.9**	**7.8**	**18.3**	**6.1**	**100.0**	**9,743,972**
Forest and Maple Products	0.1	0.4	5.6	5.1	50.0	17.6	1.2	1.1	2.8	16.2	100.0	97,024
Provincial Income Stabilization Program	-	1.4	2.1	1.3	56.1	6.2	10.2	7.2	-	15.5	100.0	172,927
Dairy Supplementary Payments	-	1.9	1.4	1.4	49.5	32.1	4.0	2.7	6.9	-	100.0	280,789
Deficiency Payments[d]	0.1	-	2.0	0.1	19.5	56.8	6.6	1.2	7.5	6.0	100.0	140,707
Supplementary Payments[e]	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	6.0	60.3	33.6	-	100.0	48,072
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS	**0.2**	**1.0**	**1.3**	**1.1**	**15.0**	**26.3**	**9.6**	**21.3**	**19.3**	**4.8**	**100.0**	**20,230,580**

[a]Includes participation payments made by the Canadian Wheat Board or the Ontario Wheat Producers' Marketing Board direct to producers of crops delivered in previous years.

[b]Includes C.W.B. cash advances minus C.W.B. cash advance repayments together with the liquidated deferred grain receipts of 1983 minus receipts of grain shipped in 1984 for which payment is deferred to 1985.

[c]In addition to receipts for other crops, includes net non-grain cash advances.

[d]Payments made under the authority of the Agricultural Stabilization Act.

[e]Includes payments made under various acts in force in the respective provinces -- see Statistics Canada Catalogue 21-001 for further explanations.

-Represents less than 0.05%

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 21-001 and Economics and Policy Coordination Branch, Ontario Ministry of Agriculture and Food.

Table 9 - Commodity Share of Farm Cash Receipts for Canada and the Provinces, 1984

	Nfld	P E I	N S	N B	Que	Ont	Man	Sask	Alta	B C	Canada
						- percent -					
Wheat[a]	-	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	2.1	32.2	55.7	25.7	2.3	20.7
Oats[a]	-	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	-	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3
Barley[a]	-	1.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.3	6.9	4.7	7.7	1.0	3.4
Crop Insurance Payments	-	1.6	0.1	1.2	0.6	0.3	1.9	4.0	5.0	1.1	2.3
WGSA Payment	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	2.9	1.5	0.2	1.1
Net Cash Advances and Deferred Receipts[b]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.6	1.0	-1.0	-	-
Rye	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	0.6	0.4	-	0.3
Flaxseed	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.0	1.2	0.2	-	0.8
Canola/Rapeseed	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.7	9.0	9.9	1.9	4.7
Soybeans	-	-	-	-	-	3.8	-	-	-	-	1.0
Corn	-	-	-	-	4.7	7.5	1.2	-	-	-	2.8
Sugar beets	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.6	-	0.5	-	0.2
Potatoes	2.5	37.0	1.9	23.2	1.4	1.0	1.5	0.1	0.7	2.3	1.5
Fruits	0.7	0.7	9.2	2.0	1.2	2.0	-	-	-	9.9	1.3
Vegetables	4.9	2.6	3.2	3.5	3.2	5.5	0.6	-	0.5	6.9	2.5
Tobacco	-	6.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	6.0	-	-	-	-	1.8
Floriculture and Nursery	4.4	1.2	3.9	2.2	1.3	3.8	0.4	0.1	0.7	5.2	1.7
Dry Beans	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	0.1
Other Crops[c]	0.2	1.5	0.8	1.2	0.7	2.5	3.1	1.6	0.9	2.8	1.7
Total Crops	**12.7**	**53.1**	**20.6**	**35.0**	**15.4**	**35.5**	**63.3**	**81.3**	**53.1**	**33.8**	**48.2**
Cattle	3.8	12.4	8.7	8.9	6.6	18.9	12.2	9.9	28.3	11.5	15.6
Calves	0.2	-	0.5	0.7	2.5	2.0	1.4	2.0	0.6	3.2	1.8
Hogs	11.5	11.8	12.6	10.3	19.7	11.7	9.5	2.3	6.5	4.9	9.3
Sheep and Lambs	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Dairy Products	21.0	14.9	28.0	22.4	32.9	17.1	5.4	1.7	5.8	23.5	13.4
Poultry	25.9	0.5	11.1	9.5	8.3	6.0	2.4	0.7	2.3	9.0	4.4
Eggs	22.3	1.5	7.5	6.4	3.0	3.8	2.5	0.4	1.2	6.5	2.6
Honey	-	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
Fur	0.7	0.9	3.4	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.1	-	-	0.7	0.2
Other Livestock and Livestock Products	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.4
Total Livestock and Livestock Products	**86.5**	**42.7**	**73.4**	**60.0**	**74.3**	**60.8**	**34.5**	**17.5**	**45.6**	**61.0**	**48.2**
Forest and Maple Products	0.2	0.2	2.1	2.2	1.6	0.3	0.1	-	0.1	1.6	0.5
Provincial Income Stabilization Program	-	1.2	1.4	1.0	3.2	0.2	0.9	0.3	-	2.8	0.9
Dairy Supplementary Payments	-	2.8	1.5	1.7	4.6	1.7	0.6	0.2	0.5	-	1.4
Deficiency Payments[d]	0.5	-	1.1	0.1	0.9	1.5	0.5	-	0.3	0.9	0.7
Supplementary Payments[e]	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.7	0.4	-	0.2
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS ($'000)

Nfld	P E I	N S	N B	Que	Ont	Man	Sask	Alta	B C	Canada
40,664	193,186	263,833	225,159	3,033,674	5,330,034	1,946,544	4,315,787	3,910,416	971,283	20,230,580

[a]Includes participation payments made by the Canadian Wheat Board or the Ontario Wheat Producers' Marketing Board direct to producers of crops delivered in previous years.

[b]Inc'udes C.W.B. cash advances minus C.W.B. cash advance repayments together with the liquidated deferred grain receipts of 1983 minus receipts of grain shipped in 1984 for which payment is deferred to 1985.

[c]In addition to receipts for other crops, includes net non-grain cash advances.

[d]Payments made under the authority of the Agricultural Stabilization Act.

[e]Includes payments made under various acts in force in the respective provinces -- see Statistics Canada Catalogue 21-001 for further explanations.

-Represents less than 0.05%

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 21-001 and Economics and Policy Coordination Branch, Ontario Ministry of Agriculture and Food.

Table 10 - Average Prices Received by Ontario Farmers for Specified Field Crops, Monthly, 1984 and by Crop Year[a], 1976-1983

	Oats		Barley		Mixed Grains		Rye		Buckwheat	
	- dollars per -									
1984	tonne	bu	tonne	bu	tonne	bu	tonne	bu	tonne	bu
January	148	2.28	144	3.14	142	2.58	97	2.47	n/a	n/a
February	148	2.28	147	3.21	152	2.76	109	2.78	n/a	n/a
March	149	2.30	149	3.25	152	2.75	102	2.59	n/a	n/a
April	153	2.36	148	3.23	154	2.79	97	2.46	n/a	n/a
May	157	2.42	152	3.31	155	2.81	100	2.55	n/a	n/a
June	153	2.36	155	3.37	157	2.85	101	2.56	n/a	n/a
July	149	2.30	146	3.18	153	2.78	95	2.41	n/a	n/a
August	141	2.18	136	2.96	136	2.47	96	2.44	n/a	n/a
September	135	2.08	131	2.85	130	2.35	108	2.74	147	3.20
October	132	2.04	130	2.83	136	2.46	109	2.78	n/a	n/a
November	134	2.07	129	2.80	130	2.35	111	2.81	n/a	n/a
December	139	2.14	136	2.96	141	2.55	97	2.46	181	3.93
1983	143	2.21	140	3.05	144	2.62	98	2.50	138	3.00
1982	117	1.80	107	2.34	110	1.99	89	2.25	133	2.90
1981	132	2.03	123	2.68	125	2.27	137	3.49	153	3.34
1980	141	2.17	136	2.96	137	2.49	161	4.08	159	3.47
1979	114	1.76	110	2.40	111	2.02	134	3.40	149	3.25
1978	97	1.49	88	1.92	94	1.71	94	2.40	149	3.25
1977	85	1.31	77	1.68	84	1.53	75	1.90	120	2.61
1976	94	1.45	89	1.94	96	1.74	83	2.12	118	2.58

	Grain Corn[b]		Soybeans[b]		Tame Hay baled		Straw baled	
					- dollars per -			
1984	tonne	bu	tonne	bu	tonne	ton	tonne	ton
January	150	3.82	315	8.58	58.60	53.20	49.90	45.30
February	150	2.81	312	8.49	58.20	52.80	51.00	46.30
March	158	4.01	332	9.03	56.90	51.60	49.40	44.80
April	168	4.26	348	9.47	56.10	50.90	48.70	44.20
May	171	4.35	386	10.50	57.10	51.80	48.10	43.60
June	174	4.43	351	9.56	53.70	48.70	48.40	43.90
July	170	4.33	302	8.23	53.60	48.60	47.50	43.10
August	173	4.40	292	7.95	53.70	48.70	45.90	41.60
September	165	4.20	272	7.41	54.10	49.10	46.00	41.70
October	132	3.35	272	7.41	53.60	48.60	48.00	43.50
November	130	3.31	275	7.49	54.30	49.30	49.20	44.60
December	132	3.35	265	7.21	55.60	50.40	48.20	43.70
1983	159	4.03	343	9.33	55.60	50.40	48.20	43.70
1982	112	2.84	250	6.80	51.90	47.10	43.40	39.40
1981	115	2.93	264	7.19	50.70	46.00	41.90	38.00
1980	151	3.84	313	8.53	50.40	45.70	41.80	37.90
1979	119	3.03	262	7.12	47.00	42.60	41.40	37.60
1978	110	2.79	281	7.64	48.50	44.00	44.00	39.90
1977	85	2.15	240	6.54	48.10	43.60	39.50	35.80
1976	83	2.12	259	7.05	44.00	39.90	36.00	32.70

	Winter Wheat		Dry Beans		Flue-cured Tobacco		Burley Tobacco		Dark Tobacco	
	- dollars per -						- cents per -			
	tonne	bu	tonne	cwt	kg	lb	kg	lb	kg	lb
1984	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	374.6	169.9	273.2	123.9	304.9	138.3
1983	147	3.99	626	28.40	360.2	163.4	322.0	146.0	296.3	134.4
1982	157	4.48	539	24.44	356.7	161.8	315.0	143.0	292.6	132.7
1981	157	4.27	677	30.70	334.9	151.9	358.9	162.8	255.1	115.7
1980	164	4.47	628	28.50	300.9	136.5	267.4	121.3	218.0	98.7
1979	148	4.02	465	21.10	293.0	132.9	210.0	95.4	213.0	96.5
1978	147	4.01	390	17.67	261.0	118.4	203.0	92.2	198.0	89.8
1977	115	3.14	260	11.80	241.2	109.4	193.0	87.4	191.0	86.6
1976	114	3.11	354	16.05	225.1	102.1	186.0	84.4	188.0	85.2

[a]Only average crop year prices for winter wheat, dry beans and tobacco are shown, as these crops are sold by marketing boards and monthly prices have no significance.

[b]The mean crop year price for grain corn and soybeans is calculated by weighting monthly prices with marketings.

n/a Not available.

Note: Monthly prices are average prices received by farmers at the farm or first local delivery point. The reference date is the fifteenth of each month.

Table 11 - Average Prices Received by Ontario Farmers for Specified Livestock and Livestock Products, Monthly, 1984, and Annually, 1979-1984

	Milk Cows	Beef Cattle live weight		Veal Calves live weight		Sheep live weight		Lambs live weight	
1984	$/head	$/cwt	$/100 kg	$/cwt	$/100 kg	$/cwt	$/100 kg	$/cwt	$/100 kg
January	889	80.40	177	79.80	176	38.60	85.10	81.00	179
February	920	79.00	174	84.30	186	34.80	76.70	82.90	183
March	902	79.80	176	84.70	187	33.70	74.30	85.80	189
April	958	81.30	179	84.60	187	34.50	76.10	99.70	220
May	909	82.30	181	86.30	190	35.60	78.50	90.60	200
June	928	79.30	175	86.40	190	30.60	67.50	88.40	195
July	918	81.40	179	89.40	197	39.70	87.50	82.20	181
August	935	81.50	180	82.90	183	33.50	73.90	83.40	184
September	943	79.80	176	85.50	188	35.90	79.10	80.40	177
October	963	79.40	175	85.60	189	38.50	84.90	80.40	177
November	930	80.90	178	84.20	186	33.50	73.90	83.50	184
December	930	82.80	183	85.10	188	38.80	85.50	83.40	184
AVERAGE	**927**	**80.70**	**178**	**84.90**	**187**	**35.60**	**78.60**	**85.10**	**188**
1983	932	76.00	168	81.80	180	34.60	76.30	77.80	172
1982	1,070	76.50	169	82.10	181	36.80	81.10	79.30	175
1981	1,160	76.30	168	83.60	184	38.00	83.80	80.80	178
1980	1,120	77.40	171	91.60	202	41.40	91.30	85.70	189
1979	969	77.20	170	94.70	209	45.80	101.00	89.70	198

	Hogs dressed weight		Chickens live weight		Turkeys live weight		Eggs
1984	$/cwt	$/100 kg	¢/lb	¢/kg	¢/lb	¢/kg	¢/doz
January	68.20	150	54.0	119.0	67.1	148	96.2
February	63.70	140	54.0	119.0	69.4	153	98.0
March	66.60	147	54.0	119.0	68.5	151	97.5
April	69.00	152	54.0	119.0	68.9	152	97.5
May	72.70	160	54.0	119.0	68.0	150	95.5
June	75.50	166	54.4	120.0	69.4	153	95.2
July	81.70	180	54.0	119.0	69.4	153	98.9
August	80.50	177	54.9	121.0	69.4	153	99.7
September	75.60	167	54.9	121.0	68.9	152	97.5
October	69.30	153	54.9	121.0	69.4	153	98.5
November	72.20	159	52.6	116.0	70.8	156	97.5
December	72.30	159	51.3	113.0	71.2	157	95.4
AVERAGE	**72.30**	**159**	**53.9**	**119.0**	**69.2**	**153**	**97.3**
1983	70.80	156	49.2	109.0	63.8	141	89.0
1982	82.30	181	48.8	108.0	66.4	146	86.0
1981	69.00	152	50.3	111.0	65.9	145	88.9
1980	59.10	130	43.1	95.0	58.1	128	78.4
1979	62.70	138	40.1	88.4	55.6	123	72.3

	Dairy Heifers	Bob Calves under two weeks	Feeder Calves 450-650 lb		Feeder Steers 650-850 lb		Weanling Pigs 35-45 lb
1984	$/head	$/head	$/cwt	$/100 kg	$/cwt	$/100 kg	$/head
January	713	64.40	84.90	187	80.50	177	33.00
February	728	62.20	83.70	185	79.90	176	34.90
March	733	72.90	86.20	190	82.90	183	34.90
April	738	69.80	87.00	192	83.00	183	38.30
May	728	69.80	83.50	184	81.20	179	37.10
June	735	78.80	85.50	188	83.00	183	36.60
July	724	74.70	84.30	186	82.50	182	36.90
August	736	72.20	85.90	189	82.00	181	36.80
September	774	71.60	86.10	190	82.00	181	35.10
October	748	71.30	88.00	194	81.70	180	33.90
November	759	70.30	86.30	190	82.40	182	35.80
December	748	73.90	86.10	190	82.70	182	39.60
AVERAGE	**739**	**71.00**	**85.60**	**189**	**82.00**	**181**	**36.00**
1983	731	68.10	81.50	180	77.90	172	37.90
1982	825	67.30	78.60	173	76.80	169	45.70
1981	896	72.40	79.30	175	77.20	170	34.10
1980	869	82.30	87.50	193	81.30	179	29.80
1979	746	84.00	96.60	213	84.90	187	36.80

Note: Monthly prices are average prices received by farmers at the farm or first local delivery point. The reference date is the fifteenth of each month.

Table 12 - Number of Farms in Canada and the Provinces, July 1, 1983 and 1984

Province	July 1 1983	July 1 1984	Province	July 1 1983	July 1 1984
Newfoundland	660	660	Ontario	82,000	81,700
Prince Edward Island ...	3,070	3,030	Manitoba	29,000	29,000
Nova Scotia	5,000	5,000	Saskatchewan	66,700	66,000
New Brunswick	4,100	4,000	Alberta	57,600[r]	56,700
Quebec	47,400	47,400	British Columbia ...	20,000	20,000
CANADA	315,530[r]	313,490			

[r] Revised
Sources: Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture and Farm Enumerative Surveys.

Table 13 - Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products for Canada and the Provinces, Monthly, 1984, and Annually, 1971-1984 (1971=100)

	Canada[a]	P E I	N S	N B	Que	Ont	Man	Sask	Alta	B C
1984										
January	305.7	366.2	291.9	348.5	298.9	287.7	317.1	330.3	307.4	289.7
February	305.3	369.6	292.6	355.2	299.2	287.2	315.1	328.0	308.1	292.9
March	306.1	387.4	291.7	378.5	293.0	288.3	320.2	329.8	310.1	290.9
April	311.3	374.8	296.3	376.6	302.8	293.5	325.4	334.2	314.6	291.8
May	316.8	357.2	298.3	356.6	303.7	294.9	335.1	346.0	325.3	294.9
June	316.2	358.0	297.0	357.7	310.2	291.7	332.5	343.2	326.0	294.9
July	315.3	339.6	299.5	366.9	305.6	297.6	329.5	338.3	321.7	296.6
August[b]	302.2	300.4	302.1	304.9	312.2	295.0	311.4	305.5	300.8	289.8
September[b]	299.6	297.9	306.0	308.5	307.1	291.1	310.6	304.6	297.3	293.5
October[b]	295.9	286.2	301.9	308.7	304.4	282.8	306.7	305.7	295.3	289.8
November[b]	298.9	290.5	297.4	324.8	305.0	285.9	312.9	306.8	301.3	289.3
December[b]	299.3	306.6	300.3	315.9	306.3	288.0	312.5	303.3	301.1	296.0
AVERAGE	306.1	336.2	297.9	341.9	304.0	290.3	319.1	323.0	309.1	292.5
1983[r]	294.3	306.5	285.3	306.6	304.6	274.9	303.0	314.6	292.6	280.9
1982[r]	296.4	294.0	281.5	293.3	299.0	271.7	313.8	323.5	301.2	280.3
1981[r]	298.5	370.6	278.2	338.6	286.5	264.0	319.5	345.0	305.4	272.3
1980	276.6	280.7	257.1	258.0	254.9	241.4	297.4	329.8	291.0	254.6
1979	255.7	251.3	243.5	233.1	244.1	231.6	271.7	288.3	268.8	236.0
1978	220.5	229.8	217.9	227.7	223.2	205.7	231.7	232.6	226.4	206.0
1977	191.6	224.0	197.2	224.2	187.7	179.8	202.1	205.5	193.0	180.1
1976	195.1	238.8	189.7	229.4	184.5	176.9	211.3	220.2	200.1	173.5
1975	203.6	208.5	178.9	196.3	185.1	174.6	227.5	248.2	216.0	169.3
1974	205.5	230.1	172.0	227.8	165.5	163.7	234.6	273.8	226.6	168.1
1973	170.4	210.5	148.6	201.4	144.7	148.2	193.4	204.3	185.6	141.2
1972	114.0	120.3	110.4	116.0	111.7	110.9	119.4	116.7	117.3	108.8
1971	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

[a]Excludes Newfoundland.
[b]Farm prices for the Prairie provinces for wheat, oats, and barley are based on adjusted initial prices only.
[r]Revised.
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 62-003.

Table 14 - Consumer Price Index for Canada and Toronto for All Items, Food, and All Items Excluding Food, 1975-1984 (1981=100)

	Canada			Toronto		
Year	All Items	Food	All Items Excluding Food	All Items	Food	All Items Excluding Food[a]
1984	122.3	117.4	123.8	123.7	122.1	124.2
1983	117.2	111.2	119.0	118.0	114.2	119.1
1982	110.8	107.2	111.8	111.3	108.6	112.1
1981	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1980	88.9	89.8	88.7	88.9	90.0	88.6
1979	80.7	81.1	80.6	80.7	81.3	80.5
1978	73.9	71.6	74.7	73.9	72.3	74.3
1977	67.9	62.0	70.2	68.1	63.6	69.6
1976	62.9	57.2	65.1	63.2	58.8	64.5
1975	58.5	55.8	59.5	58.9	57.7	59.0

[a]Calculated as a residual prior to 1977.
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 62-010.

Table 15 - Index Numbers of Farm Input Prices for Ontario, Eastern Canada, and Canada, 1982-1984 (1981=100)

	Ontario			Eastern Canada			Canada		
	1982	1983	1984	1982	1983	1984	1982	1983	1984
TOTAL FARM INPUTS	-	-	-	**102.9**	**104.4**	**108.2**	**103.2**	**103.9**	**107.3**
BUILDING AND FENCING	-	-	-	**107.5**	**117.7**	**121.6**	**107.2**	**116.4**	**118.0**
Building Replacement	106.7	118.6	122.3	107.0	118.2	121.6	106.5	116.9	118.3
Materials	106.3	116.4	120.6	106.3	116.0	119.6	105.2	114.3	114.3
Labour	107.4	123.3	125.8	108.2	122.5	125.8	109.1	122.4	126.8
Building Repairs	109.2	118.3	124.3	108.4	116.5	121.4	107.0	115.1	116.5
Material	109.6	117.5	124.2	108.4	115.2	120.2	106.5	113.6	114.1
Labour	107.5	121.2	125.0	108.5	120.8	125.1	108.8	120.9	125.7
Fencing	114.3	123.7	126.2	110.7	117.7	122.3	113.8	117.4	121.4
MACHINERY AND MOTOR VEHICLES	-	-	-	**108.9**	**112.5**	**116.0**	**109.2**	**113.7**	**117.1**
Machinery Replacement	105.0	110.6	111.5	105.0	109.2	111.3	105.9	110.4	112.8
Power Machinery	104.3	109.7	110.2	103.9	107.4	108.6	105.2	109.4	111.2
Tractors	104.8	110.3	110.7	104.2	108.7	109.5	105.4	109.4	111.4
Combines	103.2	108.2	108.7	103.2	105.0	107.1	104.7	109.5	110.9
Non-Power Machinery	106.4	112.5	114.5	107.3	113.0	116.6	107.9	113.1	117.2
Ploughs	102.0	106.0	107.9	105.1	109.7	112.2	107.1	111.3	114.3
Disc Harrows	111.4	120.4	117.7	110.1	116.4	115.9	109.6	117.6	118.9
Cultivators	103.2	107.1	108.3	-	-	-	107.2	112.8	118.0
Grain Drills	107.3	111.7	114.1	108.4	112.9	117.5	106.4	111.0	115.4
Manure Spreaders	109.7	119.6	120.7	109.0	116.3	121.3	109.2	115.9	121.3
Mowers	109.3	116.3	118.3	-	-	-	109.6	114.0	119.0
Rakes	105.7	111.5	122.5	-	-	-	107.7	113.3	122.3
Balers	109.5	115.3	120.1	108.2	114.5	120.1	108.8	112.7	117.6
Motor Vehicle Replacement	106.8	112.7	119.0	106.5	112.0	118.2	105.5	110.4	115.5
Automobiles	-	-	-	104.3	108.5	112.8	103.4	107.2	111.4
Trucks	-	-	-	108.3	114.9	122.6	106.3	111.7	117.1
Machinery and Motor Vehicle Operation	112.4	115.1	118.8	112.7	115.7	120.2	112.7	117.2	121.5
Petroleum Products	115.6	114.0	120.4	116.2	116.4	124.5	117.0	121.6	127.6
Maintenance	109.2	115.0	116.5	108.5	113.3	115.5	108.2	112.2	114.9
Licence	100.9	98.3	108.4	110.2	114.6	120.8	110.5	121.2	131.7
Motor Vehicle Insurance	-	-	-	130.6	135.1	135.2	122.4	128.9	131.1
CROP PRODUCTION	-	-	-	**102.9**	**101.4**	**105.5**	**100.1**	**97.9**	**101.3**
Seed	105.0	106.9	110.7	104.9	106.3	111.4	99.0	97.3	101.2
Grains	110.1	113.6	115.8	111.3	113.4	116.8	102.0	99.0	102.0
Legume and Grass	-	-	-	87.8	87.5	97.3	86.3	89.8	97.5
Fertilizer	-	-	-	101.6	96.1	101.2	95.7	90.2	94.5
Fertilizer Materials	101.2	94.5	100.2	102.1	95.2	101.9	94.3	88.5	92.9
Mixed Fertilizer	101.6	98.5	102.0	101.1	96.8	100.6	101.0	96.6	100.2
Agricultural Chemicals	-	-	-	104.3	105.0	105.9	109.1	112.7	115.0
Twine	-	-	-	-	-	-	97.6	91.8	87.6
Crop Insurance	103.4	140.8	149.7	110.9	146.3	163.5	106.0	108.9	113.2
ANIMAL PRODUCTION	-	-	-	**99.6**	**102.2**	**105.3**	**99.7**	**101.4**	**103.8**
Feeder Livestock	107.6	105.6	107.9	107.0	105.4	108.0	104.0	104.0	105.1
Cattle	100.3	103.0	107.3	100.3	103.0	107.3	99.8	103.0	105.7
Hogs	-	-	-	120.9	109.7	106.4	123.0	107.4	99.1
Chicks	-	-	-	109.3	110.2	124.1	107.7	109.2	121.0
Turkey Poults	-	-	-	109.9	110.5	115.0	109.6	111.1	113.5
Feed	90.2	97.3	101.1	92.4	98.4	101.8	92.5	96.6	100.9
Prepared Feed	92.6	98.1	100.9	94.3	99.2	101.8	94.1	97.6	101.0
Grain Feed	78.4	93.5	102.0	81.1	93.5	93.5	82.7	90.5	100.2
Artificial Insemination	-	-	-	124.7	143.5	148.1	123.9	139.2	143.5
SUPPLIES AND SERVICES	-	-	-	**109.5**	**115.8**	**120.9**	**109.3**	**115.1**	**120.4**
Small Tools	109.4	116.2	120.8	108.7	114.9	120.2	109.2	114.5	120.2
Electricity	104.6	114.0	119.6	109.5	118.6	123.1	109.4	117.1	123.9
Telephone	-	-	-	110.6	117.1	120.3	108.5	116.7	121.2
Custom Work	108.0	111.9	114.7	108.6	111.7	116.5	108.7	113.1	116.7
HIRED FARM LABOUR	-	-	-	**106.3**	**113.2**	**118.3**	**106.3**	**111.9**	**116.7**
Hourly Rated	106.7	110.4	115.3	106.2	109.5	113.8	106.4	110.1	114.0
Daily Rated	103.5	110.5	115.9	104.8	111.5	116.4	105.4	110.9	116.0
Monthly Rated	107.1	116.6	122.7	107.0	116.0	121.5	106.7	113.3	118.5
PROPERTY TAXES	**114.3**	**126.3**	**116.2**	**111.0**	**120.2**	**117.3**	**115.3**	**120.4**	**124.2**
INTEREST	-	-	-	**96.6**	**82.5**	**89.1**	**97.3**	**81.4**	**89.1**
Mortgage	112.7	118.1	134.6	115.9	118.7	132.6	116.0	119.3	133.2
Non-Mortgage	89.9	72.9	76.7	91.3	72.5	77.0	91.4	69.5	75.3
FARM RENT	-	-	-	**101.7**	**111.0**	**110.0**	**102.1**	**105.9**	**99.7**

- Indices are not published due to unavailability of provincial level weighting factors or because of confidentiality requirements.
Note: Caution should be exercised when using the index because the basket of inputs used for the base weights is fixed. Therefore, the indices do not reflect any changes in productivity nor do they show effects of substitution which may have taken place since the 1981 base year.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM Matrices 1900-1909.

Table 16 - Farm Taxfilers' Average Income from Farm and Off-Farm Sources, by County, 1983

Counties and Districts	Farm Tax-filers	Avg Gross Farm Income	Avg Net Farm Income	Taxfilers Reporting Off-Farm Income	Avg Net Off-Farm Income	Tax-filers Report'g Wages & Salaries	Avg Income from Wages & Salaries	Avg Net Income from All Sources	Net Farm Income as a % of Total Net Income
	no	$	$	no	$	no	$	$	%
Brant	1,615	77,853	4,892	1,498	13,064	618	6,560	17,956	27.2
Elgin	3,250	80,989	4,434	3,042	11,506	1,207	5,684	15,940	27.8
Essex	4,780	42,202	2,925	4,627	18,508	2,386	10,774	21,433	13.6
Haldimand-Norfolk	5,655	79,180	5,533	5,219	10,317	1,960	5,328	15,850	34.9
Hamilton-Wentworth	1,875	48,435	767	1,795	25,487	985	15,135	26,254	2.9
Kent	6,190	63,147	5,761	5,928	12,827	2,922	6,600	18,588	31.0
Lambton	4,125	66,975	2,732	3,959	16,356	1,853	9,694	19,088	14.3
Middlesex	5,415	78,498	2,924	5,094	15,806	2,386	8,425	18,730	15.6
Niagara	4,520	49,650	2,119	4,325	18,954	2,297	11,927	21,073	10.1
Oxford	4,380	90,071	6,471	4,081	10,612	1,438	5,018	17,083	37.9
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**41,805**	**67,946**	**4,060**	**39,568**	**14,776**	**17,652**	**8,167**	**18,836**	**21.6**
Bruce	4,215	75,499	1,555	3,999	12,080	1,783	6,947	13,635	11.4
Dufferin	1,270	63,495	-69	1,202	18,284	590	10,416	18,215	-
Grey	3,630	44,580	903	3,421	11,992	1,691	6,951	12,895	7.0
Halton	1,605	42,543	-1,031	1,552	30,226	885	18,388	29,195	-
Huron	4,365	90,813	3,497	4,051	10,019	1,501	4,795	13,516	25.9
Peel	1,650	40,518	-137	1,597	32,801	898	19,358	32,664	-
Perth	4,585	83,861	4,370	4,244	10,341	1,452	4,689	14,711	29.7
Simcoe	4,265	48,385	706	4,051	15,228	2,036	8,944	15,934	4.4
Waterloo	3,210	98,256	4,814	2,999	15,614	1,234	8,315	20,428	23.6
Wellington	4,280	71,581	2,119	3,945	13,848	1,854	8,847	15,967	13.3
WESTERN ONTARIO	**33,075**	**69,690**	**2,138**	**31,061**	**14,687**	**13,924**	**8,293**	**16,825**	**12.7**
Durham	3,200	55,599	624	3,092	21,477	1,675	13,035	22,101	2.8
Haliburton	80	13,050	-1,374	75	16,091	44	9,239	14,717	-
Hastings	2,070	38,424	956	1,954	15,506	1,043	9,494	16,462	5.8
Muskoka	255	12,276	-833	247	15,690	140	9,324	14,857	-
Northumberland	2,135	52,633	1,777	2,009	15,036	867	7,841	16,813	10.6
Parry Sound	625	22,365	-544	592	13,539	345	8,480	12,995	-
Peterborough	1,900	34,069	432	1,833	17,781	978	11,103	18,213	2.4
Prince Edward	940	52,085	2,622	873	12,651	376	6,271	15,273	17.2
Victoria	2,045	38,747	-56	1,952	16,633	1,027	9,729	16,577	-
York	5,165	41,369	-1,214	5,056	45,013	3,134	24,105	43,799	-
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**18,415**	**43,144**	**217**	**17,683**	**24,914**	**9,629**	**14,004**	**25,131**	**0.9**
Dundas	1,375	68,859	4,160	1,263	11,231	428	6,448	15,391	27.0
Frontenac	1,080	29,589	591	1,023	18,747	574	11,718	19,338	3.1
Glengarry	1,180	57,863	2,694	1,051	13,200	404	8,113	15,894	16.9
Grenville	875	32,895	332	829	18,525	439	11,650	18,857	1.8
Lanark	1,555	41,730	751	1,464	15,616	712	9,367	16,367	4.6
Leeds	1,430	52,474	2,634	1,313	13,042	565	7,343	15,676	16.8
Lennox & Addington	1,200	43,531	1,285	1,123	14,402	559	9,005	15,687	8.2
Ottawa-Carleton	3,030	38,058	311	2,925	28,431	1,730	18,286	28,742	1.1
Prescott	1,155	73,999	4,612	985	9,854	291	5,806	14,466	31.9
Renfrew	2,050	39,011	972	1,932	13,369	930	7,907	14,341	6.8
Russell	920	64,804	3,246	801	11,661	312	7,379	14,907	21.8
Stormont	955	53,591	2,472	856	13,357	363	8,430	15,829	15.6
EASTERN ONTARIO	**16,805**	**48,044**	**1,780**	**15,565**	**16,428**	**7,307**	**10,134**	**18,208**	**9.8**
Algoma	585	26,322	-1,267	569	20,085	385	14,648	18,818	-
Cochrane	410	18,478	-2,851	407	23,786	310	18,304	20,935	-
Kenora	195	28,555	-799	189	19,725	129	14,367	18,926	-
Manitoulin	435	30,942	528	407	10,754	202	5,052	11,282	4.7
Nipissing	425	32,650	420	404	13,947	210	8,953	14,367	2.9
Rainy River	500	34,803	139	479	15,034	285	9,127	15,173	0.9
Sudbury	635	20,687	-1,161	622	22,293	419	15,230	21,132	-
Thunder Bay	455	53,185	3,626	423	17,168	210	11,575	20,794	17.4
Timiskaming	820	63,227	-5	752	12,448	422	8,383	12,443	-
NORTHERN ONTARIO	**4,460**	**36,432**	**-151**	**4,232**	**16,958**	**2,572**	**11,489**	**16,807**	-
THE PROVINCE	**114,560**	**60,315**	**2,389**	**108,129**	**16,707**	**51,084**	**9,560**	**19,096**	**12.5**
1982	**116,650**	**60,845**	**2,076**	**111,212**	**17,010**	**52,429**	**9,259**	**19,086**	**10.9**
1981	**118,970**	**58,649**	**2,095**	**112,975**	**15,263**	**54,468**	**8,602**	**17,358**	**12.1**

Notes: A farm taxfiler is a taxfiler who reported positive gross income or non-zero net income from unincorporated, self-employed farming activity. Both Average Net Farm Income and Average Net Off-Farm Income have been calculated on a "per farm taxfiler" basis. Users of farm income data are advised that there are major conceptual differences between the taxfiler data presented above and the income estimates appearing in Table 4.

Source: Statistics Canada. (Data are derived from the administrative records of Revenue Canada).

Section 2

Selected Census Data

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Table 17 - Basic Farm Data, 1971, 1976 and 1981 Census of Agriculture

Item	Unit	1971	1976	1981	1981 as a % of 1971	1981 as a % of 1976
ALL AGRICULTURAL HOLDINGS CLASSIFIED BY SALES						
Number of farms with annual sales of:						
$ 2,500 or more	no.	65,667	67,613	68,960	105	102
$ 10,000 or more	no.	35,824	44,048	49,984	140	113
$ 25,000 or more	no.	14,342	27,664	36,032	251	130
All agricultural holdings[a]	no.	94,722	88,801	82,448	87	93
AREAS						
Total land area	ac.	226,702,720	226,702,720	226,702,720	100	100
Area in census farms	ac.	15,963,096	15,473,011	14,923,280	93	96
Percentage of total land in census farms	%	7.0	6.8	6.6	-	-
Area by tenure of operator:						
Owner	ac.	9,728,603	8,135,148	7,292,676	75	90
Tenant	ac.	670,112	792,820	655,543	98	84
Part owner, part tenant	ac.	5,564,341	6,585,043	6,995,073	126	106
Total area owned[b]	**ac.**	**13,096,784**	**11,961,854**	**11,351,995**	**87**	**95**
Total area rented	**ac.**	**2,866,272**	**3,511,157**	**3,571,297**	**125**	**102**
USE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND						
Improved land	ac.	10,864,601	11,069,343	11,165,587	103	101
Under crops[c]	ac.	7,855,890	8,665,845	8,976,664	114	104
Pasture	ac.	2,336,446	1,836,696	1,623,506	69	88
Summer fallow	ac.	237,916	186,652	156,440	66	84
Other improved land	ac.	434,349	380,150	408,977	94	108
Unimproved land	ac.	5,098,455	4,403,688	3,757,928	74	85
Woodland	ac.	2,300,621	2,057,471	1,834,240	80	89
Other unimproved land	ac.	2,797,834	2,346,197	1,923,688	69	82
Major crop areas:						
Winter wheat	ac.	340,953	515,849	504,994	148	98
Spring wheat	ac.	13,295	18,554	22,048	166	120
Oats	ac.	650,430	544,797	526,383	50	60
Barley	ac.	389,651	370,888	466,602	121	126
Mixed Grains	ac.	925,364	826,323	785,311	84	95
Rye	ac.	47,882	56,956	89,789	188	158
Buckwheat	ac.	9,876	11,381	12,892	131	113
Soybeans	ac.	367,185	577,850	689,061	188	182
Grain corn	ac.	1,263,187	1,580,228	2,171,777	172	137
Fodder corn	ac.	615,553	864,220	643,222	104	74
Flaxseed	ac.	1,348	12,338	11,123	825	90
Dry beans	ac.	112,029	171,629	163,006	146	95
Hay	ac.	2,707,010	2,851,549	2,575,119	95	90
Tobacco	ac.	87,213	84,418	120,423	138	143
Fruits	ac.	89,757	87,137	79,354	88	91
Vegetables	ac.	166,542	186,865	152,239	91	81
Total of above	**ac.**	**7,786,275**	**8,562,761**	**8,811,343**	**113**	**103**
LIVESTOCK ON FARMS						
Cows and heifers		1,739,382	1,754,636	1,607,681	92	92
Steers		638,503	756,716	622,781	98	82
Bulls		38,291	40,658	34,435	90	85
Calves under 1 year		665,839	605,498	633,597	95	105
Total Cattle		**3,082,015**	**3,159,508**	**2,898,494**	**94**	**92**
Sows, 6 mos. & over for breeding		251,823	216,384	368,599	146	170
All other pigs		2,109,844	1,697,277	2,797,238	133	165
Total Pigs		2,361,667	1,913,661	3,165,837	134	165
Sheep		216,271	140,832	251,537	116	179
Hens and Chickens		31,509,963	29,972,196	33,915,205	108	113
Turkeys		3,765,414	4,076,036	4,015,561	107	99
Geese		72,646	56,678	65,241	90	115
Ducks		155,257	192,984	243,089	157	126
CAPITAL						
Total capital value	$'000	6,897,158	16,973,113	31,283,175	454	184
Land and buildings	$'000	5,183,419	13,822,338	25,298,785	488	183
Machinery and equipment	$'000	890,037	1,940,183	3,462,135	389	178
Livestock and poultry	$'000	823,702	1,210,593	2,522,255	306	208

[a]For 1971 and 1976, includes holdings with sales of agricultural products of $50 or more. For 1981, includes sales of $250 or more.
[b]Includes area operated by Manager.
[c]Includes field, vegetable, fruit, and nursery cropland.
Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture.

Table 18 - Number and Area of Census Farms by County, 1971, 1976 and 1981

Counties and Districts	Number of Census Farms			Area of Census Farms		
	1971	1976	1981	1971	1976	1981
					- acres -	
Brant	1,468	1,372	1,227	197,794	188,603	182,531
Elgin	2,546	2,359	2,097	394,099	391,010	387,244
Essex	3,768	3,539	3,088	353,203	356,373	349,345
Haldimand-Norfolk	4,475	4,019	3,899	574,932	552,467	557,477
Hamilton-Wentworth	1,812	1,696	1,553	165,899	163,832	158,519
Kent	3,748	3,421	3,204	559,811	551,186	552,514
Lambton	3,622	3,394	3,151	574,401	577,017	578,601
Middlesex	4,134	3,872	3,520	662,092	649,192	635,003
Niagara	3,950	3,718	3,512	252,544	243,615	248,655
Oxford	3,142	2,909	2,724	429,719	433,163	429,979
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**32,665**	**30,299**	**27,975**	**4,164,494**	**4,106,658**	**4,079,068**
Bruce	3,315	3,086	2,914	683,736	666,719	655,466
Dufferin	1,446	1,253	1,208	254,832	234,205	218,456
Grey	4,304	3,921	3,678	760,193	724,375	675,311
Halton	1,066	1,035	969	120,971	125,792	129,030
Huron	4,213	3,980	3,790	742,965	736,567	733,418
Peel	1,129	1,064	942	168,242	155,507	136,856
Perth	3,449	3,270	3,156	500,382	495,754	493,537
Simcoe	4,032	3,631	3,452	649,841	611,810	609,061
Waterloo	2,027	1,862	1,823	254,222	247,037	242,908
Wellington	3,400	3,271	3,219	513,882	500,905	501,181
WESTERN ONTARIO	**28,381**	**26,373**	**25,151**	**4,649,266**	**4,498,671**	**4,395,224**
Durham	2,797	2,658	2,495	388,905	385,215	373,611
Haliburton	104	131	92	24,798	23,697	18,703
Hastings	1,911	1,721	1,582	436,610	392,023	370,506
Muskoka	203	204	226	43,746	40,808	40,555
Northumberland	1,986	1,876	1,736	349,169	330,973	321,381
Parry Sound	520	548	491	162,858	148,241	132,674
Peterborough	1,654	1,682	1,576	319,821	317,441	302,470
Prince Edward	1,003	907	791	194,457	183,482	176,865
Victoria	1,995	1,959	1,848	420,929	409,521	394,023
York	2,190	1,943	1,865	255,922	247,613	248,945
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**14,363**	**13,629**	**12,702**	**2,597,215**	**2,479,014**	**2,379,733**
Dundas	1,182	1,117	949	189,260	188,050	176,845
Frontenac	1,165	1,105	952	292,180	278,329	249,860
Glengarry	1,138	1,076	976	213,267	205,970	194,013
Grenville	877	815	720	162,157	148,592	129,301
Lanark	1,396	1,378	1,203	393,283	357,721	317,199
Leeds	1,413	1,300	1,134	326,309	304,946	274,369
Lennox & Addington	1,175	1,083	897	260,281	253,387	230,064
Ottawa-Carleton	2,041	1,986	2,002	390,180	353,686	355,220
Prescott	1,272	1,063	973	233,051	213,825	206,073
Renfrew	1,992	1,842	1,713	539,711	496,746	465,007
Russell	766	706	619	122,489	111,740	105,448
Stormont	996	881	767	168,483	162,639	148,075
EASTERN ONTARIO	**15,413**	**14,352**	**12,905**	**3,290,651**	**3,075,631**	**2,851,474**
Algoma	447	497	490	115,747	117,440	113,791
Cochrane	340	369	326	100,456	121,491	113,154
Kenora	135	138	130	53,192	51,407	48,350
Manitoulin	473	430	399	242,125	238,392	204,199
Nipissing	462	520	437	138,729	141,563	118,091
Rainy River	496	494	456	183,179	193,658	201,659
Sudbury	416	549	456	110,082	118,836	104,166
Thunder Bay	419	447	358	106,849	105,946	85,716
Timiskaming	712	704	663	211,071	224,304	227,855
NORTHERN ONTARIO	**3,900**	**4,148**	**3,715**	**1,261,430**	**1,313,037**	**1,216,981**
THE PROVINCE	**94,722**	**88,801**	**82,448**	**15,963,056**	**15,473,011**	**14,923,280**

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture.

Table 19 - Area of Improved Land and Crop Land of Census Farms, by County, 1971, 1976 and 1981

Counties and Districts	Area of Improved Land on Census Farms			Area of Crops on Census Farms		
	1971	1976	1981	1971	1976	1981
			- acres -			
Brant	164,413	162,877	160,582	135,784	142,718	143,491
Elgin	316,445	325,292	331,361	259,847	286,744	299,760
Essex	335,676	343,029	339,710	318,138	329,768	328,285
Haldimand-Norfolk	459,726	452,608	467,905	344,744	375,933	405,593
Hamilton-Wentworth	139,530	137,386	137,050	113,229	116,365	119,401
Kent	518,612	521,509	528,421	484,482	491,320	506,397
Lambton	467,969	491,098	514,154	369,121	410,549	459,763
Middlesex	538,013	555,925	564,774	399,166	456,447	489,267
Niagara	210,498	211,208	219,948	166,128	173,495	184,868
Oxford	369,159	380,298	385,771	299,661	333,793	349,052
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**3,520,041**	**3,581,230**	**3,649,676**	**2,890,300**	**3,117,132**	**3,285,877**
Bruce	502,085	515,547	514,185	275,513	322,178	353,900
Dufferin	194,887	189,009	178,238	125,031	142,058	133,604
Grey	491,624	491,066	484,547	289,410	331,085	333,578
Halton	97,539	101,535	102,740	70,876	78,378	81,915
Huron	611,308	625,745	632,024	446,672	518,940	555,297
Peel	131,524	130,680	117,378	94,618	102,473	92,274
Perth	443,820	449,544	451,739	337,463	380,904	401,044
Simcoe	449,865	453,809	470,612	319,615	356,768	376,433
Waterloo	210,154	213,558	212,966	177,422	188,508	189,426
Wellington	411,464	417,617	427,066	302,111	344,353	361,693
WESTERN ONTARIO	**3,544,270**	**3,588,110**	**3,591,495**	**2,438,731**	**2,765,645**	**2,879,164**
Durham	279,278	288,770	291,560	196,057	217,600	228,286
Haliburton	4,665	5,487	6,015	2,845	3,296	1,933
Hastings	192,933	188,362	200,250	131,423	138,135	139,534
Muskoka	13,471	14,065	15,011	7,958	8,912	8,650
Northumberland	208,382	217,553	226,771	144,561	163,098	177,454
Parry Sound	44,742	48,386	47,631	28,400	31,003	27,138
Peterborough	168,052	182,931	186,811	108,095	122,484	127,428
Prince Edward	125,035	126,502	127,302	92,934	100,496	102,741
Victoria	206,813	224,089	226,604	125,821	142,730	149,739
York	202,095	203,595	206,908	157,107	164,349	166,565
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**1,445,466**	**1,499,740**	**1,534,863**	**995,201**	**1,092,103**	**1,129,468**
Dundas	153,271	153,583	149,031	102,125	114,089	115,423
Frontenac	125,961	127,775	124,281	80,259	88,152	82,513
Glengarry	141,794	142,437	145,273	98,561	105,726	112,152
Grenville	89,191	87,968	79,321	56,882	61,320	56,320
Lanark	148,586	149,619	147,714	88,774	98,749	98,142
Leeds	149,481	155,723	143,056	94,173	104,786	97,549
Lennox & Addington	125,199	133,264	126,424	86,389	94,828	91,086
Ottawa-Carleton	262,006	252,604	267,708	173,080	183,008	191,145
Prescott	191,231	172,889	174,142	122,151	125,951	127,987
Renfrew	233,080	234,017	235,824	143,183	151,956	150,249
Russell	104,652	93,155	93,604	69,586	73,049	74,938
Stormont	109,302	114,071	108,228	75,284	85,219	82,189
EASTERN ONTARIO	**1,833,754**	**1,817,105**	**1,794,606**	**1,190,447**	**1,286,833**	**1,279,693**
Algoma	52,990	55,736	58,228	32,806	36,367	38,494
Cochrane	45,470	57,003	56,039	28,077	37,045	34,994
Kenora	20,073	22,493	20,317	12,671	14,649	13,716
Manitoulin	59,243	62,063	62,187	37,971	38,677	37,362
Nipissing	57,941	64,903	60,139	37,940	48,608	43,006
Rainy River	69,811	86,212	92,362	43,469	54,402	55,135
Sudbury	45,667	51,302	46,827	27,259	35,455	29,546
Thunder Bay	48,611	48,189	46,645	33,052	35,822	34,574
Timiskaming	121,264	135,257	152,203	87,966	103,107	115,635
NORTHERN ONTARIO	**521,070**	**583,158**	**594,947**	**341,211**	**404,132**	**402,462**
THE PROVINCE	**10,864,601**	**11,069,343**	**11,165,587**	**7,855,890**	**8,665,845**	**8,976,664**

[a]Only those boundary changes which occurred between 1971 and 1976 involving whole townships have been taken into account in the 1971 information.

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture.

Table 20 - Area of the Components of Improved and Unimproved Farm Land, by County, 1981

Counties and Districts	Improved Land Area					Unimproved Land Area		
	Under Crops	Improved Pasture	Summer Fallow	Other	Total	Woodland	Other	Total
					- acres -			
Brant	143,491	8,523	1,767	6,801	160,582	12,415	9,534	21,949
Elgin	299,760	16,759	2,498	12,344	331,361	36,912	18,979	55,891
Essex	328,285	2,523	1,019	7,883	339,710	6,014	3,631	9,645
Haldimand-Norfolk	405,593	22,405	15,166	24,741	467,905	61,791	27,781	89,572
Hamilton-Wentworth	119,401	8,211	3,752	5,686	137,050	10,688	10,796	21,484
Kent	506,397	11,238	822	9,964	528,421	12,707	11,407	24,114
Lambton	459,763	38,682	2,858	12,851	514,154	43,843	20,610	64,453
Middlesex	489,267	55,603	2,805	17,099	564,774	40,430	29,811	70,241
Niagara	184,868	11,303	11,890	11,887	219,948	16,806	11,936	28,742
Oxford	349,052	22,451	1,535	12,733	385,771	26,290	17,934	44,224
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**3,285,877**	**197,698**	**44,112**	**121,989**	**3,649,676**	**267,896**	**162,419**	**430,315**
Bruce	353,900	143,592	3,905	12,788	514,185	84,901	56,386	141,287
Dufferin	133,604	35,447	2,935	6,252	178,238	16,803	23,423	40,226
Grey	333,578	125,719	7,346	17,904	484,547	88,245	102,527	190,772
Halton	81,915	11,036	3,372	6,417	102,740	14,989	11,302	26,291
Huron	555,297	57,638	2,494	16,595	632,024	63,333	38,071	101,404
Peel	92,274	18,099	1,920	5,085	117,378	6,872	12,625	19,497
Perth	401,044	36,423	1,252	13,020	451,739	27,736	14,069	41,805
Simcoe	376,433	67,868	11,168	15,143	470,612	61,184	77,283	138,467
Waterloo	189,426	15,930	912	6,698	212,966	17,775	12,181	29,956
Wellington	361,693	46,143	4,992	14,238	427,066	40,207	33,921	74,128
WESTERN ONTARIO	**2,879,164**	**557,895**	**40,296**	**114,140**	**3,591,495**	**422,045**	**381,788**	**803,833**
Durham	228,286	49,180	3,666	10,428	291,560	32,513	49,550	82,063
Haliburton	1,933	2,190	601	1,291	6,015	6,000	6,689	12,689
Hastings	139,534	46,537	3,105	11,074	200,250	79,645	90,602	170,247
Muskoka	8,650	4,817	332	1,212	15,011	16,691	8,853	25,544
Northumberland	177,454	34,939	5,098	9,280	226,771	38,511	56,101	94,612
Parry Sound	27,138	15,554	1,034	3,905	47,631	54,167	30,872	85,039
Peterborough	127,428	45,211	4,148	10,024	186,811	48,140	67,515	115,655
Prince Edward	102,741	16,875	2,711	4,975	127,302	18,168	31,394	49,562
Victoria	149,739	62,484	4,483	9,898	226,604	48,019	119,403	167,422
York	166,565	23,299	6,273	10,771	206,908	16,715	25,323	42,038
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**1,129,468**	**301,086**	**31,451**	**72,858**	**1,534,863**	**358,569**	**486,302**	**844,871**
Dundas	115,423	28,280	1,580	3,748	149,031	16,688	11,134	27,822
Frontenac	82,513	34,382	1,499	5,887	124,281	41,564	84,015	125,579
Glengarry	112,152	24,812	2,301	6,008	145,273	26,106	22,628	48,734
Grenville	56,320	17,742	1,843	3,416	79,321	25,180	24,800	49,980
Lanark	98,142	40,206	1,980	7,386	147,714	91,946	77,539	169,485
Leeds	97,549	37,313	1,954	6,240	143,056	48,439	82,878	131,317
Lennox & Addington	91,086	27,803	2,488	5,047	126,424	33,135	70,507	103,642
Ottawa-Carleton	191,145	60,896	4,152	11,515	267,708	38,159	49,347	87,506
Prescott	127,987	38,065	3,523	4,567	174,142	15,446	16,476	31,922
Renfrew	150,249	72,739	2,384	10,452	235,824	137,534	91,656	229,190
Russell	74,938	14,851	1,462	2,353	93,604	5,500	6,344	11,844
Stormont	82,189	20,867	1,525	3,647	108,228	19,562	20,285	39,847
EASTERN ONTARIO	**1,279,693**	**417,956**	**26,691**	**70,266**	**1,794,606**	**499,259**	**557,609**	**1,056,868**
Algoma	38,494	16,050	764	2,920	58,228	34,440	21,122	55,562
Cochrane	34,994	14,825	1,147	5,073	56,039	19,873	37,242	57,115
Kenora	13,716	5,328	278	995	20,317	14,365	13,670	28,035
Manitoulin	37,362	21,583	1,150	2,092	62,187	50,267	91,745	142,012
Nipissing	43,006	11,817	2,056	3,260	60,139	26,774	31,186	57,960
Rainy River	55,135	30,018	3,369	3,840	92,362	52,274	57,022	109,296
Sudbury	29,546	11,523	2,237	3,521	46,827	32,531	24,806	57,337
Thunder Bay	34,574	8,723	831	2,517	46,645	21,410	17,660	39,070
Timiskaming	115,635	29,004	2,058	5,506	152,203	34,537	41,117	75,654
NORTHERN ONTARIO	**402,462**	**148,871**	**13,890**	**29,724**	**594,947**	**286,471**	**335,570**	**622,041**
THE PROVINCE	**8,976,664**	**1,623,506**	**156,440**	**408,977**	**11,165,587**	**1,834,240**	**1,923,688**	**3,757,928**

Source: Statistics Canada, 1981 Census of Agriculture.

Table 21 - Census Farms Classified by Size of Operation, by County, 1981

Counties and Districts	1-9 acres	10-69 acres	70-129 acres	130-179 acres	180-239 acres	240-399 acres	400-559 acres	560 acres and over	Total
Brant	108	348	298	161	136	95	38	43	1,227
Elgin	114	427	513	283	240	311	121	88	2,097
Essex	358	1,237	629	316	168	230	89	61	3,088
Haldimand-Norfolk	199	949	1,249	565	372	363	121	81	3,899
Hamilton-Wentworth	231	576	371	122	103	104	27	19	1,553
Kent	159	659	790	448	421	491	137	99	3,204
Lambton	120	605	812	397	433	503	175	106	3,151
Middlesex	205	779	839	379	412	566	199	141	3,520
Niagara	832	1,671	472	171	134	144	51	37	3,512
Oxford	203	541	757	410	366	293	74	80	2,724
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**2,529**	**7,792**	**6,730**	**3,252**	**2,785**	**3,100**	**1,032**	**755**	**27,975**
Bruce	88	323	708	382	436	582	219	176	2,914
Dufferin	44	164	398	138	174	184	64	42	1,208
Grey	117	500	1,045	485	603	653	179	96	3,678
Halton	124	375	204	68	71	63	32	32	969
Huron	260	554	831	536	564	684	217	144	3,790
Peel	102	307	203	73	84	107	30	36	942
Perth	196	442	1,017	507	447	406	81	60	3,156
Simcoe	181	856	905	356	388	436	181	149	3,452
Waterloo	189	384	592	252	161	161	54	30	1,823
Wellington	182	643	978	414	447	391	105	59	3,219
WESTERN ONTARIO	**1,483**	**4,548**	**6,881**	**3,211**	**3,375**	**3,667**	**1,162**	**824**	**25,151**
Durham	175	832	567	239	232	270	103	77	2,495
Haliburton	6	13	16	7	18	18	14	-	92
Hastings	55	176	375	195	221	326	136	98	1,582
Muskoka	17	37	59	21	35	32	18	7	226
Northumberland	91	363	426	195	187	297	107	70	1,736
Parry Sound	12	28	92	48	87	122	63	39	491
Peterborough	56	225	495	162	231	240	97	70	1,576
Prince Edward	46	133	160	95	90	154	63	50	791
Victoria	52	236	574	215	269	293	95	114	1,848
York	186	738	432	140	99	131	60	79	1,865
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**696**	**2,781**	**3,196**	**1,317**	**1,469**	**1,883**	**756**	**604**	**12,702**
Dundas	25	155	234	143	129	190	49	24	949
Frontenac	24	105	200	112	123	210	94	84	952
Glengarry	24	120	242	145	124	239	56	26	976
Grenville	35	161	182	78	88	110	32	34	720
Lanark	26	89	265	131	194	261	124	113	1,203
Leeds	37	110	243	154	141	250	107	92	1,134
Lennox & Addington	17	116	207	120	115	151	88	83	897
Ottawa-Carleton	107	441	493	251	233	306	82	89	2,002
Prescott	33	124	202	127	152	235	62	38	973
Renfrew	40	95	352	182	291	390	216	147	1,713
Russell	23	119	158	75	93	115	24	12	619
Stormont	34	110	190	92	120	141	54	26	767
EASTERN ONTARIO	**425**	**1,745**	**2,968**	**1,610**	**1,803**	**2,598**	**988**	**768**	**12,905**
Algoma	23	60	111	70	43	92	54	37	490
Cochrane	5	21	40	79	33	62	28	58	326
Kenora	4	7	14	21	10	32	14	28	130
Manitoulin	4	14	49	19	35	65	79	134	399
Nipissing	13	28	84	61	57	98	48	48	437
Rainy River	6	10	28	75	24	113	77	123	456
Sudbury	16	44	102	104	32	84	42	32	456
Thunder Bay	32	51	47	51	29	81	36	31	358
Timiskaming	12	28	69	148	35	147	109	115	663
NORTHERN ONTARIO	**115**	**263**	**544**	**628**	**298**	**774**	**487**	**606**	**3,715**
THE PROVINCE	**5,248**	**17,129**	**20,319**	**10,018**	**9,730**	**12,022**	**4,425**	**3,557**	**82,448**

Source: Statistics Canada, 1981 Census of Agriculture.

Table 22 - Census Farms Classified by Economic Class and Total Value of Sales, by County, 1981

Counties and Districts	Value of Agricultural Products Sold[a] Under $2,500	$2,500 to 4,999	$5,000 to 9,999	$10,000 to 24,999	$25,000 to 49,999	$50,000 to 99,999	$100,000 and over	Total Number of Farms	Total Value of Sales
	- number of farms reporting -								$'000
Brant	175	104	130	198	134	174	312	1,227	92,664
Elgin	167	112	167	310	312	449	580	2,097	170,100
Essex	284	216	367	767	588	490	376	3,088	156,291
Haldimand-Norfolk	409	313	394	515	415	727	1,126	3,899	281,341
Hamilton-Wentworth	297	220	241	231	154	189	221	1,553	90,199
Kent	128	113	211	636	774	725	617	3,204	218,151
Lambton	207	198	304	770	586	526	560	3,151	208,846
Middlesex	303	258	364	626	503	598	868	3,520	322,903
Niagara	724	453	474	620	407	364	470	3,512	186,669
Oxford	228	137	174	380	425	604	776	2,724	249,345
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**2,922**	**2,124**	**2,826**	**5,053**	**4,298**	**4,846**	**5,906**	**27,975**	**1,976,509**
Bruce	305	204	260	539	478	537	591	2,914	219,963
Dufferin	183	149	173	248	159	174	122	1,208	52,844
Grey	641	401	538	806	549	453	290	3,678	153,459
Halton	240	127	154	159	84	86	119	969	61,284
Huron	282	195	281	639	701	835	857	3,790	315,630
Peel	191	132	135	152	94	112	126	942	44,836
Perth	196	154	210	521	606	815	654	3,156	248,600
Simcoe	692	431	523	647	387	367	405	3,452	183,062
Waterloo	186	136	169	236	227	390	479	1,823	185,392
Wellington	419	276	377	564	429	582	572	3,219	212,655
WESTERN ONTARIO	**3,335**	**2,205**	**2,820**	**4,511**	**3,714**	**4,351**	**4,215**	**25,151**	**1,677,725**
Durham	491	321	394	425	263	287	314	2,495	123,721
Haliburton	46	17	14	10	3	1	1	92	579
Hastings	436	271	255	210	163	166	81	1,582	39,921
Muskoka	105	51	33	19	9	6	3	226	1,989
Northumberland	343	229	253	302	207	217	185	1,736	68,881
Parry Sound	162	105	114	64	21	19	6	491	4,997
Peterborough	380	254	266	288	139	145	104	1,576	45,668
Prince Edward	188	90	103	115	85	121	89	791	35,025
Victoria	363	288	342	402	183	161	109	1,848	59,666
York	401	249	260	297	213	186	259	1,865	127,082
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**2,915**	**1,875**	**2,034**	**2,132**	**1,286**	**1,309**	**1,151**	**12,702**	**507,529**
Dundas	152	121	102	103	132	201	138	949	47,946
Frontenac	282	202	145	115	76	90	42	952	23,576
Glengarry	203	116	97	131	153	153	123	976	39,791
Grenville	233	121	107	88	65	58	48	720	19,217
Lanark	301	204	212	193	109	124	60	1,203	31,195
Leeds	332	173	141	134	142	143	69	1,134	36,352
Lennox & Addington	255	155	171	131	56	76	53	897	25,694
Ottawa-Carleton	514	276	322	287	201	225	177	2,002	80,829
Prescott	165	101	81	96	163	237	130	973	51,126
Renfrew	430	335	306	294	149	127	72	1,713	35,291
Russell	130	83	70	64	61	137	74	619	25,234
Stormont	200	111	84	71	86	137	78	767	27,322
EASTERN ONTARIO	**3,197**	**1,998**	**1,838**	**1,707**	**1,393**	**1,708**	**1,064**	**12,905**	**443,573**
Algoma	191	89	100	46	23	26	15	490	6,641
Cochrane	118	68	64	38	9	11	18	326	8,962
Kenora	41	20	27	21	6	9	6	130	2,348
Manitoulin	77	62	68	107	44	24	17	399	7,939
Nipissing	132	74	61	51	42	58	19	437	9,829
Rainy River	109	55	85	114	45	30	18	456	9,295
Sudbury	172	96	90	42	23	17	16	456	7,139
Thunder Bay	117	55	43	32	23	40	48	358	14,054
Timiskaming	162	97	102	98	57	81	66	663	20,126
NORTHERN ONTARIO	**1,119**	**616**	**640**	**549**	**272**	**296**	**223**	**3,715**	**86,333**
THE PROVINCE	**13,488**	**8,818**	**10,158**	**13,952**	**10,963**	**12,510**	**12,559**	**82,448**	**4,691,669**

[a]During the period June 3, 1980 to June 3, 1981.
Source: Statistics Canada, 1981 Census of Agriculture.

Table 23 - Census Farms with Sales of $2,500 or More, Classified by Major Product Type[a], by County, 1981

Counties and Districts	Dairy	Cattle	Hogs	Poultry	Wheat	Small Grains	Other Field Crops	Fruits and Vegetables[b]	Misc. Specialty & Mixed Farms	Total Farms Typed
Brant	146	113	88	25	20	256	217	67	120	1,052
Elgin	189	162	145	33	15	783	377	55	171	1,930
Essex	76	38	51	34	74	1,592	44	528	367	2,804
Haldimand-Norfolk	315	285	153	89	70	724	1,264	258	332	3,490
Hamilton-Wentworth	165	170	94	86	30	206	25	238	242	1,256
Kent	15	176	168	26	27	2,151	81	221	211	3,076
Lambton	140	442	250	84	61	1,636	27	80	224	2,944
Middlesex	394	685	332	104	41	1,115	126	78	342	3,217
Niagara	264	185	123	199	49	210	16	1,378	364	2,788
Oxford	710	397	318	67	10	452	239	74	229	2,496
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**2,414**	**2,653**	**1,722**	**747**	**397**	**9,125**	**2,416**	**2,977**	**2,602**	**25,053**
Bruce	493	1,456	159	37	7	258	27	9	163	2,609
Dufferin	135	525	71	12	10	111	34	2	125	1,025
Grey	513	1,662	186	55	7	177	33	107	297	3,037
Halton	86	138	39	42	20	104	24	80	196	729
Huron	451	1,221	502	154	25	824	21	41	269	3,508
Peel	157	202	17	25	11	93	17	56	173	751
Perth	821	669	620	63	17	492.	14	22	242	2,960
Simcoe	437	1,088	151	59	22	343	91	203	366	2,760
Waterloo	321	463	281	75	12	157	10	21	297	1,637
Wellington	595	948	413	96	18	290	35	32	373	2,800
WESTERN ONTARIO	**4,009**	**8,372**	**2,439**	**618**	**149**	**2,849**	**306**	**573**	**2,501**	**21,816**
Durham	358	760	116	76	9	252	42	120	271	2,004
Haliburton	4	25	2	1	-	-	1	-	13	46
Hastings	401	453	42	15	16	81	16	20	102	1,146
Muskoka	15	56	3	7	1	4	6	5	24	121
Northumberland	347	427	61	40	16	184	55	115	148	1,393
Parry Sound	45	192	6	10	-	14	12	4	46	329
Peterborough	259	563	55	28	19	118	19	24	111	1,196
Prince Edward	209	130	15	12	8	68	8	99	54	603
Victoria	193	849	84	15	12	155	21	13	143	1,485
York	173	317	66	51	37	223	48	193	356	1,464
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**2,004**	**3,772**	**450**	**255**	**118**	**1,099**	**228**	**593**	**1,268**	**9,787**
Dundas	431	182	33	7	1	83	11	8	41	797
Frontenac	235	305	9	12	2	26	9	9	63	670
Glengarry	396	140	40	29	2	105	9	13	39	773
Grenville	156	159	26	19	3	35	13	16	60	487
Lanark	239	487	17	13	-	42	12	9	83	902
Leeds	374	292	16	11	1	31	9	8	60	802
Lennox & Addington	172	305	11	12	11	50	9	16	56	642
Ottawa-Carleton	448	575	28	25	3	134	34	59	182	1,488
Prescott	469	109	71	36	1	54	14	4	50	808
Renfrew	274	809	27	16	3	53	18	9	74	1,283
Russell	279	89	19	11	-	45	7	3	36	489
Stormont	293	126	29	9	-	60	11	2	37	567
EASTERN ONTARIO	**3,766**	**3,578**	**326**	**200**	**27**	**718**	**156**	**156**	**781**	**9,708**
Algoma	55	153	2	10	1	14	8	7	49	299
Cochrane	32	102	3	12	-	9	15	5	30	208
Kenora	13	35	4	7	-	12	4	-	14	89
Manitoulin	44	246	4	1	-	4	9	2	12	322
Nipissing	115	126	4	5	-	19	6	4	26	305
Rainy River	56	217	10	7	-	25	6	1	25	347
Sudbury	52	114	7	5	-	19	21	10	56	284
Thunder Bay	101	62	6	9	-	10	6	4	43	241
Timiskaming	180	137	7	10	-	113	9	3	42	501
NORTHERN ONTARIO	**648**	**1,192**	**47**	**66**	**1**	**225**	**84**	**36**	**297**	**2,596**
THE PROVINCE	**12,841**	**19,567**	**4,984**	**1,886**	**692**	**14,016**	**3,190**	**4,335**	**7,449**	**68,960**

[a]Classified according to major source of income. The criterion of 51 percent or more of the total potential sales was used for classification.

[b]Excluding potatoes.

Source: Statistics Canada, 1981 Census of Agriculture.

Table 24 - Number and Capital Value of Census Farms, by County, 1981

Counties and Districts	No. of Farms	Buildings and Land	Machinery and Equipment	Livestock and Poultry	Total Farm Capital
	- no -			- $'000 -	
Brant	1,227	519,660	66,935	25,740	612,335
Elgin	2,097	985,844	123,804	43,241	1,152,890
Essex	3,088	1,165,283	152,388	14,185	1,331,857
Haldimand-Norfolk	3,899	1,567,225	200,248	53,501	1,820,974
Hamilton-Wentworth	1,553	476,398	55,622	27,384	559,404
Kent	3,204	1,691,468	211,671	33,141	1,936,280
Lambton	3,151	1,255,804	164,083	74,716	1,494,603
Middlesex	3,520	1,565,289	185,292	127,198	1,877,779
Niagara	3,512	850,422	107,197	49,727	1,007,346
Oxford	2,724	1,200,082	152,334	124,210	1,476,626
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**27,975**	**11,277,477**	**1,419,574**	**573,043**	**13,270,094**
Bruce	2,914	696,069	120,413	170,210	986,692
Dufferin	1,208	271,674	42,045	40,791	354,509
Grey	3,678	589,310	107,710	130,114	827,134
Halton	969	633,797	38,342	17,301	689,440
Huron	3,790	1,271,352	187,609	166,276	1,625,236
Peel	942	880,984	39,500	24,390	944,874
Perth	3,156	987,690	158,362	144,662	1,290,714
Simcoe	3,452	862,715	140,715	103,461	1,106,891
Waterloo	1,823	588,713	69,224	90,865	748,803
Wellington	3,219	843,616	120,567	137,921	1,102,103
WESTERN ONTARIO	**25,151**	**7,625,921**	**1,024,485**	**1,025,990**	**9,676,397**
Durham	2,495	904,434	90,301	68,830	1,063,566
Haliburton	92	8,323	1,046	858	10,228
Hastings	1,582	220,152	47,042	47,365	314,559
Muskoka	226	26,474	3,710	2,527	32,711
Northumberland	1,736	361,679	66,495	50,330	478,504
Parry Sound	491	50,717	9,112	7,947	67,777
Peterborough	1,576	268,551	44,125	44,664	357,340
Prince Edward	791	180,276	35,044	23,379	238,698
Victoria	1,848	311,596	49,664	54,617	415,878
York	1,865	1,278,783	78,664	34,607	1,392,054
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**12,702**	**3,610,986**	**425,204**	**335,126**	**4,371,316**
Dundas	949	185,529	47,280	44,951	277,760
Frontenac	952	153,083	26,457	29,986	209,527
Glengarry	976	182,150	42,088	39,188	263,426
Grenville	720	107,913	21,438	21,234	150,586
Lanark	1,203	179,211	37,559	37,803	254,573
Leeds	1,134	159,736	36,103	42,812	238,652
Lennox & Addington	897	130,122	26,260	28,255	184,637
Ottawa-Carleton	2,002	513,550	76,074	69,929	659,553
Prescott	973	198,297	50,345	52,153	300,795
Renfrew	1,713	208,209	46,579	54,438	309,226
Russell	619	119,708	31,797	30,002	181,507
Stormont	767	135,326	30,592	30,553	196,471
EASTERN ONTARIO	**12,905**	**2,272,835**	**472,573**	**481,305**	**3,226,713**
Algoma	490	58,296	12,363	10,476	81,135
Cochrane	326	33,672	9,476	8,449	51,598
Kenora	130	19,098	3,972	2,785	25,856
Manitoulin	399	46,576	10,498	16,421	73,496
Nipissing	437	51,649	13,568	12,181	77,398
Rainy River	456	68,109	15,549	14,776	98,434
Sudbury	456	51,294	10,728	6,808	68,830
Thunder Bay	358	77,405	12,955	10,982	101,342
Timiskaming	663	105,466	31,188	23,913	160,567
NORTHERN ONTARIO	**3,715**	**511,567**	**120,298**	**106,791**	**738,656**
THE PROVINCE	**82,448**	**25,298,785**	**3,462,134**	**2,522,255**	**31,283,175**

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.
Source: Statistics Canada, 1981 Census of Agriculture.

Table 25 - Rural and Total Population, by County, 1976 and 1981 Census

Counties and Districts	Farm Population		Rural Non-Farm Population		Total Population	
	1976	1981	1976	1981	1976	1981
Brant	5,336	4,316	15,859	17,171	99,100	104,427
Elgin	9,110	7,502	24,770	24,571	69,090	69,707
Essex	13,641	10,596	53,529	51,882	310,360	312,476
Haldimand-Norfolk	15,656	13,554	38,184	38,259	89,250	89,456
Hamilton-Wentworth	6,024	5,446	33,061	31,164	409,490	411,445
Kent	12,638	10,588	27,397	27,556	106,130	107,022
Lambton	12,700	10,364	26,780	28,022	120,580	123,445
Middlesex	14,206	12,020	29,169	31,118	303,745	318,184
Niagara	14,255	12,159	31,300	35,936	365,440	368,288
Oxford	12,063	10,122	23,317	24,391	85,335	85,920
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**115,629**	**96,667**	**303,366**	**310,070**	**1,958,520**	**1,990,370**
Bruce	11,547	10,237	23,173	24,375	57,475	60,020
Dufferin	4,664	4,013	7,816	9,338	28,530	31,145
Grey	13,952	11,971	22,338	24,939	72,175	73,824
Halton	3,750	3,258	19,680	18,640	228,495	253,883
Huron	15,415	13,188	19,200	22,920	56,005	56,127
Peel	4,057	3,313	27,178	51,310	375,910	490,731
Perth	13,390	11,911	13,125	13,897	66,280	66,096
Simcoe	13,620	11,876	74,695	74,337	210,690	225,071
Waterloo	8,324	7,905	17,886	19,488	289,125	305,496
Wellington	13,192	11,934	23,538	26,304	123,735	129,432
WESTERN ONTARIO	**101,911**	**89,606**	**248,629**	**285,548**	**1,508,420**	**1,691,825**
Durham	10,131	8,520	38,254	42,472	247,475	283,639
Haliburton	433	269	10,362	11,092	10,795	11,361
Hastings	6,607	5,537	29,138	32,211	105,835	106,883
Muskoka	758	751	21,287	21,334	36,690	38,370
Northumberland	7,007	5,870	26,218	27,996	64,440	64,966
Parry Sound	2,106	1,697	21,649	22,302	32,655	33,528
Peterborough	6,583	5,573	26,227	28,633	99,930	102,452
Prince Edward	3,402	2,628	14,508	14,271	22,560	22,336
Victoria	6,923	5,998	20,362	24,968	43,545	47,854
York	7,407	6,591	59,683	41,089	2,328,210	2,389,448
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**51,357**	**43,434**	**267,688**	**266,368**	**2,992,135**	**3,100,837**
Dundas	4,474	3,487	7,501	8,525	18,510	18,946
Frontenac	4,094	3,284	25,336	26,929	108,050	108,133
Glengarry	4,380	3,512	11,395	13,471	19,270	20,254
Grenville	2,954	2,419	13,681	15,981	26,025	27,176
Lanark	4,983	4,019	13,357	16,693	44,200	45,676
Leeds	4,827	3,872	20,363	22,910	52,580	53,765
Lennox & Addington	3,998	2,983	17,582	19,153	32,635	33,040
Ottawa-Carleton	7,878	7,012	38,067	49,546	520,530	546,849
Prescott	4,409	3,660	10,851	12,204	29,100	30,365
Renfrew	6,778	5,915	28,532	31,422	89,095	87,484
Russell	3,064	2,437	9,551	12,529	19,735	22,412
Stormont	3,446	2,767	11,604	11,875	61,170	61,927
EASTERN ONTARIO	**55,285**	**45,367**	**207,820**	**241,238**	**1,020,900**	**1,056,027**
Algoma	1,924	1,665	27,511	32,386	122,880	133,553
Cochrane	1,688	1,311	26,052	28,741	96,825	96,875
Kenora	547	441	29,123	32,369	57,980	59,421
Manitoulin	1,473	1,279	7,942	8,224	10,895	11,001
Nipissing	2,102	1,664	18,963	18,898	81,740	80,268
Rainy River	2,049	1,739	6,636	6,759	24,770	22,798
Sudbury	2,299	1,676	38,011	31,411	194,995	186,847
Thunder Bay	1,875	1,321	22,035	25,018	150,645	153,997
Timiskaming	2,974	2,573	11,076	11,219	43,760	41,288
NORTHERN ONTARIO	**16,931**	**13,669**	**187,349**	**195,025**	**784,490**	**786,048**
THE PROVINCE	**341,113**	**288,743**	**1,214,852**	**1,298,249**	**8,264,465**	**8,625,107**

Note: Rural farm population includes all persons living on census farm holdings located in non-urban areas. Urban population is defined as those persons living in a population concentration of 1,000 or more where the density is 400 or more per square kilometer.

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Population.

Table 26 - Machinery on Census Farms, by County, 1981

Counties and Districts	Farm Trucks	Tractors 20-49 HP	Tractors 50-99 HP	Tractors 100 HP and over	Grain Combines	Swathers	Balers	Forage Harvesters
Brant	1,628	1,451	1,191	408	331	66	425	198
Elgin	2,711	2,468	2,183	834	754	90	557	328
Essex	3,147	4,025	2,694	1,007	1,128	64	359	134
Haldimand-Norfolk	5,202	5,813	3,732	813	1,089	387	1,190	496
Hamilton-Wentworth	1,582	1,727	1,110	231	365	130	590	239
Kent	3,650	3,852	3,495	1,700	1,668	86	486	225
Lambton	3,107	3,270	3,023	1,165	1,545	257	901	505
Middlesex	3,802	3,418	3,425	1,259	1,218	391	1,262	804
Niagara	3,679	4,120	1,969	294	476	234	828	396
Oxford	3,094	2,886	2,965	886	791	288	1,198	850
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**31,602**	**33,030**	**25,787**	**8,597**	**9,365**	**1,993**	**7,796**	**4,175**
Bruce	2,660	2,878	3,050	641	795	850	1,756	882
Dufferin	1,116	1,245	1,116	179	444	339	798	232
Grey	2,935	4,236	2,968	325	1,087	888	2,306	869
Halton	1,008	982	655	138	213	159	410	128
Huron	3,786	3,491	3,961	1,173	1,355	887	1,644	946
Peel	983	986	749	194	276	238	466	198
Perth	2,867	3,204	3,516	851	1,304	896	1,654	985
Simcoe	3,691	3,795	2,888	746	1,139	845	1,971	740
Waterloo	1,292	1,565	1,694	361	362	298	780	498
Wellington	2,612	3,110	3,206	616	999	839	1,871	897
WESTERN ONTARIO	**22,950**	**25,492**	**23,803**	**5,224**	**7,974**	**6,239**	**13,656**	**6,375**
Durham	2,338	2,513	1,911	372	623	273	1,235	406
Haliburton	66	92	15	2	4	12	42	2
Hastings	1,431	1,552	1,110	147	519	199	993	328
Muskoka	169	210	80	21	19	19	110	24
Northumberland	1,742	1,721	1,460	224	508	188	892	345
Parry Sound	360	605	215	20	75	64	322	41
Peterborough	1,321	1,543	1,026	133	361	212	937	235
Prince Edward	888	928	658	127	240	117	425	189
Victoria	1,621	2,001	1,171	157	536	226	1,133	245
York	1,992	2,097	1,388	351	445	243	758	250
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**11,928**	**13,262**	**9,034**	**1,554**	**3,330**	**1,553**	**6,847**	**2,065**
Dundas	711	986	948	153	322	125	670	289
Frontenac	871	978	597	62	226	133	663	217
Glengarry	718	953	966	144	243	176	646	263
Grenville	539	730	480	57	142	85	409	156
Lanark	1,037	1,273	808	107	212	139	753	247
Leeds	894	1,182	803	67	257	138	763	299
Lennox & Addington	783	1,020	571	99	274	119	593	179
Ottawa-Carleton	1,711	1,989	1,562	284	485	315	1,190	467
Prescott	780	922	1,005	220	319	275	651	305
Renfrew	1,485	1,892	1,063	99	428	232	1,216	343
Russell	476	524	642	147	173	172	398	204
Stormont	577	783	728	109	210	109	512	217
EASTERN ONTARIO	**10,582**	**13,232**	**10,173**	**1,548**	**3,291**	**2,018**	**8,464**	**3,186**
Algoma	399	540	247	30	109	106	322	86
Cochrane	315	396	205	31	53	107	242	41
Kenora	125	178	89	18	76	35	107	14
Manitoulin	331	490	246	14	95	134	329	67
Nipissing	364	464	320	52	107	119	304	84
Rainy River	428	566	376	40	177	184	439	33
Sudbury	420	521	254	31	97	[illegible]	269	40
Thunder Bay	398	412	306	52	125	[illegible]	240	74
Timiskaming	612	707	600	120	335	303	515	111
NORTHERN ONTARIO	**3,392**	**4,274**	**2,643**	**388**	**1,174**	**1,087**	**2,767**	**550**
THE PROVINCE	**80,454**	**89,290**	**71,440**	**17,311**	**25,134**	**12,890**	**39,530**	**16,351**

Source: Statistics Canada, 1981 Census of Agriculture.

Section 3

International Trade

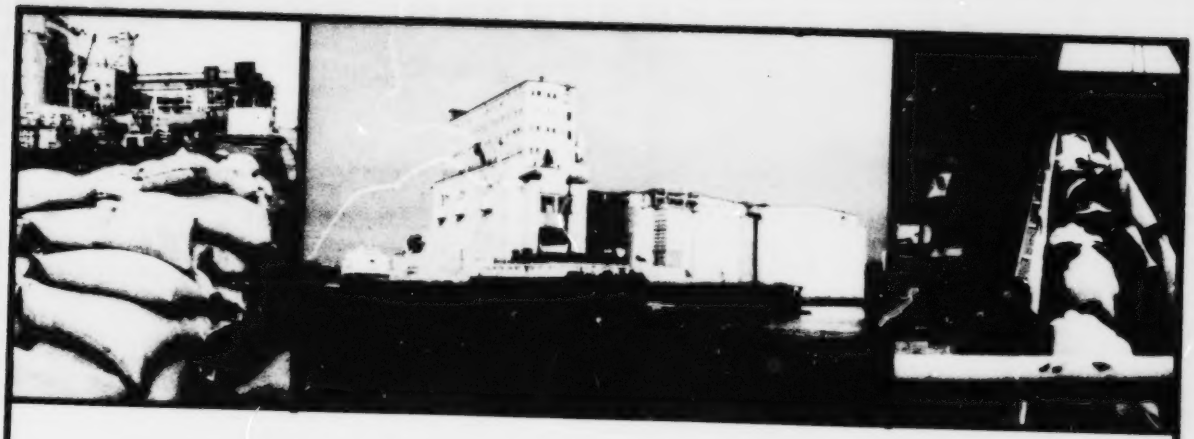

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Table 27 - Agricultural and Food Imports by Commodity Group, Ontario and Canada, 1983 and 1984

	1983			1984		
	Ontario	Other Provinces	Canada	Ontario	Other Provinces	Canada
			- $'000 -			
Live Animals	80,658	14,856	95,514	41,001	16,697	57,698
Meat	151,729	134,294	286,023	186,950	191,736	378,686
Poultry and Eggs	50,422	27,544	77,966	75,176	34,960	110,136
Dairy Products	48,734	52,963	101,697	58,144	54,744	112,888
Other Animal Products	150,190	150,588	300,778	173,500	173,498	346,998
Grains	49,553	65,842	115,395	72,922	82,622	155,544
Animal Feeds	30,413	45,982	76,395	38,225	47,156	85,381
Fruits and Nuts	539,884	694,553	1,234,437	628,499	808,573	1,437,072
Vegetables	265,662	393,477	659,139	303,008	442,718	745,726
Seeds For Sowing	33,236	19,862	53,098	34,492	22,720	57,212
Oilseeds	130,330	38,439	168,769	131,682	48,099	179,781
Oilseed Products	157,208	127,001	284,209	208,495	182,497	390,992
Grain Products	84,592	69,654	154,246	124,852	56,291	181,143
Vegetable Fibres	28,350	82,338	110,688	55,308	76,239	131,547
Plantation Crops	220,813	466,655	687,468	286,500	599,832	886,332
Sugar and Confectionery	172,375	195,216	367,591	191,072	222,087	413,159
Nursery Stocks	47,978	3,258	51,236	56,016	4,548	60,564
Beverages	109,929	210,213	320,142	150,380	262,145	412,525
Tobacco	30,589	32,362	62,951	15,102	27,189	42,291
Other Agricultural Products	145,206	118,702	263,908	171,267	129,777	301,044
TOTAL	2,527,851	2,943,799	5,471,650	3,002,591	3,484,128	6,486,719

ʳRevised.
Source: Statistics Canada, External Trade Division.

Table 28 - Agricultural and Food Exports by Commodity Group, Ontario Canada, 1983 and 1984

	1983			1984		
	Ontario	Other Provinces	Canada	Ontario	Other Provinces	Canada
			- $'000 -			
Live Animals	104,598	204,056	308,654	167,369	319,552	486,921
Meats	202,535	494,563	697,098	179,450	571,586	751,036
Poultry and Eggs	33,760	5,719	39,479	34,004	14,821	48,825
Dairy Products	13,874	224,934	238,808	13,231	227,998	241,229
Other Animal Products	151,699	207,492	359,191	190,273	287,833	478,106
Grains	157,931	5,492,204	5,650,135	166,853	5,365,790	5,532,643
Animal Feeds	48,735	201,067	249,802	48,022	198,428	246,450
Fruits and Nuts	14,210	90,888	105,098	20,016	85,173	105,189
Vegetables	104,482	183,935	288,417	101,126	206,169	307,295
Seeds for Sowing	5,114	45,087	50,201	3,331	26,253	29,584
Oilseeds	22,976	665,003	687,979	37,380	873,745	911,125
Oilseed Products	19,480	107,619	127,099	27,101	237,921	265,022
Grain Products	123,802	210,128	333,930	134,073	230,856	364,929
Plantation Crops	3,822	15,582	19,404	14,376	39,624	54,000
Sugar and Confectionery	85,280	40,697	125,977	125,143	48,839	173,982
Nursery Stocks	23,896	5,587	29,483	30,461	9,188	39,649
Beverages	309,590	194,443	504,033	349,959	208,239	558,198
Tobacco	109,178	9,510	118,688	116,148	7,811	123,959
Other Agricultural Products	76,152	127,965	204,117	108,132	151,871	260,003
TOTAL	1,611,114	8,526,479	10,137,593	1,866,448	9,111,697	10,978,145

ʳRevised.
Source: Statistics Canada, External Trade Division.

Table 29 - Agricultural and Food Imports by Commodity Group with Selected Subgroups, Ontario, 1978-1984

Product	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983[r]	1984
				- $'000 -			
LIVE ANIMALS[a]	38,095	28,976	60,367	138,809	79,349	80,658	41,001
Cattle	27,592	15,609	48,402	123,401	66,572	69,958	31,090
MEATS	129,114	115,889	98,556	111,409	116,466	151,729	186,950
Beef and Veal, fresh or frozen	51,242	50,503	48,523	56,976	55,805	83,379	137,654
Pork, fresh or frozen	50,922	33,494	18,765	27,777	29,305	28,932	20,611
Mutton and Lamb, fresh, frozen	7,661	12,904	14,088	11,012	14,433	17,696	10,486
POULTRY AND EGGS	39,633	47,733	37,491	45,157	48,657	50,422	75,176
Poultry	24,479	25,748	23,511	30,888	34,301	38,264	57,718
Eggs, hatching	10,821	12,485	10,130	10,326	8,649	7,408	11,161
DAIRY PRODUCTS	31,141	33,754	38,431	42,383	46,004	48,734	58,144
Cheese	29,282	31,012	35,287	37,886	40,475	40,817	48,312
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS	87,357	126,385	121,125	134,080	125,694	150,190	173,500
Cattle hides, raw	29,462	47,079	37,029	34,405	27,936	43,496	43,376
Fur skins, raw	13,319	22,729	19,041	26,963	42,548	44,403	51,812
GRAINS	42,385	69,240	107,501	111,129	60,097	49,553	72,922
Corn	19,642	43,342	76,197	73,559	24,279	15,746	34,748
Rice	22,743	25,898	31,304	37,570	35,818	33,807	38,174
GRAIN PRODUCTS	41,166	48,319	55,773	63,239	69,560	84,592	124,852
Bakery products	19,196	20,600	23,591	24,867	30,038	33,718	44,950
Macaroni products	2,318	3,494	3,061	4,795	5,013	6,878	8,376
Breakfast cereal foods	1,301	2,346	2,211	3,761	9,963	11,815	15,151
Cereal grain products	6,133	7,529	9,011	9,226	8,552	14,312	29,358
ANIMAL FEEDS	17,801	22,741	24,205	27,247	30,265	30,413	38,225
FRUITS AND NUTS	322,450	389,634	412,885	499,111	529,403	539,884	628,499
Fresh	153,960	187,229	207,754	254,083	287,945	296,145	329,995
Processed	124,798	150,092	137,554	178,842	179,742	179,254	215,880
VEGETABLES(including Potatoes)	155,822	175,605	181,695	249,303	243,984	265,662	303,008
Fresh	103,365	117,560	127,059	172,163	171,293	193,019	213,561
Processed	52,457	58,045	54,636	77,140	72,691	72,643	89,447
SEEDS FOR SOWING	23,942	36,118	33,715	40,722	29,804	33,236	34,492
OILSEEDS	115,804	136,430	167,081	160,682	156,927	130,330	131,682
Soybeans	89,040	107,300	140,322	114,454	127,923	95,688	97,847
Peanuts	23,131	24,654	23,930	43,765	26,485	29,226	30,961
OILSEED PRODUCTS	138,936	170,529	155,185	159,136	130,093	157,208	208,495
Oilcake and meal	28,302	43,629	39,189	46,014	29,492	40,381	55,094
Oil	108,618	124,722	113,431	111,114	98,511	115,017	151,142
VEGETABLE FIBRES	25,159	29,236	37,562	33,950	22,105	28,350	55,308
PLANTATION CROPS	205,630	246,261	242,101	205,890	209,763	220,813	286,500
Coffee and products	109,359	132,258	143,004	117,033	124,893	119,674	138,277
Tea and products	13,920	13,124	15,570	18,531	18,497	23,217	31,750
SPICES	8,964	8,861	9,894	11,258	11,787	13,379	15,823
SUGAR AND RELATED PRODUCTS	66,016	97,009	242,642	176,263	112,563	115,362	105,892
CONFECTIONERY	34,679	45,216	44,632	49,200	53,804	57,014	85,180
NURSERY STOCKS	26,739	29,803	30,883	40,351	43,181	47,978	56,016
BEVERAGES	95,804	96,478	98,003	99,514	112,983	109,929	150,380
Beer	4,656	2,856	3,712	3,982	3,932	4,457	3,963
Wine	45,359	42,803	41,614	43,516	49,592	48,191	73,399
Whisky	12,691	14,728	15,525	15,889	15,029	17,043	21,168
Liqueurs	9,830	11,341	13,710	13,392	18,275	15,443	19,267
TOBACCO	11,804	13,699	39,251	11,091	18,954	30,589	15,102
OTHER AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	69,593	82,883	96,124	116,093	118,836	131,826	155,444
Pre-cooked frozen food prep.	9,926	14,932	15,836	19,870	18,308	24,007	37,821
Flavouring extracts & Essences.	7,123	9,413	9,838	9,364	10,275	13,038	15,404
Food preparations	16,043	15,515	17,148	18,547	22,038	28,783	31,060
TOTAL	1,728,034	2,050,799	2,335,102	2,526,017	2,363,279	2,527,851	3,002,591

[a]Excludes live poultry (included in Poultry and Eggs) and honey bees (included in other Agricultural Products).

[r] Revised.

Source: Statistics Canada, External Trade Division.

Table 30 - Agricultural and Food Exports by Commodity Group with Selected Subgroups, Ontario, 1978-1984

Product	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983[r]	1984
				- $'000 -			
LIVE ANIMALS[a]	48,253	81,182	67,819	57,158	78,077	104,598	167,369
Dairy Cattle, Purebred	27,622	41,459	34,273	30,161	35,828	41,183	42,359
Other Cattle	13,127	30,851	25,061	16,715	26,024	36,541	31,350
Swine	5,086	4,906	4,275	4,797	13,888	21,318	84,080
MEATS	90,714	129,326	151,971	161,763	202,099	202,539	179,450
Beef and Veal, fresh, frozen	22,710	42,827	47,102	44,661	40,131	33,656	41,135
Pork, fresh or frozen	46,976	59,032	73,759	85,454	128,129	126,518	101,277
POULTRY AND EGGS	21,635	22,111	34,695	41,085	36,342	33,760	34,004
Poultry	10,705	11,725	17,121	18,166	17,713	16,805	18,984
DAIRY PRODUCTS	21,621	19,871	30,331	42,392	25,520	13,874	13,231
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS	77,873	104,853	83,830	89,483	165,095	151,699	190,273
Cattle hides,raw	37,092	56,099	28,940	25,155	23,894	25,775	25,988
Fur skins, raw	8,228	8,332	10,616	17,161	95,999	76,418	86,249
Animal Semen	4,068	6,016	7,792	7,959	9,032	10,811	12,638
GRAINS	89,683	71,331	190,282	276,958	155,350	157,931	166,853
Grain Corn	51,468	26,626	129,399	218,482	112,542	80,427	93,613
Winter Wheat	38,030	44,114	60,238	57,545	42,129	76,798	72,422
ANIMAL FEEDS	27,117	46,865	51,633	43,148	42,931	48,735	48,022
FRUITS AND NUTS	8,247	15,770	14,536	16,701	14,861	14,210	20,016
Fresh	2,518	4,809	4,228	6,948	4,610	4,376	4,347
Processed	3,961	9,215	9,471	8,905	9,365	9,062	15,187
VEGETABLES (incl. Potatoes)	43,863	60,060	82,438	113,834	96,691	104,482	101,126
Fresh	14,219	18,380	22,962	26,756	25,148	34,325	40,774
Processed	29,644	41,680	59,476	87,078	71,543	70,157	60,352
SEEDS FOR SOWING	4,173	5,038	4,763	5,130	6,081	5,114	3,331
OILSEEDS	24,504	14,923	34,963	46,431	43,516	22,976	37,380
Soybeans	24,503	14,869	34,963	46,191	43,515	22,908	36,777
OILSEED PRODUCTS	16,312	17,752	39,317	30,852	33,280	19,480	27,101
GRAIN PRODUCTS[b]	63,397	73,712	92,394	109,799	117,843	123,802	134,073
Bakery products	29,811	37,986	43,626	44,656	53,549	62,221	73,483
Macaroni products	8,586	9,039	10,630	13,457	13,079	13,435	13,446
PLANTATION CROPS	1,044	2,449	832	1,159	1,656	3,822	14,376
SUGAR AND RELATED PRODUCTS	25,622	33,367	9,793	14,947	30,204	56,389	87,677
CONFECTIONERY	12,158	19,275	25,359	24,243	29,615	28,891	37,466
NURSERY STOCKS	7,987	8,652	10,236	14,151	18,838	23,896	30,461
BEVERAGES	206,463	227,738	265,302	296,260	293,405	309,590	349,959
BEER	26,272	40,744	45,568	50,094	62,121	68,526	83,983
WHISKY	177,318	183,797	214,066	239,381	221,045	226,244	249,245
TOBACCO	99,854	140,564	78,457	135,045	125,464	109,178	116,148
Flue-cured	91,188	130,172	68,509	122,436	113,866	94,252	101,086
OTHER AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	29,776	45,463	55,563	82,320	68,129	76,152	108,132
Vegetable fibres	3,265	4,334	5,841	2,103	3,891	2,649	854
Spices	975	1,712	2,178	2,234	2,667	2,711	3,959
Peat Moss	7,627	8,869	8,606	6,247	7,716	8,223	8,956
Infant and junior foods	4,251	10,360	15,847	16,337	26,570	23,663	23,284
Pre-cooked frozen foods	662	1,493	1,634	6,297	1,475	2,604	4,741
Food preparations	4,028	5,396	5,070	30,585	6,189	15,445	33,406
TOTAL	920,296	1,140,302	1,324,514	1,602,858	1,584,997	1,611,114	1,866,448

[a]Excludes live poultry (included in Poultry and Eggs) and honey bees (included in other Agricultural Products).

[b]Excludes corn meal and flour, malt, oatmeal and rolled oats, winter wheat flour, and other grain products.

[r] Revised.

Source: Statistics Canada, External Trade Division.

Table 31 - Agricultural and Food Imports by Section and by Country, Ontario, 1978-1984

Product	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983[r]	1984
				- $'000 -			
SECTION I - Live Animals:							
U.S.	49,512	43,860	70,654	152,049	95,484	98,457	58,743
U.K.	240	267	323	383	381	719	604
E.E.C.[a]	330	277	455	927	1,217	860	481
Japan	1	-	-	-	6	-	-
Caribbean	5	2	-	43	134	99	87
Others	105	452	161	387	69	101	74
TOTAL	**50,193**	**44,858**	**71,593**	**153,789**	**97,291**	**100,236**	**59,989**
SECTION II - Food, Feed, Beverages, & Tobacco:							
U.S	731,896	869,450	997,666	1,125,100	1,089,084	1,167,346	1,424,278
Food	678,810	792,369	894,035	1,038,212	1,008,767	1,066,143	1,312,709
Feed	44,202	63,656	61,384	71,096	58,559	68,943	89,305
Beverages	3,346	4,255	8,483	9,126	7,407	8,781	10,163
Tobacco	5,538	9,170	33,764	6,666	14,351	23,479	12,101
U.K.	58,120	59,427	67,943	57,083	55,322	59,248	78,573
Food	40,018	38,658	45,362	36,953	34,949	38,571	52,665
Feed	147	144	68	37	57	174	1,031
Beverages	17,208	19,640	21,705	19,155	19,651	20,133	24,599
Tobacco	747	985	808	938	665	370	278
E.E.C.[a]	112,343	111,929	119,371	141,005	155,398	186,745	274,818
Food	59,232	64,794	70,152	87,121	90,522	122,582	182,298
Feed	11	112	55	45	69	272	187
Beverages	50,461	44,143	47,126	51,395	62,544	61,014	89,873
Tobacco	2,639	2,880	2,038	2,444	2,263	2,877	2,460
Japan	1,992	2,122	2,004	2,575	3,146	3,774	5,573
Food	1,792	1,899	1,876	2,316	2,856	3,412	5,014
Feed	19	4	15	-	2	1	2
Beverages	181	219	113	259	288	361	557
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caribbean	26,509	42,720	81,539	47,612	54,261	48,868	63,181
Food	15,772	29,880	72,334	38,201	40,695	39,384	49,929
Feed	228	583	412	943	693	842	1,934
Beverages	9,174	11623	7,335	7,848	12,101	8,182	11,223
Tobacco	1,335	634	1,478	620	772	460	95
Others	347,868	414,690	470,192	473,868	427,634	445,810	477,317
Food	330,490	397,657	452,334	459,122	413,314	427,985	459,365
Feed	399	405	172	25	64	239	470
Beverages	15,434	16,598	16,523	14,299	13,353	14,184	17,313
Tobacco	1,545	30	1,163	422	903	3,402	169
TOTAL	**1,278,728**	**1,500,338**	**1,738,735**	**1,847,243**	**1,784,845**	**1,911,791**	**2,323,740**
SECTION III - Crude and Fabricated Materials:							
U.S.	306,733	383,235	407,856	389,101	390,626	400,305	473,207
U.K.	9,264	10,781	14,075	12,641	10,796	11,525	11,208
E.E.C.[a]	12,229	12,946	18,271	25,324	16,818	22,255	23,277
Japan	608	648	620	758	1,162	863	1,252
Caribbean	433	479	693	348	187	389	409
Others	69,846	97,514	83,259	96,813	61,553	80,487	109,509
TOTAL	**399,113**	**505,603**	**524,774**	**524,985**	**481,142**	**515,824**	**618,862**
SECTION IV - Total Agriculture and Food Trade:							
U.S.	1,088,141	1,296,545	1,476,176	1,666,108	1,575,195	1,666,108	1,956,228
U.K.	67,624	70,475	82,341	70,107	66,499	71,492	90,385
E.E.C.[a]	1,294,902	125,152	138,097	167,256	173,433	209,860	298,576
Japan	2,601	2,770	2,624	3,333	4,314	4,637	6,825
Caribbean	26,947	43,201	82,252	48,003	54,582	49,356	63,677
Others	417,819	512,656	553,612	571,068	489,256	526,398	586,900
GRAND TOTAL	**1,728,034**	**2,050,799**	**2,335,102**	**2,526,017**	**2,363,279**	**2,527,851**	**3,002,591**

[a]Includes Belgium-Luxembourg, Denmark, France, Ireland, Italy, Netherlands, West Germany and Greece (from 1980).
[r]Revised.
Source: Statistics Canada, External Trade Division.

Table 32 - Agricultural and Food Exports by Section and by Country, Ontario, 1978-1984

Product	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983[r]	1984
				- $'000 -			
SECTION I - Live Animals:							
U.S.	32,538	62,501	52,714	41,012	62,788	87,182	139,592
U.K.	15	90	673	1,070	292	2,934	2,272
E.E.C.[a]	5,531	7,281	8,575	8,013	8,512	8,081	8,176
Japan	3,575	4,403	4,465	3,397	3,844	2,619	2,728
Caribbean[b]	79	118	122	665	77	87	150
Others	16,204	17,379	15,807	20,026	19,225	18,754	32,204
TOTAL	**57,942**	**91,772**	**82,356**	**74,183**	**94,738**	**119,657**	**185,122**
SECTION II - Food, Feed, Beverages, & Tobacco:							
U.S.	388,413	493,042	537,757	584,851	666,437	786,118	925,136
Food	155,477	221,255	230,474	242,451	314,378	414,721	515,334
Feed	18,876	29,808	32,382	29,209	30,539	39,611	42,025
Beverages	201,151	221,580	259,481	290,369	285,820	302,951	338,303
Tobacco	12,909	20,399	15,420	22,822	35,700	28,835	29,474
U.K.	116,552	127,854	89,639	120,481	107,586	83,682	85,077
Food	35,843	33,926	39,422	45,398	44,525	35,649	29,721
Feed	11,509	8,716	12,448	6,609	7,483	6,775	1,098
Beverages	1,625	1,996	1,368	1,288	1,406	1,192	1,924
Tobacco	67,575	83,216	36,401	67,186	54,172	40,066	52,334
E.E.C.[a]	41,447	62,029	92,050	61,637	52,030	40,280	41,877
Food	25,913	29,280	56,429	33,902	28,075	26,972	20,133
Feed	3,720	8,504	19,291	10,304	3,443	3,436	2,745
Beverages	987	1,260	1,239	1,524	1,647	1,292	2,161
Tobacco	10,827	22,985	15,091	15,907	18,865	8,580	16,838
Japan	46,652	48,521	44,125	68,124	71,748	65,369	43,774
Food	45,879	46,863	43,239	67,239	70,159	64,076	41,239
Feed	22	233	86	129	281	44	78
Beverages	418	1,018	799	756	1,308	1,248	2,441
Tobacco	333	407	1	-	-	1	16
Caribbean	33,307	47,078	109,655	119,596	90,876	49,795	55,072
Food	26,553	39,165	93,962	101,755	77,399	42,342	48,677
Feed	4,848	5,815	12,460	14,057	8,919	2,984	1,882
Beverages	959	776	1,169	1,081	1,206	913	720
Tobacco	947	1,322	2,064	2,703	3,354	3,556	3,793
Others	113,201	116,534	209,264	398,368	237,651	241,738	238,614
Food	104,055	102,445	198,092	369,767	219,065	210,056	219,827
Feed	561	744	446	932	3,195	1,548	684
Beverages	1,322	1,109	1,246	1,243	2,018	1,992	4,410
Tobacco	7,263	12,236	9,480	26,426	13,373	28,142	13,693
TOTAL	**739,572**	**895,058**	**1,082,490**	**1,353,057**	**1,226,330**	**1,266,982**	**1,289,550**
SECTION III - Crude and Fabricated Materials:							
U.S.	40,870	53,213	56,720	70,746	78,099	82,844	99,081
U.K.	5,087	6,278	6,182	5,136	12,422	11,421	17,269
E.E.C.[a]	25,948	35,225	28,920	27,581	60,371	42,697	70,241
Japan	11,588	6,813	12,314	22,520	20,008	12,533	10,782
Caribbean	934	2,808	1,658	2,729	2,932	3,106	5,155
Others	38,355	49,135	53,874	46,906	90,097	71,874	89,249
TOTAL	**122,782**	**153,472**	**159,668**	**175,618**	**263,929**	**224,475**	**291,777**
SECTION IV - Total Agriculture and Food Trade:							
U.S.	461,821	608,756	647,191	696,609	807,324	956,144	1,163,809
U.K.	121,654	134,222	96,494	126,687	120,300	98,037	104,619
E.E.C.[a]	72,926	104,535	129,545	97,231	120,913	91,058	120,293
Japan	61,815	59,737	60,904	94,041	95,600	80,521	57,284
Caribbean	34,320	50,004	111,435	122,990	93,887	52,988	60,376
Others	167,760	183,048	278,945	465,300	346,973	332,366	360,067
GRAND TOTAL	**920,296**	**1,140,302**	**1,324,514**	**1,602,858**	**1,584,997**	**1,611,114**	**1,866,448**

[a]Includes Belgium-Luxembourg, Denmark, France, Ireland, Italy, Netherlands, West Germany and Greece (from 1980).
[r]Revised.
Source: Statistics Canada, External Trade Division.

Table 33 - Imports of Fruits, Ontario and Canada, 1983 and 1984

	Ontario				Canada			
	1983		1984		1983		1984	
	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000
Apples[a]	25 557	15,158	38 644	21,669	85 502	53,039	98 844	65,632
Bananas	89 561	41,719	101 644	44,416	249 965	120,841	277 647	124,075
Cherries	4 686	8,396	3 727	7,306	8 993	13,879	7 235	12,794
Grapefruit	36 373	11,881	29 808	11,870	87 147	27,397	72 122	28,673
Grapes	86 878	81,081	86 274	85,331	155 266	151,214	157 914	164,365
Lemons	9 317	5,099	8 831	4,520	22 180	12,602	49 340	12,647
Cantaloupes	24 830	10,997	26 410	13,769	56 109	26,489	58 669	31,546
Other Melons	32 492	8,198	37 780	10,260	74 830	19,399	87 570	21,723
Nectarines	13 860	11,873	13 867	12,862	25 010	21,691	26 243	24,050
Oranges and Tangerines	96 463	37,776	78 878	44,671	294 714	121,080	272 776	153,760
Peaches	7 821	7,596	10 552	8,255	16 577	15,464	23 174	17,693
Pears	10 996	8,241	15 434	10,682	25 698	19,212	36 585	24,043
Pineapples	4 550	2,029	4 632	2,118	13 084	6,318	12 014	6,260
Plums	13 084	12,765	17 053	12,883	23 890	23,532	31 597	23,939
Blueberries	1 071	2,253	1 379	2,538	5 314	8,411	3 815	5,959
Cranberries	2 187	2,755	2 026	2,784	2 824	3,913	2 675	4,085
Strawberries	8 668	12,258	11 385	14,952	18 379	26,648	22 869	31,571
Other Fresh Fruit[b]	13 741	16,060	15 793	19,109	30 924	35,236	37 891	43.506
TOTAL FRESH FRUIT	**482 135**	**296,135**	**504 117**	**329,995**	**1 119 406**	**706,365**	**1 278 980**	**796,321**
Strawberries, frozen	2 271	3,125	2 152	2,433	5 547	7,615	5 273	6,105
Other Fruit, frozen[c]	1 539	2,489	1 841	2,746	3 581	5,139	5 188	6,896
Raisins, dried	10 382	20,534	10 541	18,577	25 758	50,941	28 129	52,500
Prunes or Plums, dried	1 778	2,937	1 864	3,200	4 277	7,727	4 743	8,625
Other Fruit, dried[d]	4 563	9,836	4 311	11,158	10 710	22,296	10 747	24,826
Apple Juice	7 075	8,585	7 760	9,656	13 381	15,979	15 116	18,894
Grape Juice	2 206	2,680	3 013	3,229	5 054	5,118	6 364	5,860
Orange Juice	39 684	66,886	38 528	86,041	90 461	154,005	90 497	196,735
Pineapple Juice	1 415	566	2 949	1,216	8 629	4,001	12 673	5,573
Other Fruit Juice[e]	14 950	14,419	18 201	21,115	36 297	32,996	38 998	41,796
Fruit in Liquid Preserves[f]	13 867	15,898	13 989	17,077	20 980	25,500	21 286	27,762
Peaches, canned	6 286	5,176	6 466	5,664	19 281	16,404	23 532	20,878
Pears, canned	1 916	1,400	2 195	1,690	6 853	5,420	7 300	6,289
Pineapple, canned	7 977	6,156	9 579	8,026	24 388	19,662	34 999	30,999
Citrus Fruit, canned	1 525	1,576	2 365	2,394	4 011	4,280	6 644	6,871
Other Fruit, canned[g]	9 679	10,658	11 080	13,039	25 131	28,210	28 200	33,661
Jams, Jellies, & Marmalades	2 279	3,590	3 619	5,128	3 869	6,468	5 965	8,863
Other Processed Fruit[h]	1 511	2,753	2 017	3,491	2 288	3,637	3 368	4,731
TOTAL PROCESSED FRUIT	**-**	**179,264**	**-**	**215,880**	**-**	**415,398**	**-**	**507,864**
TOTAL ALL FRUIT		**475,399**		**545,875**		**1,121,763**		**1,304,185**

[a] Includes crabapples.

[b] Includes apricots and other fresh fruit and berries.

[c] Includes cherries and other frozen fruit and berries.

[d] Includes apples, apricots, dates, figs, currants, and other dried fruit and berries.

[e] Includes grapefruit juice, lemon juice, blended fruit juices and other fruit juices, frozen and not frozen.

[f] Includes cherries, olives, and other fruit in liquid preserves.

[g] Includes apples, apricots, olives, mixed fruit, and other canned fruit and products.

[h] Includes fruit pie fillings and fruit drinks and nectars.

Source: Statistics Canada, External Trade Division.

Table 34 - Imports of Vegetables, Ontario and Canada, 1983 and 1984

	Ontario				Canada			
	1983		1984		1983		1984	
	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000
Asparagus	1 946	4,274	1 654	3,580	6 115	10,547	8 239	14,519
Beans, green & wax	5 468	4,990	4 551	5,211	9 801	9,863	8 685	10,160
Broccoli	15 530	9,914	18 499	11,629	37 082	24,403	43 570	27,726
Brussels sprouts	1 766	1,745	2 445	2,125	2 752	2,705	4 062	3,509
Cabbage	7 142	1,724	10 865	4,355	27 754	6,967	36 984	15,920
Carrots	14 448	3,677	21 648	6,011	50 543	14,110	57 236	18,817
Cauliflower	7 978	6,412	11 637	8,866	23 311	19,810	29 044	23,841
Celery	30 561	12,692	32 447	15,203	79 503	35,767	80 586	39,314
Corn	9 036	3,223	7 948	3,109	21 369	7,611	19 930	7,951
Cucumbers	14 338	6,982	14 071	7,421	35 943	18,937	34 990	19,241
Lettuce	94 159	36,834	99 673	33,624	204 467	83,627	211 966	75,393
Mushrooms	235	566	573	1,178	2 047	4,882	3 005	7,218
Onions	27 215	10,442	25 556	14,018	73 049	26,318	72 905	35,835
Peas, green	565	979	906	1,449	2 693	2,788	4 515	3,883
Peppers	14 731	13,167	16 886	14,489	37 425	34,057	41 466	36,763
Potatoes[a]	46 574	14,767	56 336	20,701	130 037	35,621	165 543	54,786
Radishes	4 055	2,976	4 030	2,716	10 053	6,824	10 725	6,638
Spinach	3 949	2,641	3 560	2,393	9 384	6,049	9 606	5,850
Tomatoes	63 310	38,411	51 095	37,935	142 847	96,575	133 714	99,504
Other Fresh Vegetables[b]	24 902	16,603	24 365	17,548	55 204	37,984	53 804	38,749
TOTAL FRESH VEGETABLES	**387 908**	**193,019**	**408 745**	**213,561**	**961 379**	**485,445**	**1 030 575**	**545,617**
Brocoli, frozen	1 064	1,392	1 226	1,689	1 294	1,641	1 435	1,964
Carrots, frozen	816	842	1 393	1,446	2 253	2,140	2 843	2,819
Potato Products, frozen	275	348	344	653	1 524	1,470	1 389	1,642
Spinach, frozen	671	514	874	748	1 671	1,201	1 845	1,506
Other Vegetables, frozen[c]	3 375	3,106	2 689	3,501	5 585	5,293	4 774	5,730
Beans, dried	6 044	4,500	7 855	6,442	9 064	6,989	11 104	9,366
Peas, dried	981	759	1 640	1,316	1 989	1,296	2 882	2,005
Potatoes, dried[d]	1 240	1,511	1 281	1,680	2 962	3,731	3 824	4,556
Other Vegetables, dried	3 654	10,724	4 518	13,480	6 495	16,674	7 743	20,621
Tomato Paste, not canned	12 026	13,209	13 504	14,361	16 951	18,583	19 191	20,172
Tomato Paste, canned	8 361	8,568	8 207	8,837	15 857	16,736	14 094	14,951
Tomatoes, canned	3 653	2,240	4 515	2,587	22 600	12,537	28 204	15,725
Corn, canned	377	303	444	415	2 205	1,919	1 933	1,786
Mushrooms, canned	4 480	6,089	4 927	7,556	22 386	30,843	21 398	32,335
Other Vegetables, canned[e]	4 239	4,315	4 794	5,197	11 500	11,662	13 650	14,794
Pickles and Relishes	996	1,255	1 536	1,650	3 757	4,418	4 435	5,059
Sauces	4 517	6,376	5 287	8,246	10 743	14,890	11 326	17,040
Other Processing Vegetables[f]	4 669	6,592	6 072	9,643	11 357	22,210	13 712	28,552
TOTAL PROCESSING VEGETABLES	**-**	**72,643**	**-**	**89,447**	**-**	**174,233**	**-**	**200,623**
TOTAL ALL VEGETABLES		**265,662**		**303,008**		**659,678**		**746,240**

[a] Includes seed potatoes and sweet potatoes as well.

[b] Includes artichokes, parsnips, rappini, and other fresh or chilled vegetables.

[c] Includes green and wax beans, lima beans, peas, and other frozen vegetables.

[d] Includes potato starch, potato flour, instant mashed potatoes, and other dried potatoes.

[e] Includes asparagus, beans, carrots, pimentos, potatoes, and other canned vegetables and vegetable juices.

[f] Includes preserved cucumbers, ketchup, dressings, spreads, soups, and soup mixes and bases.

Source: Statistics Canada, External Trade Division.

Table 35 - Exports of Fruit, Ontario and Canada, 1983 and 1984

	Ontario				Canada			
	1983		1984		1983		1984	
	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000
Apples[a]	11 404	3,420	7 600	3,142	79 380	45,160	49 775	31,396
Grapes	1 218	433	2 289	763	1 353	553	2 560	1,004
Pears	12	9	8	8	154	105	791	402
Blueberries	-	-	-	-	3 589	5,024	3 688	3,272
Raspberries	-	-	-	-	2 981	4,392	5 299	9,088
Other Fresh Fruit	703	514	464	434	9 566	7,459	7 465	6,978
TOTAL FRESH FRUIT	13 337	4,376	10 361	4,347	97 023	62,693	69 578	52,140
Blueberries, frozen	-	-	-	-	10 643	21,629	12 038	18,869
Other Fruit, frozen	191	255	308	403	1 289	1,815	2 199	3,425
Apple Juice	1 979	1,941	2 630	2,405	2 967	2,669	3 115	2,988
Other Fruit Juices	5 357	5,371	17 040	10,176	6 357	6,737	19 417	16,163
Fruits, dried	343	756	547	1,320	696	1,385	880	2,095
Cherries, canned	36	86	70	136	2 440	4,342	2 573	4,856
Other Fruit, canned[b]	348	653	422	747	1 628	2,995	2 325	3,787
TOTAL PROCESSED FRUIT	-	9,062	-	15,187	-	41,532	-	52,183
TOTAL ALL FRUIT		13,438		19,534		104,225		104,323

[a]Includes crabapples.
[b]Includes apples, pears, jams, jellies, fruit pie fillers, and other canned fruit products.
Source: Statistics Canada, External Trade Division.

Table 36 - Exports of Vegetables, Ontario and Canada, 1983 and 1984

	Ontario				Canada			
	1983[r]		1984		1983		1984	
	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000
Carrots	32 603	9,786	36 699	10,840	54 250	17,862	62 911	19,190
Onions	16 950	5,321	18 968	8,231	20 068	6,608	20 581	8,912
Potatoes[a]	13 465	2,928	9 460	3,675	274 136	60,555	227 725	66,126
Rutabagas	29 134	8,054	28 130	8,466	30 362	8,407	29 282	8,810
Tomatoes	501	416	903	1,021	677	626	1 437	1,466
Other Fresh Vegetables	13 406	7,820	16 391	8,541	24 621	15,255	34 490	20,956
TOTAL FRESH VEGETABLES	106 059	34,325	110 551	40,774	404 114	109,313	376 426	125,460
Corn, frozen	5 844	7,270	7 442	7,833	7 545	8,897	8 871	9,085
Peas, frozen	2 585	2,438	3 121	2,871	6 182	5,551	6 617	6,191
Potato Products, frozen	1 331	689	773	458	27 059	19,412	40 647	30,965
Other Vegetables, frozen[b]	4 107	6,151	4 590	7,870	9 088	10,357	11 674	13,699
White Pea Beans, dried	44 987	17,586	27 112	18,823	46 748	18,804	27 455	19,033
Fababeans, dried	123	66	567	259	6 826	2,399	6 504	2,706
Other Beans, dried	10 238	4,680	9 745	6,540	17 412	7,867	14 742	9,326
Peas, dried	-	-	-	-	105 944	33,734	98 311	30,801
Lentils, dried	11 635	4,101	2 428	926	49 798	23,250	37 519	19,302
Other Vegetables, dried	356	373	86	268	4 516	4,480	5 418	5,259
Asparagus, canned	18	69	1	4	2 341	7,716	2 896	8,358
Corn, canned	8 228	7,946	7 758	8,483	11 667	12,089	12 735	14,399
Peas, canned	168	124	530	452	997	755	2 375	1,980
Tomato Juice, canned	248	217	883	590	248	217	931	610
Other Vegetables, canned[c]	5 127	5,478	1 513	1,449	7 508	7,721	4 255	3,771
Pickles and Relishes	1 428	1,495	935	1,209	1 823	1,911	1 417	1,804
Sauces and Dressings	10 165	10,776	708	1,708	11 288	11,913	1 792	2,711
Other Processed Vegetables[d]	588	698	363	609	1 198	2,697	791	1,835
TOTAL PROCESSED VEGETABLES.	-	70,157	-	60,352	-	179,770	-	181,835
TOTAL ALL VEGETABLES		104,482		101,126		289,083		307,295

[a]Includes seed potatoes and sweet potatoes as well.
[b]Includes green and wax beans and other frozen vegetables.
[c]Excludes green and wax beans, potatoes, mixed vegetables, macedoine, and other canned vegetables and vegetable juices.
[d]Includes vegetables preserved and nor canned, soups, and soup mixes and bases.
[r]Revised.
Source: Statistics Canada, External Trade Division.

Table 37 - Imports of Selected Grains, Oilseeds, and Related Products, Ontario and Canada, 1983 and 1984

	Ontario				Canada			
	1983		1984		1983		1984	
	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000
GRAINS (unmilled, excluding seed):								
Rice	67 955	33,807	71 487	38,174	107 253	58,666	112 800	66,210
Grain corn	69 805	15,746	177 692	34,748	323 828	56,729	467 065	89,334
OILSEEDS:								
Soybeans	311 943	95,688	272 664	97,847	312 450	95,872	274 495	98,562
Peanuts, green	31 173	29,227	31 278	30,961	67 129	61,677	69 686	70,203
PRODUCTS:								
Corn meal, flour and starch	23 183	8,189	35 428	14,893	59 609	17,961	70 872	26,223
Bakery, macaroni, and cereal grain products	33 340	66,720	44 396	97,835	67 515	123,158	80 035	164,365
Soybean flour	1 854	1,810	1 981	2,259	2 512	2,313	2 721	2,956
Soybean oilcake and meal	129 813	39,839	196 355	54,047	417 992	126,398	566 712	164,273

Source: Statistics Canada, External Trade Division.

Table 38 - Exports of Selected Grains, Oilseeds, and Related Products, Ontario and Canada, 1983 and 1984

	Ontario				Canada			
	1983		1984		1983		1984	
	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000
GRAINS, (unmilled excluding seed):								
Winter wheat	465 172	76,798	439 675	72,422	644 095	116,275	657 366	116,459
Spring wheat	-	-	-	-	15 267 564	3,360,920	17 389 936	3,907,113
Durum wheat	-	-	-	-	2 549 706	588,241	2 300 607	551,931
Wheat n.e.s	-	-	-	-	3 326 035	582,123	670 055	133,658
Rye	-	-	-	-	616 886	77,426	542 554	70,849
Barley	-	-	-	-	5 736 491	814,600	3 905 368	636,118
Grain corn	453 845	80,427	498 487	93,613	453 845	80,427	498 487	93,613
OILSEEDS:								
Rapeseed	-	-	-	-	1 298 075	433,232	1 526 711	648,456
Flaxseed	-	-	-	-	572 869	186,321	470 666	167,637
Soybeans	62 562	22,908	105 385	36,777	62 562	22,908	105 385	36,777
Mustard seed	-	-	-	-	76 861	32,570	81 882	36,259
Sunflour seed	-	-	-	-	38 359	13,007	51 105	20,689
PRODUCTS:								
Malt	88 226	n/a	46 438	n/a	257 012	n/a	179 386	n/a
Spring wheat flour	-	-	-	-	232 306	80,694	326 272	114,786
Durum semolina and flour	-	-	-	-	19 450	n/a	20 018	n/a
Winter wheat flour	3 179	n/a	40 705	n/a	3 179	n/a	40 705	n/a
Wheat flour, n.e.s.	-	-	-	-	47 736	n/a	47 097	n/a
Bakery, macaroni, and cereal grain products	59 537	81,459	63 310	93,824	71 963	107,191	75 776	121,358
Wheat bran	30 117	4,224	41 049	5,822	165 007	22,591	192 525	27,336
Linseed oilcake and meal	-	-	-	-	3 453	788	958	333
Rapeseed oilcake and meal	-	-	-	-	171 343	35,644	323 640	64,290
Soybean oilcake and meal	18 957	5,640	1 600	424	18 957	5,640	1 600	424

n.a. Not available.

Source: Statistics Canada, External Trade Division.

Table 39 - Imports of Livestock, Poultry, and Related Products, Ontario and Canada, 1983 and 1984

	Ontario				Canada			
	1983		1984		1983		1984	
	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000
LIVE HOGS	10	54	6	44	50	327	19	131
PORK								
Fresh or frozen, dressed	9 734	28,932	7 128	20,611	12 711	36,492	10 477	29,795
Cured	900	2,273	434	1,261	1 839	4,492	1 150	3,689
Other[a]	1 488	3,227	1 091	2,452	3 158	6,762	2 076	4,726
TOTAL HOGS AND PORK		**34,486**		**24,368**		**48,073**		**38,341**
LIVE CATTLE								
Dairy	256	1,602	266	1,058	343	2,738	420	1,727
Other	40 695	68,356	16 518	30,032	41 797	71,629	18 375	34,685
BEEF								
Fresh or chilled, boneless	4 599	28,992	7 324	46,703	6 636	41,382	13 001	79,174
Frozen, boneless	15 360	43,451	23 852	70,456	47 247	133,682	58 332	173,024
Other fresh or frozen	2 842	9,183	4 791	17,129	3 248	10,802	5 269	19,296
Other[a]	1 575	4,664	1 233	4,049	5 671	18,476	5 082	16,084
VEAL								
Fresh or frozen	404	1,754	768	3,366	862	3,423	1 251	5,700
TOTAL CATTLE, BEEF AND VEAL		158,002		172,793		281,632		329,690
LIVE SHEEP	head		head		head		head	
For slaughter	42,611	2,698	29,843	1,880	56,384	3,777	53,307	3,807
MUTTON AND LAMB	tonnes		tonnes		tonnes		tonnes	
Fresh or frozen	6 290	17,696	4 629	10,486	13 025	37,860	9 018	21,935
TOTAL SHEEP, MUTTON AND LAMB		**20,394**		**12,366**		**41,637**		**25,742**
LIVE POULTRY								
Baby chicks	4 188	3,157	4 639	3,973	8 265	7,514	8 910	8,913
Turkey poults	593	1,160	632	676	967	1,497	1 127	1,106
Other live poultry		15,038		14,191		16,162		15,123
POULTRY MEAT								
Chicken, fresh or frozen	8 646	15,650	16 474	35,386	16 502	29,084	23 709	51,256
Turkey, fresh or frozen	920	2,045	744	2,966	1 247	3,111	1 081	4,890
Other poultry, fresh or frozen[a]	663	1,213	182	525	1 504	3,029	1 051	2,526
EGGS	'000 dozens		'000 dozens		'000 dozens		'000 dozens	
Hatching	3,155	7,408	4,326	11,161	4,218	10,254	5,596	14,360
In the shell	4,313	3,783	4,624	4,143	5,050	4,474	5,643	5,027
	tonnes		tonnes		tonnes		tonnes	
Processed	349	968	597	2,153	2 564	2,841	5 699	6,935
TOTAL POULTRY AND EGGS		50,422		75,174		77,966		110,136
GRAND TOTAL		263,304		284,701		449,308		506,909

[a]Excludes: Fancy meats, edible offal, sausage, meat and meat preparations, extracts of meat, and meat stews and dinners.

Source: Statistics Canada, External Trade Division.

Table 40 - Exports of Livestock, Poultry, and Related Products, Ontario and Canada, 1983 and 1984

	Ontario				Canada			
	1983		1984		1983		1984	
LIVE HOGS	head	$'000	head	$'000	head	$'000	head	$'000
Purebred	1,410	1,458	1,189	447	2,871	1,963	2,008	852
Other	136,419	19,860	586,302	83,633	456,432	69,682	1,344,464	201,361
PORK	tonnes		tonnes		tonnes		tonnes	
Fresh or frozen, dressed	44 796	126,519	38 683	101,277	152 507	425,865	170 585	436,629
Cured	675	2,031	691	2,833	1 984	6,119	2 289	8,007
Other[a]	278	912	362	1,116	785	3,129	395	1,291
TOTAL HOGS AND PORK		**150,780**		**189,306**		**506,758**		**648,140**
LIVE CATTLE	head		head		head		head	
Dairy, purebred	28,301	39,305	16,390	31,829	41,385	54,742	21,961	40,058
Other, purebred	960	1,879	883	1,377	10,369	18,245	8,025	16,404
Other	71,773	36,541	70,087	40,503	331,655	155,056	376,896	213,489
BEEF	tonnes		tonnes		tonnes		tonnes	
Fresh or chilled, boneless	4 017	11,196	4 491	11,529	17 693	49,935	21 534	57,705
Frozen, boneless	8 661	18,548	11 479	25,382	27 019	60,976	38 474	93,753
Other fresh or frozen	1 515	3,653	1 737	4,026	16 048	38,710	17 225	37,675
Other[a]	931	1,543	1 378	2,290	1 980	2,997	1 670	2,800
VEAL								
Fresh or frozen	55	259	45	198	292	850	515	1,491
TOTAL CATTLE, BEEF AND VEAL		**112,924**		**117,134**		**381,511**		**463,375**
LIVE SHEEP	head		head		head		head	
Purebred and for slaughter	81	18	523	85	5,514	475	15,138	1,265
MUTTON AND LAMB	tonnes		tonnes		tonnes		tonnes	
Fresh or frozen	66	182	5	26	197	407	39	172
TOTAL SHEEP, MUTTON AND LAMB		**200**		**111**		**882**		**1,437**
LIVE POULTRY	'000 birds		'000 birds		'000 birds		'000 birds	
Baby chicks	1,786	7,801	2,211	9,174	1,890	7,979	2,477	11,021
Turkey poults	4,303	6,573	4,662	7,438	4,382	6,902	4,802	7,610
Other live poultry	98	685	182	1,141	247	915	451	1,515
POULTRY MEAT	tonnes		tonnes		tonnes		tonnes	
Chickens, fresh or frozen	374	576	147	376	867	1,367	691	1,214
Other poultry, fresh or frozen[a]	642	996	477	629	1 234	2,473	1 265	2,836
EGGS	'000 dozens		'000 dozens		'000 dozens		'000 dozens	
Hatching	1,478	10,126	1,338	8,977	1,603	10,356	1,553	9,469
In the shell	13,541	5,419	5,471	3,986	14,952	6,145	9,241	7,346
	tonnes		tonnes		tonnes		tonnes	
Processed	307	1,409	337	2,058	964	3,655	1 693	7,814
TOTAL POULTRY AND EGGS	-	**33,585**	-	**33,779**	-	**39,792**	-	**48,825**
GRAND TOTAL		**297,489**		**340,330**		**928,943**		**1,161,777**

[a]Excludes: Fancy meats, edible offal, sausage, meat and meat preparations, extracts of meat, and meat stews and dinners.

Source: Statistics Canada, External Trade Division.

Table 41 - Imports of Dairy Products, Ontario and Canada, 1983 and 1984

Product	Ontario				Canada			
	1983		1984		1983		1984	
	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000
Butter	-	-	3	3	25	71	67	129
Cheese:								
Camembert	153	956	259	1,421	783	4,306	938	5,130
Gouda	2 480	8,658	2 861	9,543	4 481	15,544	5 004	16,796
Provolone	177	977	183	863	277	1,617	278	1,544
Gruyere	325	1,546	388	1,806	1 188	5,744	1 405	6,719
Other	6 653	28,679	8 015	34,679	13 827	60,141	15 188	66,356
TOTAL CHEESE	**9 788**	**40,816**	**11 706**	**48,312**	**20 556**	**87,352**	**22 880**	**96,545**
Milk, cream, & by-products, powdered	2 452	3,146	2 997	4,308	3 619	4,918	4 263	6,165
Condensed & evaporated milk, cream, & by-products	6 903	254	207	284	7 000	394	340	486
Other dairy products	1 092	1,767	1 603	1,911	2 017	4,213	2 838	4,685
Casein	853	2,750	1 245	3,326	1 467	4,749	1 799	4,878
TOTAL	**-**	**48,734**	**-**	**58,144**	**-**	**101,697**	**-**	**112,888**

Source: Statistics Canada, External Trade Division.

Table 42 - Exports of Dairy Products, Ontario and Canada, 1983 and 1984

Product	Ontario				Canada			
	1983		1984		1983		1984	
	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000
Butter	-	-	40	54	4 144	8,680	289	310
Cheddar Cheese:								
United Kingdom	197	989	85	482	2 667	12,311	2 763	14,056
Other Countries	342	1,697	413	1,807	772	3,889	1 130	4,719
Other cheese	636	1,458	870	2,709	1 407	4,229	1 485	4,684
Whole Milk Powder	330	526	14	44	12 441	21,502	12 199	16,631
Skim Milk Powder	2 294	2,470	2 386	2,612	81 864	80,802	70 001	69,450
Other milk, cream & by-products, powdered	6 091	2,354	7 520	2,281	25 965	10,654	23 007	8,161
Evaporated milk	2 008	2,742	670	666	88 517	91,347	132 873	118,752
Other dairy products	2 098	1,616	2 071	2,556	7 122	5,356	3 882	4,394
Casein	4	22	4	20	5	38	24	72
TOTAL	**-**	**13,874**	**-**	**13,231**	**-**	**238,808**	**-**	**241,229**

Source: Statistics Canada, External Trade Division.

Section 4

Field Crops

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Table 43 - Area, Yield, Production, and Farm Value of Principal Field Crops, 1983 and 1984

	Area	Yield per Acre	Production	Farm Value		
				Per Unit	Total	Per Acre
1984	acres	bu	'000 bu	$	$'000	$
Winter wheat	510,000	57	29,292	3.90[a]	114,239	224
Spring wheat	26,000	43	1,120	4.10	4,590	177
All oats	300,000	60	17,989	2.15	38,757	129
Barley	475,000	59	28,247	2.97	83,886	177
Mixed grains	660,000	65	42,897	2.57	110,451	167
Rye	86,000	37	3,180	2.60	8,270	96
Soybeans	1,030,000	33	34,322	7.50[a]	257,417	250
Grain corn	2,200,000	96	212,223	3.41[a]	723,233	329
Flaxseed	7,800	25	195	7.45	1,450	186
Buckwheat	8,000	23	184	4.00	736	92
Canola	28,000	33	920	7.80	7,180	256
		cwt	'000 cwt			
Dry white beans	75,000	13.3	994	25.00[a]	24,850	331
		tons	'000 tons			
Fodder corn	560,000	12.9	7,206	21.70	156,429	279
Hay	2,570,000	3.1	7,843	50.10	393,256	153
Tobacco		lb	'000 lb	¢		
Flue-cured	85,000	2,000	169,890	169.9	288,663	3,400
Burley	570	2,590	1,475	123.9	1,827	3,210
Dark	956	1,750	1,669	138.3	2,309	2,420
TOTAL OF ABOVE	**8,622,326**				**2,217,543**	**257**
1983	acres	bu	'000 bu	$	$'000	$
Winter wheat[r]	565,000	50	28,523	3.99	113,700	201
Spring wheat	28,000	36	1,010	3.90	3,940	141
All oats	330,000	46	15,200	2.21	33,556	102
Barley[r]	525,000	46	24,143	3.05	73,701	140
Mixed grains[r]	685,000	49	33,786	2.62	88,500	129
Rye	90,000	34	3,060	2.50	7,650	85
Soybeans[r]	900,000	29	26,514	9.33	247,300	275
Grain corn[r]	2,000,000	92	184,874	4.03	745,000	373
Flaxseed	10,000	13	130	8.00	1,040	104
Buckwheat	14,000	19	266	3.00	798	57
Canola	17,000	19	320	8.85	2,830	166
		cwt	'000 cwt			
Dry white beans[r]	68,000	12.5	850	28.41	24,100	354
		tons	'000 tons			
Fodder corn	600,000	11.4	6,836	21.40	146,161	244
Hay	2,570,000	2.9	7,402	50.40	373,138	145
Tobacco		lb	'000 lb	¢		
Flue-cured	100,000	2,200	214,873	163.4	351,038	3,510
Burley	1,350	2,240	3,022	146.0	4,412	3,270
Dark	465	1,780	829	134.4	1,114	2,400
TOTAL OF ABOVE[r]	**8,503,815**				**2,217,978**	**261**

[a]Subject to revision.
[r]Revised

Table 44 - Principal Field Crops[a]: Area and Farm Value, 1976-1984

Year	Area	Farm Value	
		Total	Per Acre
	acres	$'000	$
1984	8,622,326	2,217,543	257
1983[r]	8,503,815	2,217,978	261
1982	8,508,132	1,866,676	219
1981	8,526,744	2,002,182	235
1980	8,508,323	2,196,927	258
1979	8,458,680	1,722,487	204
1978	8,362,628	1,512,325	181
1977	8,279,338	1,404,680	170
1976	8,265,131	1,219,324	148

[a]These figures include the following field crops only; winter wheat, spring wheat, all oats, barley, mixed grains, rye, buckwheat (1980 not available), soybeans, grain corn, flaxseed, canola (beginning in 1983), dry white beans, fodder corn, hay, and tobacco.
[r]Revised.

Table 45 - Area, Yield, Production, and Farm Value of Principal Field Crops, 1983 and 1984 (Metric Equivalent of Table 43)

	Area	Yield per Hectare	Production	Farm Value		
				Per Tonne	Total	Per Hectare
1984	hectares	kg	'000 tonnes	$	$'000	$
Winter wheat	206 000	3 900	797.3	143[a]	114,239	555
Spring wheat	10 500	2 900	30.5	151	4,590	437
All oats	121 000	2 300	277.3	139	38,757	320
Barley	192 000	3 200	615.3	136	83,886	437
Mixed grains	267,000	2 900	778.2	142	110,451	414
Rye	34 800	2 300	80.8	102	8,270	238
Soybeans	417 000	2 200	934.2	276[a]	257,417	617
Grain corn	890 000	6 100	5 390.8	134[a]	723,233	813
Flaxseed	3 200	1 600	5.0	293	1,450	453
Buckwheat	3 200	1 300	4.0	184	736	230
Canola	11 300	1 850	20.9	344	7,180	635
Dry white beans	30 400	1 480	45.0	551[a]	24,850	817
		tonnes				
Fodder corn	227 000	29	6 539	23.90	156,429	689
Hay	1 040 000	6.8	7 116	55.20	393,256	378
Tobacco		kg				
Flue-cured	34 400	2 240	77.06	3,750	288,663	8,390
Burley	231	2 900	0.67	2,730	1,827	7,910
Dark	387	1 960	0.76	3,050	2,309	5,970
TOTAL OF ABOVE	3 488 418				2,217,543	636
1983	hectares	kg	'000 tonnes	$	$'000	$
Winter wheat[r]	229 000	3 400	776.3	146	113,700	497
Spring wheat	11 300	2 400	27.5	143	3,940	349
All oats	134 000	1 700	234.4	143	33,556	250
Barley	212 000	2 500	525.6	140	73,701	348
Mixed grains[r]	277 000	2 200	613.0	144	88,500	319
Rye	36 400	2 100	77.7	98	7,650	210
Soybeans[r]	364 000	2 000	721.6	343	247,300	679
Grain corn[r]	809 000	5 800	4 696.0	159	745,000	921
Flaxseed	4 000	820	3.3	315	1,040	260
Buckwheat[r]	5 700	1 000	5.8	138	798	140
Canola	6 900	1 060	7.3	390	2,830	410
Dry white beans[r]	27 500	1 400	38.5	626	24,100	876
		tonnes				
Fodder corn	243 000	26	6 202	23.60	146,161	601
Hay	1 040 000	6.5	6 715	55.60	373,138	359
Tobacco		kg				
Flue-cured[b]	40 500	2 400	97.46	3,600	351,038	8,670
Burley	546	2 510	1.37	3,220	4,412	8,080
Dark	188	2 000	0.38	2,960	1,114	5,930
TOTAL OF ABOVE[r]	3 441 034				2,217,978	645

[a]Subject to revision.
[r]Revised.

Table 46 - Principal Field Crops[a]: Area and Farm Value, 1976-1984 (Metric Equivalent of Table 44)

Year	Area	Farm Value	
		Total	Per Hectare
	hectares	$'000	$
1984	3 488 418	2,217,543	636
1983[r]	3 441 034	2,217,978	645
1982	3 442 963	1,866,676	542
1981	3 450 636	2,002,182	580
1980	3 443 816	2,196,927	638
1979	3 423 758	1,722,487	503
1978	3 384 059	1,512,325	447
1977	3 352 025	1,404,680	419
1976	3 444 778	1,219,324	365

[a]These figures include the following field crops only; winter wheat, spring wheat, all oats, barley, mixed grains, rye, buckwheat (1980 not available), soybeans, grain corn, flaxseed, canola (beginning in 1983), dry white beans, fodder corn, hay, and tobacco.
[r]Revised.

Table 47 - Winter Wheat: Area, Production, and Farm Value, by County, 1984, with Provincial Totals, 1979-1984

Counties and Districts	Area	Yield per Acre	Total Production		Unit Value[a]		Total Farm Value
	acres	bu	'000 bu	'000 tonnes	$/bu	$/tonne	$'000
Brant	8,000	47	376	10.2	3.90	143	1,466
Elgin	18,000	52	936	25.5	3.90	143	3,650
Essex	50,000	54	2,700	73.5	3.90	143	10,530
Haldimand-Norfolk	33,000	42	1,386	37.7	3.90	143	5,405
Hamilton-Wentworth	13,000	47	611	16.6	3.90	143	2,383
Kent	39,000	62	2,418	65.8	3.90	143	9,430
Lambton	80,000	63	5,040	137.2	3.90	143	19,656
Middlesex	50,000	61	3,050	83.0	3.90	143	11,895
Niagara	12,000	36	432	11.8	3.90	143	1,685
Oxford	17,000	62	1,054	28.7	3.90	143	4,111
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**320,000**	**56**	**18,003**	**490.0**	**3.90**	**143**	**70,211**
Bruce	7,000	61	427	11.6	3.90	143	1,665
Dufferin	4,500	53	239	6.5	3.90	143	932
Grey	1,500	46	69	1.9	3.90	143	269
Halton	7,000	55	385	10.5	3.90	143	1,502
Huron	42,000	73	3,066	83.4	3.90	143	11,957
Peel	4,000	55	220	6.0	3.90	143	858
Perth	21,000	70	1,470	40.0	3.90	143	5,733
Simcoe	17,000	58	986	26.8	3.90	143	3,845
Waterloo	10,000	54	540	14.7	3.90	143	2,106
Wellington	17,000	60	1,020	27.8	3.90	143	3,978
WESTERN ONTARIO	**131,000**	**64**	**8,422**	**229.2**	**3.90**	**143**	**32,845**
Durham	9,500	53	504	13.7	3.90	143	1,966
Haliburton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hastings	4,000	36	144	3.9	3.90	143	562
Muskoka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northumberland	6,500	48	312	8.5	3.90	143	1,217
Parry Sound	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peterborough	7,500	45	338	9.2	3.90	143	1,318
Prince Edward	6,000	47	282	7.7	3.90	143	1,100
Victoria	5,500	48	264	7.2	3.90	143	1,030
York	13,000	55	715	19.5	3.90	143	2,789
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**52,000**	**49**	**2,559**	**69.7**	**3.90**	**143**	**9,982**
Dundas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Frontenac	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glengarry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grenville	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lanark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leeds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lennox & Addington	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ottawa-Carleton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prescott	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renfrew	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Russell	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stormont	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EASTERN ONTARIO	**7,000**	**44**	**308**	**8.4**	**3.90**	**143**	**1,201**
Algoma	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cochrane	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenora	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manitoulin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nipissing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rainy River	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudbury	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thunder Bay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Timiskaming	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTHERN ONTARIO	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
THE PROVINCE	**510,000**	**57**	**29,292**	**797.3**	**3.90**	**143**	**114,239**
1983	565,000	50	28,523	776.3	3.99[r]	146[r]	113,700[r]
1982	300,000	43	12,964	352.8	4.48[b]	165[b]	58,100[b]
1981	504,994	52	26,049	708.9	4.27	157	111,300
1980	480,000	54	26,142	711.5	4.47	164	116,855
1979	490,000	52	25,279	688.0	4.02	148	101,622

[a]Value of the 1984 crop includes initial and interim payments only.
[b]Includes $34.17 per tonne ($0.93 per bushel) Federal Stabilization payment.
[r]Revised.

Table 48 - Oats: Area, Production, and Farm Value, by County, 1984, with Provincial Totals, 1979-1984

Counties and Districts	Area	Yield per Acre	Total Production		Unit Value		Total Farm Value
	acres	bu	'000 bu	'000 tonnes	$/bu	$/tonne	$'000
Brant	1,500	68	102	1.6	2.05	133	209
Elgin	3,500	63	221	3.4	2.05	133	453
Essex	3,500	68	238	3.7	2.05	133	488
Haldimand-Norfolk	8,000	47	376	5.8	2.15	139	808
Hamilton-Wentworth	5,500	59	325	5.0	2.25	146	731
Kent	3,000	80	240	3.7	2.10	136	504
Lambton	8,500	70	595	9.2	2.05	133	1,220
Middlesex	10,000	70	700	10.8	2.25	146	1,575
Niagara	6,500	49	319	4.9	2.15	139	686
Oxford	10,000	73	730	11.3	2.25	146	1,643
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	60,000	64	3,846	59.4	2.16	140	8,317
Bruce	10,000	68	680	10.5	2.05	133	1,394
Dufferin	11,000	66	726	11.2	2.15	139	1,561
Grey	9,000	63	567	8.7	2.00	130	1,134
Halton	4,500	73	329	5.1	2.00	130	658
Huron	15,000	77	1,155	17.8	2.20	143	2,541
Peel	2,000	64	128	2.0	2.05	133	262
Perth	6,000	71	426	6.6	2.10	136	895
Simcoe	17,000	62	1,054	16.3	2.05	133	2,161
Waterloo	2,500	72	180	2.8	2.20	143	396
Wellington	9,000	69	621	9.6	2.00	130	1,242
WESTERN ONTARIO	86,000	68	5,866	90.6	2.09	136	12,244
Durham	5,000	62	310	4.8	2.10	136	651
Haliburton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hastings	7,000	54	378	5.8	2.10	136	794
Muskoka	1,500	36	54	0.8	2.10	136	113
Northumberland	13,000	57	741	11.4	2.20	143	1,630
Parry Sound	1,500	45	68	1.0	2.30	149	156
Peterborough	5,000	58	290	4.5	2.25	146	653
Prince Edward	4,500	51	230	3.5	2.30	149	529
Victoria	3,500	54	189	2.9	2.30	149	435
York	3,000	61	183	2.8	2.10	136	384
CENTRAL ONTARIO	44,000	56	2,443	37.5	2.19	142	5,345
Dundas	4,000	50	200	3.1	2.15	139	430
Frontenac	4,000	49	196	3.0	2.15	139	421
Glengarry	6,000	52	312	4.8	2.30	149	718
Grenville	3,000	46	138	2.1	2.35	152	324
Lanark	5,500	52	286	4.4	2.35	152	672
Leeds	5,000	57	285	4.4	2.35	152	670
Lennox & Addington	6,000	52	312	4.8	2.30	149	718
Ottawa-Carleton	12,000	54	648	10.0	2.25	146	1,458
Prescott	9,000	42	378	5.8	2.35	152	888
Renfrew	13,000	58	754	11.6	2.15	139	1,621
Russell	5,500	49	270	4.2	2.15	139	581
Stormont	2,000	50	100	1.5	2.15	139	215
EASTERN ONTARIO	75,000	52	3,879	59.7	2.25	146	8,716
Algoma	3,500	55	193	3.0	2.25	146	434
Cochrane	4,000	42	168	2.6	2.05	133	344
Kenora	2,000	34	68	1.0	2.25	146	153
Manitoulin	1,000	45	45	0.7	2.15	139	97
Nipissing	2,500	55	138	2.1	2.25	146	311
Rainy River	6,000	51	306	4.7	2.05	133	627
Sudbury	1,500	52	78	1.2	2.25	146	176
Thunder Bay	2,000	67	134	2.1	2.25	146	302
Timiskaming	12,500	66	825	12.7	2.05	133	1,691
NORTHERN ONTARIO	35,000	56	1,955	30.1	2.12	137	4,135
THE PROVINCE	300,000	60	17,989	277.3	2.15	139	38,757
1983	330,000	46	15,200	234.4	2.21	143	33,556
1982	370,000	61	22,469	346.5	1.80	117	40,400
1981	326,383	54	17,483	269.6	2.06	134	36,013
1980	380,000	59	22,420	345.8	2.14	139	47,979
1979	395,000	57	22,515	347.2	1.69	110	38,050

Table 49 - Barley: Area, Production, and Farm Value, by County, 1984, with Provincial Totals, 1979-1984

Counties and Districts	Area	Yield per Acre	Total Production		Unit Value		Total Farm Value
	acres	bu	'000 bu	'000 tonnes	$/bu	$/tonne	$'000
Brant	3,000	61	183	4.0	3.00	138	549
Elgin	2,000	57	114	2.5	2.85	131	325
Essex	500	57	29	0.6	2.80	129	81
Haldimand-Norfolk	11,000	40	440	9.6	2.80	129	1,232
Hamilton-Wentworth	7,000	56	392	8.5	3.00	138	1,176
Kent	1,500	66	99	2.2	3.00	138	297
Lambton	10,000	65	650	14.2	2.90	133	1,885
Middlesex	9,500	64	608	13.2	2.90	133	1,763
Niagara	5,000	44	220	4.8	2.85	131	627
Oxford	9,500	67	369	8.0	2.95	135	1,089
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**55,000**	**56**	**3,104**	**67.6**	**2.91**	**134**	**9,024**
Bruce	33,000	67	2,211	48.1	2.90	133	6,412
Dufferin	19,000	64	1,216	26.5	2.85	131	3,466
Grey	37,000	59	2,183	47.5	2.85	131	6,222
Halton	3,000	65	195	4.2	2.90	133	566
Huron	38,000	73	2,774	60.4	2.90	133	8,045
Peel	7,500	60	450	9.8	3.05	140	1,373
Perth	23,000	68	1,564	34.1	3.05	140	4,770
Simcoe	33,000	61	2,013	43.8	2.90	133	5,838
Waterloo	8,500	68	578	12.6	2.90	133	1,676
Wellington	34,000	67	2,278	49.6	2.95	135	6,720
WESTERN ONTARIO	**236,000**	**66**	**15,462**	**336.6**	**2.92**	**134**	**45,088**
Durham	15,000	59	885	19.3	2.90	133	2,567
Haliburton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hastings	3,000	51	153	3.3	2.90	133	444
Muskoka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northumberland	5,500	56	308	6.7	2.90	133	893
Parry Sound	500	36	18	0.4	3.00	138	54
Peterborough	4,500	54	243	5.3	3.00	138	729
Prince Edward	4,000	51	204	4.4	3.10	142	632
Victoria	11,000	53	583	12.7	3.10	142	1,807
York	13,000	57	741	16.1	2.95	135	2,186
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**56,500**	**55**	**3,135**	**68.2**	**2.97**	**136**	**9,312**
Dundas	10,000	54	540	11.8	3.30	152	1,782
Frontenac	4,000	50	200	4.4	3.10	142	620
Glengarry	8,000	56	448	9.8	3.15	145	1,411
Grenville	2,500	45	113	2.5	3.30	152	373
Lanark	6,000	51	306	6.7	3.10	142	949
Leeds	2,000	50	100	2.2	3.30	152	330
Lennox & Addington	3,000	49	147	3.2	3.15	145	463
Ottawa-Carleton	10,500	49	515	11.2	3.20	147	1,648
Prescott	6,000	42	252	5.5	3.30	152	832
Renfrew	8,500	54	459	10.0	3.15	145	1,446
Russell	8,000	48	384	8.4	3.25	149	1,248
Stormont	7,000	57	399	8.7	3.25	149	1,297
EASTERN ONTARIO	**75,500**	**51**	**3,863**	**84.4**	**3.21**	**147**	**12,399**
Algoma	2,500	59	148	3.2	3.15	145	466
Cochrane	3,500	39	137	3.0	2.95	135	404
Kenora	1,500	29	44	1.0	3.00	138	132
Manitoulin	1,500	54	81	1.8	3.00	138	243
Nipissing	5,000	46	230	5.0	3.15	145	725
Rainy River	2,000	46	92	2.0	2.95	135	271
Sudbury	1,000	41	41	0.9	3.15	145	129
Thunder Bay	5,000	58	290	6.3	3.15	145	914
Timiskaming	30,000	54	1,620	35.3	2.95	135	4,779
NORTHERN ONTARIO	**52,000**	**52**	**2,683**	**58.5**	**3.01**	**138**	**8,063**
THE PROVINCE	**475,000**	**59**	**28,247**	**615.3**	**2.97**	**136**	**83,886**
1983	525,000	46	24,143	525.6	3.05	140	73,701
1982	580,000	59	34,429	749.6	2.34	107	80,600
1981	466,602	57	26,831	584.2	2.65	122	71,233
1980	405,000	58	23,491	511.5	2.90	133	68,121
1979	330,000	57	18,810	409.5	2.32	107	43,639

Table 50 - Mixed Grains: Area, Production, and Farm Value, by County, 1984, with Provincial Totals, 1979-1984

Counties and Districts	Area	Yield per Acre	Total Production		Unit Value		Total Farm Value
	acres	bu	'000 bu	'000 tonnes	$/bu	$/tonne	$'000
Brant	3,000	66	198	3.6	2.50	138	495
Elgin	2,500	60	150	2.7	2.50	138	375
Essex	500	56	28	0.5	2.70	149	76
Haldimand-Norfolk	4,500	43	194	3.5	2.65	146	514
Hamilton-Wentworth	6,500	62	403	7.3	2.70	149	1,088
Kent	2,500	65	163	3.0	2.50	138	408
Lambton	4,000	68	272	4.9	2.60	143	707
Middlesex	15,000	68	1,020	18.5	2.65	146	2,703
Niagara	4,000	45	180	3.3	2.60	143	468
Oxford	20,000	74	1,480	26.9	2.55	141	3,774
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**62,500**	**65**	**4,088**	**74.2**	**2.59**	**143**	**10,608**
Bruce	58,000	68	3,944	71.6	2.45	135	9,663
Dufferin	25,000	66	1,650	29.9	2.55	141	4,208
Grey	65,000	63	4,095	74.3	2.50	138	10,238
Halton	6,500	69	449	8.1	2.45	135	1,100
Huron	52,000	76	3,952	71.7	2.60	143	10,275
Peel	12,500	63	788	14.3	2.55	141	2,009
Perth	70,000	71	4,970	90.2	2.65	146	13,171
Simcoe	37,000	62	2,294	41.6	2.50	138	5,735
Waterloo	32,000	72	2,304	41.8	2.50	138	5,760
Wellington	83,000	71	5,893	106.9	2.55	141	15,027
WESTERN ONTARIO	**441,000**	**69**	**30,339**	**550.4**	**2.54**	**140**	**77,186**
Durham	14,000	61	854	15.5	2.60	143	2,220
Haliburton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hastings	12,000	55	660	12.0	2.45	135	1,617
Muskoka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northumberland	10,500	57	599	10.9	2.45	135	1,468
Parry Sound	500	46	23	0.4	2.65	146	61
Peterborough	9,500	58	551	10.0	2.65	146	1,460
Prince Edward	3,500	53	186	3.4	2.65	146	493
Victoria	16,000	54	864	15.7	2.60	143	2,246
York	11,500	60	690	12.5	2.60	143	1,794
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**77,500**	**57**	**4,427**	**80.4**	**2.57**	**142**	**11,359**
Dundas	3,000	54	162	2.9	2.85	157	462
Frontenac	2,000	50	100	1.8	2.70	149	270
Glengarry	5,000	55	275	5.0	2.90	160	798
Grenville	2,000	46	92	1.7	2.70	149	248
Lanark	2,500	53	133	2.4	2.75	152	366
Leeds	8,000	52	416	7.5	2.85	157	1,186
Lennox & Addington	2,500	49	123	2.2	2.90	160	357
Ottawa-Carleton	8,500	52	442	8.0	2.90	160	1,282
Prescott	11,000	44	484	8.8	2.90	160	1,404
Renfrew	7,500	57	428	7.8	2.80	154	1,198
Russell	2,500	52	130	2.4	2.70	149	351
Stormont	5,500	52	286	5.2	2.70	149	772
EASTERN ONTARIO	**60,000**	**51**	**3,071**	**55.7**	**2.83**	**156**	**8,694**
Algoma	1,500	56	84	1.5	2.80	154	235
Cochrane	1,500	38	57	1.0	2.60	143	148
Kenora	500	35	18	0.3	2.80	154	50
Manitoulin	1,500	60	90	1.6	2.60	143	234
Nipissing	2,000	42	84	1.5	2.75	152	231
Rainy River	2,500	49	123	2.2	2.80	154	344
Sudbury	1,000	43	43	0.8	2.80	154	120
Thunder Bay	1,000	60	60	1.1	2.80	154	168
Timiskaming	7,500	55	413	7.5	2.60	143	1,074
NORTHERN ONTARIO	**19,000**	**51**	**972**	**17.5**	**2.68**	**148**	**2,604**
THE PROVINCE	**660,000**	**65**	**42,897**	**778.2**	**2.57**	**142**	**110,451**
1983	685,000	49	33,786	613.0	2.62[r]	144[r]	88,500[r]
1982	740,000	64	47,339	858.9	1.99	110	94,200
1981	783,311	62	48,770	884.9	2.27	125	110,668
1980	790,000	64	50,560	917.3	2.45	135	123,872
1979	780,000	63	49,140	891.6	1.97	109	96,806

[r]Revised.

Table 51 - Hay: Area, Production, and Farm Value, by County, 1984, with Provincial Totals, 1979-1984

Counties and Districts	Area	Yield per Acre	Total Production		Unit Value		Total Farm Value
	acres	tons	'000 tons	'000 tonnes	$/ton	$/tonne	$'000
Brant	21,000	3.7	78	71	51.00	56.20	3,978
Elgin	17,000	3.7	63	57	50.00	55.10	3,150
Essex	5,000	2.8	14	13	54.50	60.10	763
Haldimand-Norfolk	59,000	3.2	189	171	52.50	57.90	9,923
Hamilton-Wentworth	18,000	3.3	59	54	51.50	56.80	3,039
Kent	6,000	3.4	20	18	54.50	60.10	1,090
Lambton	23,000	3.7	85	77	51.00	56.20	4,335
Middlesex	47,000	3.8	179	162	49.50	54.60	8,861
Niagara	43,000	2.9	125	113	52.00	57.30	6,500
Oxford	52,000	4.0	208	189	51.50	56.80	10,712
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**291,000**	**3.5**	**1,020**	**925**	**51.30**	**56.50**	**52,351**
Bruce	135,000	3.4	459	416	47.00	51.80	21,573
Dufferin	55,000	3.0	165	150	50.50	55.70	8,333
Grey	165,000	2.9	479	435	47.00	51.80	22,513
Halton	24,000	3.0	72	65	52.00	57.30	3,744
Huron	78,000	3.8	296	269	52.00	57.30	15,392
Peel	28,000	3.0	84	76	52.00	57.30	4,368
Perth	77,000	3.9	300	272	48.50	53.50	14,550
Simcoe	130,000	3.0	390	354	51.00	56.20	19,890
Waterloo	49,000	3.6	176	160	48.00	52.90	8,448
Wellington	105,000	3.3	347	315	47.00	51.80	16,309
WESTERN ONTARIO	**846,000**	**3.3**	**2,768**	**2 512**	**48.80**	**53.80**	**135,120**
Durham	72,000	3.1	223	202	54.50	60.10	12,154
Haliburton	2,000	2.2	4	4	52.00	57.30	208
Hastings	81,000	3.0	243	220	49.50	54.60	12,029
Muskoka	7,000	2.2	15	14	49.50	54.60	743
Northumberland	60,000	3.3	198	180	49.50	54.60	9,801
Parry Sound	23,000	2.4	55	50	54.50	60.10	2,998
Peterborough	61,000	3.2	195	177	49.50	54.60	9,653
Prince Edward	34,000	2.7	92	83	54.50	60.10	5,014
Victoria	69,000	2.7	186	169	49.50	54.60	9,207
York	44,000	2.9	128	116	54.50	60.10	6,976
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**453,000**	**3.0**	**1,339**	**1 215**	**51.40**	**56.70**	**68,783**
Dundas	53,000	2.7	143	130	48.50	53.50	6,936
Frontenac	57,000	2.8	160	145	48.50	53.50	7,760
Glengarry	52,000	3.1	161	146	53.50	59.00	8,614
Grenville	31,000	3.1	96	87	52.00	57.30	4,992
Lanark	58,000	3.0	174	158	52.00	57.30	9,048
Leeds	67,000	2.8	188	171	48.50	53.50	9,118
Lennox & Addington	48,000	3.2	154	140	48.50	53.50	7,469
Ottawa-Carleton	95,000	3.1	295	268	53.50	59.00	15,783
Prescott	75,000	2.7	203	184	49.00	54.00	9,947
Renfrew	105,000	2.5	263	239	52.00	57.30	13,676
Russell	31,000	3.0	93	84	48.50	53.50	4,511
Stormont	34,000	2.8	95	86	49.50	54.60	4,703
EASTERN ONTARIO	**706,000**	**2.9**	**2,025**	**1 838**	**50.60**	**55.80**	**102,557**
Algoma	28,000	2.3	64	58	52.00	57.30	3,328
Cochrane	26,000	2.4	62	56	50.00	55.10	3,100
Kenora	8,000	1.8	14	13	47.00	51.80	658
Manitoulin	33,000	2.2	73	66	49.50	54.60	3,614
Nipissing	31,000	2.6	81	73	48.50	53.50	3,929
Rainy River	38,000	2.2	84	76	50.50	55.70	4,242
Sudbury	21,000	2.6	55	50	47.00	51.80	2,585
Thunder Bay	28,000	3.1	87	79	52.00	57.30	4,524
Timiskaming	61,000	2.8	171	155	49.50	54.60	8,465
NORTHERN ONTARIO	**274,000**	**2.5**	**691**	**626**	**49.80**	**54.90**	**34,445**
THE PROVINCE	**2,570,000**	**3.1**	**7,843**	**7 116**	**50.10**	**55.20**	**393,256**
1983	2,570,000	2.9	7,402	6 715	50.40	55.60	373,138
1982	2,540,000	3.0	7,634	6 925	47.10	51.90	359,578
1981	2,575,119	3.0	7,765	7 044	45.70	50.40	354,615
1980	2,680,000	3.0	8,040	7 294	44.80	49.40	360,192
1979	2,800,000	2.8	7,840	7 112	41.60	45.90	326,144

Table 52 - Grain Corn: Area, Production, and Farm Value, by County, 1984, with Provincial Totals, 1979-1984

Counties and Districts	Area	Yield per Acre	Total Production		Unit Value[a]		Total Farm Value
	acres	bu	'000 [illegible]	'000 tonnes	$/bu	$/tonne	$'000
Brant	64,000	88	5,632	143.1	3.45	136	19,430
Elgin	130,000	101	13,130	333.5	3.35	132	43,986
Essex	58,000	90	5,220	132.6	3.25	128	16,965
Haldimand-Norfolk	110,000	80	8,800	223.5	3.35	132	29,480
Hamilton-Wentworth	32,000	82	2,624	66.7	3.45	136	9,053
Kent	230,000	120	27,600	701.1	3.35	132	92,460
Lambton	120,000	113	13,560	344.4	3.35	132	45,426
Middlesex	210,000	110	23,100	586.8	3.45	136	79,695
Niagara	44,000	74	3,256	82.7	3.35	132	10,908
Oxford	170,000	110	18,700	475.0	3.45	136	64,515
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**1,166,000**	**104**	**121,622**	**3 089.4**	**3.39**	**133**	**411,918**
Bruce	53,000	84	4,452	113.1	3.40	134	15,137
Dufferin	4,000	79	316	8.0	3.50	138	1,106
Grey	12,000	75	900	22.9	3.45	136	3,105
Halton	23,000	88	2,024	51.4	3.30	130	6,679
Huron	200,000	100	20,000	508.0	3.35	132	67,000
Peel	10,000	88	880	22.4	3.50	138	3,080
Perth	120,000	100	12,000	304.8	3.45	136	41,400
Simcoe	68,000	70	4,760	120.9	3.50	138	16,660
Waterloo	62,000	94	5,828	148.0	3.45	136	20,107
Wellington	60,000	84	5,040	128.0	3.40	134	17,136
WESTERN ONTARIO	**612,000**	**92**	**56,200**	**1 427.5**	**3.41**	**134**	**191,410**
Durham	71,000	81	5,751	146.1	3.45	136	19,841
Haliburton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hastings	16,000	81	1,296	32.9	3.30	130	4,277
Muskoka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northumberland	46,000	90	4,140	105.2	3.40	134	14,076
Parry Sound	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peterborough	21,000	83	1,743	44.3	3.30	130	5,752
Prince Edward	27,000	74	1,998	50.8	3.25	128	6,494
Victoria	25,000	82	2,050	52.1	3.25	128	6,663
York	41,000	83	3,403	86.4	3.35	132	11,400
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**247,000**	**83**	**20,381**	**517.8**	**3.36**	**132**	**68,503**
Dundas	20,000	89	1,780	45.2	3.55	140	6,319
Frontenac	2,000	70	140	3.6	3.60	142	504
Glengarry	31,000	85	2,635	66.9	3.75	148	9,881
Grenville	7,000	82	574	14.6	3.55	140	2,038
Lanark	11,000	77	847	21.5	3.75	148	3,176
Leeds	11,000	63	693	17.6	3.55	140	2,460
Lennox & Addington	13,000	84	1,092	27.7	3.55	140	3,877
Ottawa-Carleton	38,000	84	3,192	81.1	3.70	146	11,810
Prescott	7,000	84	588	14.9	3.70	146	2,176
Renfrew	3,000	73	219	5.6	3.65	144	799
Russell	14,000	78	1,092	27.7	3.70	146	4,040
Stormont	16,000	73	1,168	29.7	3.70	146	4,322
EASTERN ONTARIO	**173,000**	**81**	**14,020**	**356.1**	**3.67**	**144**	**51,402**
Algoma	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cochrane	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenora	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manitoulin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nipissing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rainy River	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudbury	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thunder Bay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Timiskaming	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTHERN ONTARIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
THE PROVINCE	**2,200,000**	**96**	**212,223**	**5 390.8**	**3.41**	**134**	**723,233**
1983	2,000,000	93	184,874	4 696.0	4.03[r]	159[r]	745,000[r]
1982	2,080,000	98	204,511	5 194.8	2.84	112	580,800
1981	2,171,777	95	206,120	5 235.7	2.92	115	601,900
1980	2,000,000	93	185,411	4 709.7	3.84	151	712,000
1979	1,910,000	90	171,900	4 366.5	3.03	119	520,900

[a]Value of the 1984 crop is subject to revision due to incomplete sales at time of printing.
[r]Revised.

Table 53 - Fodder Corn: Area, Production, and Farm Value, by County, 1984, with Provincial Totals, 1979-1984

Counties and Districts	Area	Yield per Acre	Total Production		Unit Value		Total Farm Value
	acres	tons	'000 tons	'000 tonnes	$/ton	$/tonne	$'000
Brant	6,500	12.0	78	71	23.50	25.90	1,833
Elgin	15,000	13.5	203	184	23.50	25.90	4,771
Essex	3,000	12.0	36	33	23.50	25.90	846
Haldimand-Norfolk	12,000	11.0	132	120	23.50	25.90	3,102
Hamilton-Wentworth	5,500	11.0	61	55	23.50	25.90	1,434
Kent	10,000	15.0	150	136	23.50	25.90	3,525
Lambton	13,500	14.0	189	171	23.50	25.90	4,442
Middlesex	30,000	14.5	435	395	23.50	25.90	10,223
Niagara	5,500	11.0	61	55	23.50	25.90	1,434
Oxford	31,000	14.5	450	408	23.50	25.90	10,575
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**132,000**	**13.6**	**1,795**	**1 628**	**23.50**	**25.90**	**42,185**
Bruce	40,000	13.0	520	472	22.00	24.30	11,440
Dufferin	6,500	14.0	91	83	22.00	24.30	2,002
Grey	25,000	12.0	300	272	22.00	24.30	6,600
Halton	3,000	12.5	38	34	22.00	24.30	836
Huron	44,000	14.0	616	559	22.00	24.30	13,552
Peel	8,000	13.5	108	98	22.00	24.30	2,376
Perth	30,000	13.0	390	354	22.00	24.30	8,580
Simcoe	22,000	11.5	253	230	22.00	24.30	5,566
Waterloo	25,000	13.0	325	295	22.00	24.30	7,150
Wellington	30,000	14.5	435	395	22.00	24.30	9,570
WESTERN ONTARIO	**233,500**	**13.2**	**3,076**	**2 792**	**22.00**	**24.30**	**67,672**
Durham	13,500	13.0	176	160	19.00	20.90	3,344
Haliburton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hastings	13,000	11.5	150	136	19.00	20.90	2,850
Muskoka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northumberland	11,000	12.5	138	125	19.00	20.90	2,622
Parry Sound	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peterborough	9,000	13.0	117	106	19.00	20.90	2,223
Prince Edward	7,500	11.5	86	78	19.00	20.90	1,634
Victoria	9,000	10.0	90	82	19.00	20.90	1,710
York	8,000	12.0	96	87	19.00	20.90	1,824
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**71,000**	**12.0**	**853**	**774**	**19.00**	**20.90**	**16,207**
Dundas	13,000	12.5	163	148	20.50	22.60	3,342
Frontenac	6,000	9.0	54	49	20.50	22.60	1,107
Glengarry	7,500	12.0	90	82	20.50	22.60	1,845
Grenville	6,500	13.5	88	80	20.50	22.60	1,804
Lanark	11,500	13.0	150	136	20.50	22.60	3,075
Leeds	11,500	11.0	127	115	20.50	22.60	2,604
Lennox & Addington	8,000	13.0	104	94	20.50	22.60	2,132
Ottawa-Carleton	21,000	12.0	252	229	20.50	22.60	5,166
Prescott	7,500	13.0	98	89	20.50	22.60	2,009
Renfrew	12,000	11.5	138	125	20.50	22.60	2,829
Russell	8,000	13.5	108	98	20.50	22.60	2,214
Stormont	7,500	10.0	75	68	20.50	22.60	1,538
EASTERN ONTARIO	**120,000**	**12.1**	**1,447**	**1 313**	**20.50**	**22.60**	**29,665**
Algoma	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cochrane	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenora	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manitoulin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nipissing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rainy River	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudbury	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thunder Bay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Timiskaming	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTHERN ONTARIO	**3,500**	**10.0**	**35**	**32**	**20.00**	**22.00**	**700**
THE PROVINCE	**560,000**	**12.9**	**7,206**	**6 539**	**21.70**	**23.90**	**156,429**
1983	600,000	11.4	6,836	6 202	21.40	23.60	146,161
1982	620,000	12.5	7,745	7 026	17.40	19.20	134,553
1981	643,222	13.3	8,567	7 772	18.10	20.00	155,311
1980	710,000	13.0	9,230	8 373	18.50	20.40	170,755
1979	770,000	13.0	10,010	9 081	18.00	19.80	180,180

Table 54 - Soybeans: Area, Production, and Farm Value, by County, 1984, with Provincial Totals, 1979-1984

Counties and Districts	Area	Yield per Acre	Total Production		Unit Value[a]		Total Farm Value
	acres	bu	'000 bu	'000 tonnes	$/bu	$/tonne	$'000
Elgin	74,000	33	2,442	66.5	7.50	276	18,315
Essex	185,000	33	6,105	166.2	7.50	276	45,788
Haldimand-Norfolk	55,000	27	1,485	40.4	7.50	276	11,138
Kent	195,000	39	7,605	207.0	7.50	276	57,038
Lambton	210,000	34	7,140	194.3	7.50	276	53,550
Middlesex	79,000	32	2,528	68.8	7.50	276	18,960
Oxford	14,000	36	504	13.7	7.50	276	3,780
Other	37,000	28	1,036	28.2	7.50	276	7,770
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**849,000**	**34**	**28,845**	**785.1**	**7.50**	**276**	**216,339**
Huron	48,000	32	1,536	41.8	7.50	276	11,520
Perth	25,000	31	775	21.1	7.50	276	5,813
Other	48,000	28	1,344	36.6	7.50	276	10,080
WESTERN ONTARIO	**121,000**	**30**	**3,655**	**99.5**	**7.50**	**276**	**27,413**
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**38,000**	**30**	**1,140**	**31.0**	**7.50**	**276**	**8,550**
EASTERN ONTARIO	**22,000**	**31**	**682**	**18.6**	**7.50**	**276**	**5,115**
THE PROVINCE	**1,030,000**	**33**	**34,322**	**934.2**	**7.50**	**276**	**257,417**
1983	900,000	29	26,514	721.6	9.33[r]	343[r]	247,300[r]
1982	900,000	35	31,171	848.3	6.80	250	212,000
1981	689,061	32	22,297	606.8	7.19	264	160,300
1980	685,000	37	25,345	689.8	8.53	313	216,913
1979	690,000	35	24,150	657.3	7.12	262	171,948

[a]Value of the 1984 crop is subject to revision due to incomplete sales at time of printing.
[r]Revised.

Table 55 - Dry White Beans: Area, Production, and Farm Value, by County, 1984, with Provincial Totals, 1979-1984

Counties and Districts	Area	Yield per Acre	Total Production		Unit Value[a]		Total Farm Value
	acres	cwt	'000 cwt	'000 tonnes	$/cwt	$/tonne	$'000
Elgin	2,000	14.0	28	1.3	25.00	551	700
Kent	1,000	16.0	16	0.7	25.00	551	400
Lambton	1,500	10.5	16	0.7	25.00	551	400
Middlesex	14,000	12.0	168	7.6	25.00	551	4,200
Oxford	1,500	15.0	23	1.0	25.00	551	575
Huron	34,000	13.5	459	20.8	25.00	551	11,475
Perth	17,000	14.0	238	10.8	25.00	551	5,950
Other	4,000	11.5	46	2.1	25.00	551	1,150
THE PROVINCE	**75,000**	**13.3**	**994**	**45.0**	**25.00**	**551**	**24,850**
1983	68,000	12.5	850	38.5	28.41[r]	626[r]	24,100[r]
1982	110,000	13.6	1,497	67.9	24.44[b]	539[b]	36,600[b]
1981	110,000	13.0	1,425	64.6	30.70	677	43,750
1980	95,000	16.3	1,550	70.3	28.50	628	44,175
1979	84,000	16.2	1,359	61.6	21.10	465	28,675

[a]Value of the 1984 crop is an estimate provided by the Ontario Bean Producers' Marketing Board. The initial and interim payments for the 1984 crop amounted to $376.18 per tonne ($17.06 per cwt).
[b]Includes $275.16 per tonne ($12.48 per cwt) Federal Stabilization payment, but not the $24.12 per tonne ($1.09 per cwt) Provincial Stabilizaton payment (paid to 732 producers who participated in the program).
[r] Revised

Table 56 - Tobacco: (Flue-Cured, Burley, and Dark) - Area, Production, and Farm Value, by County, 1984, with Provincial Totals, 1979-1984

Counties and Districts	Area	Yield per Acre	Marketed Production		Unit Value		Total Farm Value
	acres	lb	'000 lb	'000 kg	¢/lb	¢/kg	$'000
FLUE-CURED[a]							
Brant	8,500	1,900	16,182	7 340	169.0	372.6	27,348
Elgin	13,000	2,100	27,408	12 432	170.4	375.7	46,703
Essex and Kent	1,100	1,700	1,886	856	168.4	371.3	3,176
Haldimand-Norfolk	46,000	2,000	93,095	42 227	169.9	374.6	158,168
Middlesex	4,000	2,000	8,086	3 668	170.1	375.0	13,754
Oxford	9,500	1,900	17,966	8 149	171.0	377.0	30,722
Northumberland and Durham	2,000	1,850	3,691	1 674	166.0	366.0	6,127
Other	900	1,750	1,576	715	169.1	372.8	2,665
THE PROVINCE	**85,000**	**2,000**	**169,890**	**77 061**	**169.9**	**374.6**	**288,663**
1983	100,000	2,150	214,873	97 465	163.4	360.2	351,038
1982	115,000	1,100	153,569	69 658	161.8	356.7	248,462
1981	118,968	2,100	219,887	99 735	151.9	334.9	334,081
1980	110,000	1,950	213,696	96 931	136.5	300.9	291,630
1979	96,500	1,550	149,229	67 688	132.9	293.0	198,373
BURLEY[b]							
THE PROVINCE	**570**	**2,590**	**1,475**	**669**	**123.9**	**273.2**	**1,827**
1983	1,350	2,240	3,022	1 371	146.0	321.9	4,412
1982	1,500	2,520	3,783	1 716	143.0	315.3	5,410
1981	950	2,380	2,264	1 027	162.8	358.9	3,684
1980	858	2,370	2,031	921	121.3	267.4	2,463
1979	860	2,560	2,199	997	95.4	210.3	2,099
DARK[c]							
THE PROVINCE	**956**	**1,750**	**1,669**	**757**	**138.3**	**304.9**	**2,309**
1983	465	1,780	829	376	134.4	296.3	1,114
1982	632	1,860	1,176	533	132.7	292.6	1,560
1981	505	1,840	928	421	115.7	255.1	1,073
1980	665	1,740	1,157	525	98.7	217.6	1,142
1979	520	2,130	1,106	502	96.5	212.7	1,067

[a] In most cases, marketed production and farm value per pound statistics have been assembled by the Ontario Flue-Cured Tobacco Growers' Marketing Board according to the historical location of farm reference numbers. Acreage estimates are based on the June 1, 1984 Agriculture Survey.

The 1982 marketed production figures for flue-cured tobacco include an estimated carry-over of 30 million pounds from the 1981 crop. Provincial yields for 1981 and 1982 have been adjusted to reflect the true situation for each year's crop. Total farm value, which is the product of marketed production and farm value per unit, includes the value of carry-over with the 1982 figures.

[b] Figures provided by the Burley Tobacco Marketing Association of Ontario.

[c] Figures provided by the Imperial Leaf Tobacco Company of Canada Limited.

Table 57 - Area, Production, and Farm Value of Rye, Spring Wheat, Buckwheat and Flaxseed, 1979-1984 and Canola, 1983-1984

Crop	Area	Yield per Acre	Total Production		Unit Value		Total Farm Value
RYE	acres	bu	'000 bu	'000 tonnes	$/bu	$/tonne	$'000
1984	86,000	37	3,180	80.8	2.60	102	8,270
1983	90,000	34	3,060	77.7	2.50	98	7,650
1982	95,000	35	3,320	84.3	2.25	89	7,470
1981	89,789	37	3,320	84.3	3.50	138	11,600
1980	80,000	37	2,960	75.2	4.10	161	12,136
1979	67,000	33	2,211	56.2	3.40	134	7,517
SPRING WHEAT							
1984	26,000	43	1,120	30.5	4.10	151	4,590
1983	28,000	36	1,010	27.5	3.90	143	3,940
1982	22,000	40	880	23.9	3.45	127	3,040
1981	22,048	40	882	24.0	3.90	143	3,440
1980	22,000	39	860	23.4	4.25	156	3,655
1979	25,000	36	900	24.5	3.40	125	3,060
BUCKWHEAT							
1984	8,000	23	184	4.0	4.00	184	736
1983	14,000	19	266	5.8	3.00	138	798
1982	14,000	22	308	6.7	2.90	133	893
1981	12,892	20	258	5.6	3.30	152	851
1980	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3.45	158	n/a
1979	10,000	24	240	5.2	3.25	149	780
FLAXSEED							
1984	7,800	25	195	5.0	7.45	293	1,450
1983	10,000	13	130	3.3	8.00	315	1,040
1982	20,000	22	440	11.2	6.85	270	3,010
1981	11,123	25	278	7.1	8.50	335	2,363
1980	9,800	24	235	6.0	8.90	350	2,092
1979	9,800	23	225	5.7	7.42	292	1,670
CANOLA							
1984	28,000	33	920	20.9	7.80	344	7,180
1983	17,000	19	320	7.3	8.85	390	2,830

n/a Not available.

Table 58 - Area of Improved Pasture, 1969-1984

Year	Acres	Hectares	Year	Acres	Hectares
1984	1,600,000	647 000	1976	1,837,000	743 000
1983	1,680,000	680 000	1975	1,950,000	789 000
1982	1,650,000	668 000	1974	2,050,000	830 000
1981	1,624,000	657 000	1973	2,100,000	850 000
1980	1,670,000	676 000	1972	2,200,000	890 000
1979	1,590,000	643 000	1971	2,336,000	945 000
1978	1,670,000	676 000	1970	2,410,000	975 000
1977	1,755,000	710 000	1969	2,530,000	1 020 000

Section 5

Fruit, Vegetables and Specialty Crops

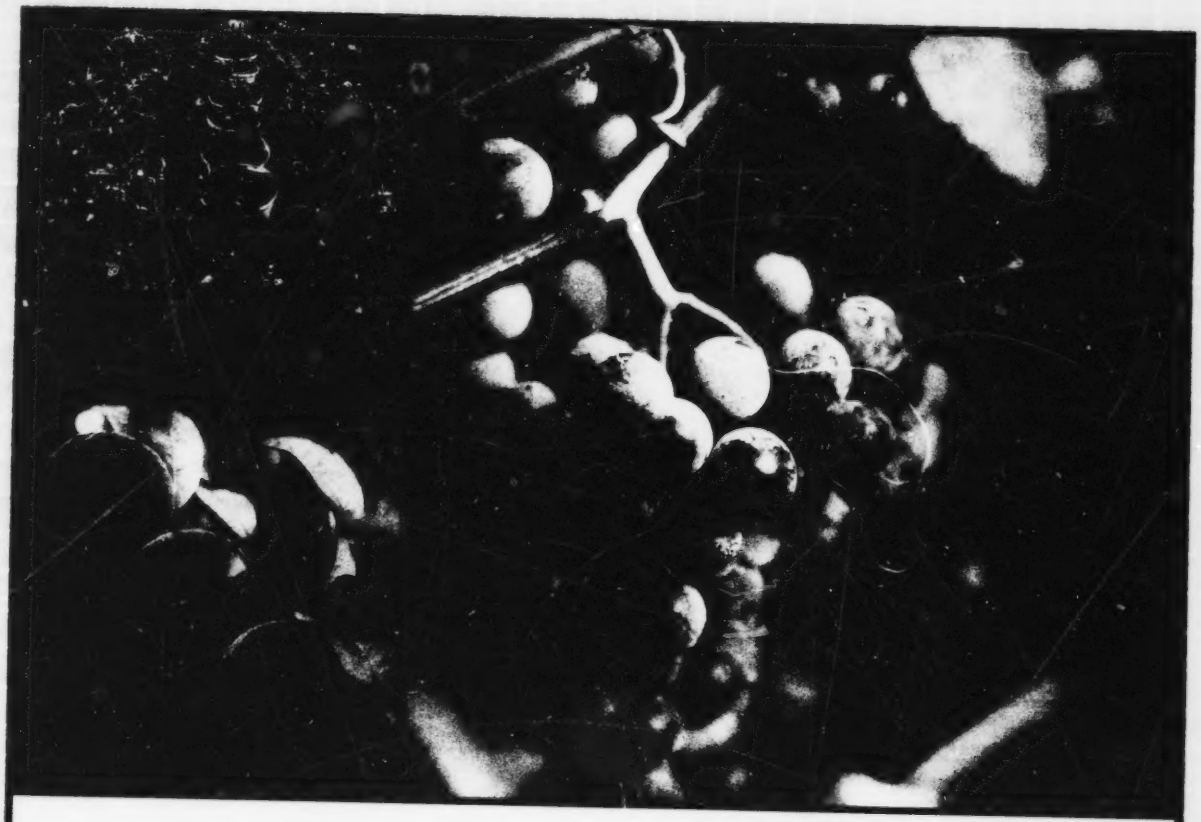

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Table 59 - Estimated Area, Production, and Farm Value of Specified Commercial Fruit, 1983 and 1984

		1983 Final Estimate					1984 Preliminary Estimate				
			Production		Farm Value			Production		Farm Value	
		Area	Total	Marketed[a]	Unit	Total[b]	Area	Total	Marketed[a]	Unit	Total[b]
	unit	acres	'000	'000	¢	$'000	acres	'000	'000	¢	$'000
APPLES	lb	25,620	364,482	364,185	10.2	37,069.5	25,603	317,918	317,600	11.7	37,023.6
CANTALOUPES	lb	113	1,245	1,245	27.3	339.9	105	1,085	1,085	31.6	343.0
CHERRIES, Sour ...	lb	2,161	13,155	12,642	51.4	6,499.9	2,253	15,315	15,285	35.1	5,365.9
CHERRIES, Sweet ..	lb	1,035	5,229	4,040	36.7	1,482.7	1,044	5,372	5,129	38.8	1,992.0
GRAPES	lb	23,299	156,634	156,634	21.0	32,913.7	23,308	180,074	180,074	19.1	34,314.8
PEACHES	lb	6,777	62,416	59,744	23.6	14,075.7	6,777	45,476	45,472	28.8	13,106.4
PEARS, Bartlett ..	lb	2,177	19,519	18,712	16.4	3,071.8	2,181	18,469	18,383	19.5	3,581.3
PEARS, Bosc	lb	529	6,228	5,970	20.9	1,247.7	528	5,441	5,415	27.2	1,474.4
PEARS, Other	lb	609	5,255	3,697	17.5	646.7	540	3,360	3,327	20.3	673.8
PLUMS & PRUNES ...	lb	1,402	6,228	5,927	24.6	1,459.6	1,411	6,667	6,658	32.7	2,175.5
RASPBERRIES	qt	606	856	856	217.5	1,862.0	623	820	820	222.1	1,821.6
STRAWBERRIES	qt	3,233	14,072	14,072	67.3	9,472.9	3,432	16,492	16,492	66.9	11,035.2
TOTAL		67,561				110,142.1	67,805				112,907.5

[a]Estimated sales to fresh markets & processed.
[b]Does not include government subsidy payment.

Table 60 - Estimated Area, Production and Farm Value of Specified Commercial Fruit, 1983 and 1984 (Metric Equivalent of Table 59)

	1983 Final Estimate					1984 Preliminary Estimate				
		Production		Farm Value			Production		Farm Value	
	Area	Total	Marketed[a]	Unit	Total[b]	Area	Total	Marketed[a]	Unit	Total[b]
	ha	tonnes	tonnes	¢/kg	$'000	ha	tonnes	tonnes	¢/kg	$'000
APPLES	10 368	165 326	165 192	22.4	37,069.5	10 361	144 205	144 061	25.7	37,023.6
CANTALOUPES	46	565	565	60.2	339.9	42	492	492	69.7	343.0
CHERRIES, Sour ...	875	5 967	5 734	113.4	6,499.9	912	6 947	6 933	77.4	5,365.9
CHERRIES, Sweet ..	419	2 372	1 833	80.9	1,482.7	422	2 437	2 326	85.6	1,992.0
GRAPES	9 429	71 048	71 048	46.3	32,913.7	9 432	81 680	81 680	42.0	34,314.8
PEACHES	2 743	28 311	27 099	51.9	14,075.7	2 743	20 628	20 626	63.5	13,106.4
PEARS, Bartlett ..	881	8 854	8 488	36.2	3,071.8	883	8 377	8 338	42.9	3,581.3
PEARS, Bosc	214	2 825	2 708	46.1	1 247.7	214	2 468	2 456	60.0	1,474.4
PEARS, Other	246	2 384	1 677	38.6	646.7	219	1 524	1 509	44.6	673.8
PLUMS & PRUNES ...	567	2 825	2 688	54.3	1,459.6	571	3 024	3 020	72.0	2,175.5
RASPBERRIES	245	485	485	383.6	1,862.0	252	465	465	391.8	1,821.6
STRAWBERRIES	1 308	7 979	7 979	118.7	9,472.9	1 389	9 351	9 351	118.0	11,035.2
TOTAL	27 341				110 142.1	27 440				112,907.5

[a]Estimated sales to fresh markets & processed.
[b]Does not include government subsidy payment.

Table 61 - Estimated Area, Production, and Farm Value of Specified Commercial Vegetable Crops, 1983 and 1984

		1983 Final Estimate					1984 Preliminary Estimate				
			Avg		Farm Value			Avg		Farm Value	
		Area[a]	Yield/ Acre	Mktd Prod	Unit	Total[c]	Area[a]	Yield/ Acre	Mktd Prod	Unit	Total[c]
	unit	acres	'000	'000	¢	$'000	acres	'000	'000	¢	$'000
ASPARAGUS: fresh & proc ...	lb	2,946	1.1	3,278	102.8	3,370.4	3,251	1.1	3,702	101.4	3,752.9
BEANS: green, wax; fresh ..	lb	2,429	5.6	13,512	27.0	3,643.6	2,363	5.7	13,395	28.0	3,753.9
BEANS: green, wax; proc[b] ..	lb	2,600	4.9	12,900	11.0	1,419.0	3,800	5.8	22,000	11.5	2,530.0
BEANS: Lima; proc	lb	650	2.5	1,600	23.0	368.0	725	2.7	1,960	24.3	477.0
BEETS: bunching	lb	85	10.6	903	43.4	391.5	83	12.7	1,053	41.1	432.5
BEETS: topped	lb	371	25.5	9,331	5.0	464.3	418	28.6	11,960	5.4	647.6
BROCCOLI: fresh & proc	lb	527[r]	11.5[r]	6,048[r]	34.3[r]	2,073.4[r]	972	10.6	10,225	34.5	3,540.8
BRUSSELS SPROUTS	lb	178[r]	10.0[r]	1,777[r]	48.7[r]	866.1[r]	170	10.5	1,777	44.5	790.6
CABBAGE	lb	4,293	34.0	145,920	9.8	14,365.6	4,976	34.4	171,084	5.5	9,403.6
CARROTS: bunching	lb	64	10.1	648	16.7	108.2	65	10.0	649	16.5	107.3
CARROTS: topped,fr & proc .	lb	4,636	62.6	281,916	8.1	22,975.9	4,840	65.1	315,038	3.1	9,811.2
CAULIFLOWER: fresh & proc .	lb	3,740	20.1	72,421	17.8	12,902.5	3,593	21.3	76,460	15.3	11,724.1
CELERY: fresh & proc	lb	676	65.4	44,189	13.6	6,020.1	619	70.3	43,492	8.2	3,560.9
CORN: sweet, fresh mrkt ...	doz	7,222	0.8	5,911	120.6	7,128.8	8,142	0.9	7,407	105.4	7,805.8
CORN: sweet, proc	lb	34,500	9.2	319,000	3.8	12,122.0	37,000	10.5	390,000	3.6	14,200.0
CUCUMBER: field, fresh	lb	652	17.7	11,483	12.8	1,464.8	661	15.7	10,300	11.2	1,157.2
CUCUMBER: field, proc	lb	3,700	18.2	67,500	9.6	6,480.0	4,200	18.3	77,000	10.5	8,100.0
CUCUMBER: greenhouse[d]	doz	-	-	2,275	506.0	11,511.5	-	-	2,488	502.0	12,489.8
LETTUCE: head, fresh mrkt .	doz	1,233	1.1	1,212	347.7	4,215.7	1,178	1.2	1,365	331.4	4,523.2
MUSHROOMS: fresh & proc ...	lb	-	-	40,439	118.4	47,884.0	-	-	44,974	120.1	54,000.0
ONIONS: bunching	lb	320	13.6	5,095	34.1	1,739.3	343	16.1	5,530	34.9	1,928.2
ONIONS: dry, sets	lb	731	16.4	11,920	11.8	1,401.7	673	18.6	12,506	10.9	1,368.6
ONIONS: dry, silverskin ...	lb	82	10.1	831	40.3	334.5	70	10.1	705	41.0	289.2
ONIONS: dry, spanish	lb	370	25.1	9,180	14.8	1,356.9	195	23.1	4,510	15.2	685.6
ONIONS: dry, yellowseed ...	lb	4,498	37.1	146,960	11.0	16,135.3	4,622	41.9	193,540	4.4	8,487.6
PARSNIPS	lb	248	17.5	3,487	16.0	557.9	281	17.6	4,937	16.1	793.5
PEAS: green, proc	lb	16,000	2.0	32,000	15.0	4,800.0	19,000	3.4	65,000	16.2	10,500.0
PEPPERS: fresh & proc	lb	2,383	11.1	25,238	14.7	3,712.1	1,758	10.8	19,025	15.1	2,878.5
POTATOES	lb	37,839	19.8	679,633	7.8	53,148.9	39,406	19.1	685,409	6.8	46,322.3
PUMPKIN & SQUASH: proc	lb	1,300	24.6	32,000	2.0	640.0	1,450	27.0	39,000	1.7	681.0
RADISHES	lb	430	9.1	3,934	26.3	1,035.3	401	9.3	3,740	33.8	1,264.6
RUTABAGAS	lb	3,835	24.8	85,744	7.1	6,094.8	3,765	35.9	135,278	4.0	5,375.4
SPINACH	lb	750	5.6	4,215	29.8	1,257.7	798	8.0	6,378	29.0	1,850.2
TOMATOES: fresh mrkt	lb	4,326	20.1	85,416	20.5	17,552.1	4,626	20.2	93,389	22.4	20,937.4
TOMATOES: greenhouse[d]	lb	-	-	25,542	60.8	15,529.5	-	-	25,499	64.2	16,370.4
TOMATOES: proc	lb	28,000	29.6	830,000	5.1	42,330.0	30,500	38.9	1,187,000	5.6	66,600.0
TOTAL		171,614[r]				327,399.4[r]	184,944				339,140.9

[a]Acreage harvested.

[b]Includes Romano beans.

[c]Does not include federal subsidy payments.

[d]Source: Ontario Greenhouse Vegetable Growers' Marketing Board packing cost, commission and Board fees already deducted.

[r]revised.

Table 62 - Estimated Area, Production, and Farm Value of Specified Commercial Vegetable Crops, 1983 and 1984 (Metric Equivalent of Table 61)

	1983 Final Estimate					1984 Preliminary Estimate				
		Avg		Farm Value			Avg		Farm Value	
	Area[a]	Yield/ Hectare	Mktd Prod	Unit	Total[c]	Area[a]	Yield/ Hectare	Mktd Prod	Unit	Total[c]
	ha	- tonnes -		¢/kg	$'000	ha	- tonnes -		¢/kg	$'000
ASPARAGUS: fresh & proc ...	1 192	1.2	1 487	226.7	3,370.4	1 316	1.2	1 679	223.5	3,752.9
BEANS: green, wax; fresh ..	983	6.3	6 129	59.4	3,643.6	956	6.4	6 076	61.8	3,753.9
BEANS: green, wax; proc[b] ..	1 052	5.5	5 851	24.3	1,419.0	1 538	6.5	9 979	25.4	2,530.0
BEANS: Lima; proc	263	2.8	726	50.7	368.0	293	3.0	889	53.7	477.0
BEETS: bunching	34	11.9	410	95.6	391.5	34	14.2	478	90.6	432.5
BEETS: topped	150	28.6	4 232	11.0	464.3	169	32.1	5 425	11.9	647.6
BROCCOLI: fresh & proc	213[r]	12.9[r]	2 743[r]	75.6[r]	2,073.4[r]	393	11.9	4 652	76.1	3,540.8
BRUSSELS SPROUTS	72[r]	11.2[r]	806[r]	107.5[r]	866.1[r]	69	11.8	806	98.1	790.6
CABBAGE	1 737	38.1	66 188	21.7	14,365.6	2 014	38.6	77 602	12.1	9,403.6
CARROTS: bunching	26	11.3	294	36.8	108.2	26	11.2	294	36.4	107.3
CARROTS: topped, fr & proc	1 876	70.2	127 875	18.0	22,975.9	1 959	73.0	142 899	6.9	9,811.2
CAULIFLOWER: fresh & proc .	1 514	22.5	32 850	39.3	12,902.5	1 454	23.9	34 682	33.8	11,724.1
CELERY: fresh & proc	274	73.3	20 044	30.0	6,020.1	251	78.8	19 728	18.1	3,560.9
CORN: sweet, fresh mrkt ...	2 923	5.5	16 087	44.3	7,128.8	3 295	6.1	20 159	38.7	7,805.8
CORN: sweet, proc	13 962	10.3	144 696	8.4	12,122.0	14 973	11.8	176 901	8.0	14,200.0
CUCUMBER: field, fresh	264	19.8	5 209	28.1	1,464.8	267	17.6	4 672	24.8	1,157.2
CUCUMBER: field, proc	1 497	20.4	30 617	21.2	6,480.0	1 700	20.5	34 927	23.2	8,100.0
CUCUMBER: greenhouse[d]	-	-	8 255	139.4	11,511.5	-	-	9 028	138.3	12,489.8
LETTUCE: head, fresh mrkt .	499	18.5	8 246	51.1	4,213.7	477	20.2	9 287	48.7	4,523.2
MUSHROOMS: fresh & proc ...	-	-	18 343	261.1	47,884.0	-	-	20 400	264.7	54,000.0
ONIONS: bunching	129	15.2	2 311	75.3	1,739.3	139	18.0	2 508	76.9	1,928.2
ONIONS: dry, sets	296	18.4	5 407	25.9	1,401.7	272	20.8	5 673	24.1	1,368.6
ONIONS: dry, silverskin ...	33	11.3	377	88.7	334.5	28	11.3	320	90.4	289.2
ONIONS: dry, spanish	150	28.1	4 164	32.6	1,356.9	79	25.9	2 046	33.5	685.6
ONIONS: dry, yellowseed ...	1 820	41.6	66 660	24.2	16,135.3	1 870	47.0	87 788	9.7	8,487.6
PARSNIPS	100	19.6	1 582	35.3	557.9	114	19.7	2 239	35.4	793.5
PEAS: green, proc	6 475	2.2	14 515	33.1	4,800.0	7 689	3.8	29 484	35.6	10,500.0
PEPPERS: fresh & proc	964	12.4	11 448	32.4	3,712.1	711	12.1	8 630	33.4	2,878.5
POTATOES	15 313	22.2	308 276	17.2	53,148.9	15 947	21.4	310 896	14.9	46,322.3
PUMPKIN & SQUASH: proc	526	27.6	14 515	4.4	640.0	587	30.3	17 690	3.8	681.0
RADISHES	174	10.2	1 784	58.0	1,035.3	162	10.4	1 696	74.5	1,264.6
RUTABAGAS	1 552	27.8	38 893	15.7	6,094.8	1 524	40.2	61 361	8.8	5,375.4
SPINACH	304	6.3	1 912	65.8	1 257.7	323	9.0	2 893	64.0	1,850.2
TOMATOES: fresh mrkt	1 751	22.5	38 744	45.3	17,552.1	1 872	22.6	42 361	49.4	20,937.4
TOMATOES: greenhouse[d]	-	-	11 586	134.0	15,529.5	-	-	11 566	141.5	16,370.4
TOMATOES: proc	11 331	33.2	376 482	11.2	42,330.0	12 343	43.6	538 414	12.4	66,600.0
TOTAL	69 449[r]				327,399.4	74 844				339,140.9

[a] Area harvested.

[b] Includes Romano beans.

[c] Does not include federal subsidy payments.

[d] Source: Ontario Greenhouse Vegetable Growers' Marketing Board packing cost, commission and Board fees already deducted.

[r] Revised.

Table 63 - Average Yearly Prices[a] Received by Growers for Specified Fruit, 1975-1984

Year	Apples	Cherries		Grapes	Peaches	Pears	Plums & Prunes	Raspberries	Strawberries
		Sweet	Sour						
	- cents per pound -							- cents per quart -	
1984[b]	11.7	38.8	35.1	19.1	28.8	21.1	32.7	222.1	66.9
1983[b]	10.2	36.7	51.4	21.0	23.6	17.5	24.6	217.5	67.3
1982[b]	10.3	43.4	23.3	19.0	29.9	17.9	32.3	187.7	64.7
1981[b]	14.2	42.1	58.1	17.1	27.9	17.5	25.6	181.7	54.1
1980[b]	8.0	33.8	25.0	15.6	20.1	15.3	25.8	141.6	56.7
1979[b]	10.8	34.7	48.0	14.0	21.0	15.2	23.2	130.0	51.6
1978[b]	10.8	31.5	44.6	12.3	19.3	14.8	28.2	118.0	49.3
1977	9.7	26.5	27.9	11.2	15.1	10.5	14.9	107.8	50.9
1976	9.7	20.7	28.8	10.9	15.2	12.1	17.9	101.9	48.8
1975	5.6	21.1	15.7	11.6	11.3	9.6	13.2	88.8	47.1

[a]Does not include Agricultural Products Stabilization Board payments.
[b]Includes Marketing Board fees.

Table 64 - Commercial Fruit Production, 1980-1984, and Five-Year Average, 1975-1979

Variety	Five-Year Average 1975-1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
			- '000 lb -			
Apples	292,280	378,204	259,343	358,338	364,482	317,918
Cantaloupes	1,727	933	1,078	1,068	1,245	1,085
Cherries, sweet	4,476	5,909	2,200	4,595	5,229	5,372
Cherries, sour	13,691	21,764	5,412	15,428	13,155	15,315
Grapes	143,613	137,926	140,363	129,519	156,634	180,074
Peaches	75,391	67,500	38,643	54,286	62,416	45,476
Pears	35,906	43,646	29,615	30,937	31,002	27,270
Plums & Prunes	8,786	9,790	4,901	9,005	6,228	6,667
			- '000 qt -			
Raspberries	623	825	716	954	856	820
Strawberries	14,315	18,740	18,449	16,640	14,072	16,492

Table 65 - Number of One and Two-Year Old Fruit Trees Sold by Nurseries, 1979-1984[a]

Variety	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
Apple trees	400,637	510,277	438,517	468,745	522,659	594,165
Berries[b]	5,884,564	5,777,629	5,999,620	7,538,014	3,891,035	8,413,151
Cherries, sour	24,600	36,875	29,094	21,859	33,807	49,902
Cherries, sweet	37,972	32,580	30,138	19,053	22,694	28,862
Grape vines	802,649	855,797	657,643	762,017	1,273,488	772,367
Peach trees	164,962	196,011	237,722	204,788	203,392	216,654
Pear trees	52,431	56,053	64,988	54,908	65,790	71,916
Plum and Prune trees ...	52,492	60,136	61,065	58,479	119,924	79,366
Other fruit trees	15,227	16,571	21,188	16,832	39,394	20,241

[a]July 1 to June 30.
[b]Includes blueberries, currants, gooseberries, raspberries, and strawberries.
Note: For sales of Nursery Stock by variety, please refer to the July issue of the Seasonal Fruit & Vegetable Report.

Table 66 - Greenhouse Flower and Plant Production, by Type and Total Value, Ontario and Canada, 1982-1984

	Ontario			Canada		
	1982[r]	1983	1984[p]	1982[r]	1983	1984[p]
			- '000 -			
CUT FLOWERS						
Carnations	8,133	6,066	7,205	9,193	7,765	8,487
Chrysanthemums	23,546	22,450	24,038	28,570	27,893	30,663
Gladioli	247	481	113	373	806	260
Iris	1,420	1,342	2,910	2,248	2,184	3,633
Narcissus and daffodils	1,219	903	899	13,778	13,478	14,021
Roses	26,817	34,419	35,624	38,579	46,527	50,071
Snapdragons	499	373	1,430	728	565	1,599
Tulips	1,057	1,484	2,668	4,199	4,159	4,879
Others	1,226	1,810	2,478	3,446	4,878	5,991
POTTED PLANTS						
Azaleas	482	563	498	704	757	724
Chrysanthemums	3,065	4,082	4,917	4,581	5,809	6,974
Geraniums	4,675	5,043	7,001	7,207	7,374	9,947
Lilies	481	712	1,049	775	1,178	1,326
Poinsettias	1,226	1,574	2,271	2,160	2,449	3,464
Tropical, foliage and green plants	5,513	6,379	6,112	12,941	12,587	13,520
Hanging pots (foliage)	962	732	826	1,986	1,256	1,559
Others	4,184	4,378	5,424	7,334	6,721	7,753
CUTTINGS						
Chrysanthemums	5,088	5,577	3,005	7,717	7,498	5,345
Geraniums	2,841	3,974	3,912	3,032	4,371	4,810
Poinsettias	1,253	1,078	1,421	1,399	1,231	1,624
Others	4,891	7,970	12,590	5,704	9,577	15,657
BEDDING PLANTS						
Ornamental Plants	55,193	71,632	142,881	145,718	165,377	288,418
Vegetable Plants	36,243	34,708	74,960	71,339	65,333	116,986
Hanging pots (spring)	374	374	416	733	597	764
			- $'000 -			
Value of ornamental and plant sales	**123,202**	**135,467**	**166,075**	**217,550**	**227,567**	**279,844**

[p]Preliminary.
[r]Revised.
Source: Statistics Canada, Cat. No. 22-202.

Table 67 - Greenhouse Industry Statistics, Ontario and Canada, 1982-1984

	Unit	Ontario			Canada		
		1982[r]	1983	1984[p]	1982[r]	1983	1984[p]
Total area	'000 sq. m	**2 235**	**2 505**	**2 952**	**3 770**	**3 979**	**4 929**
Glass	'000 sq. m	1 424	1 591	1 753	1 985	2 122	2 381
Plastic	'000 sq. m	811	914	1 199	1 785	1 857	2 548
Total sales	$'000	**153,095**	**170,310**	**203,438**	**256,489**	**272,420**	**331,215**
Flowers and plants	$'000	123,202	135,467	166,075	217,550	227,567	279,844
to retail florists	$'000	29,365	33,650	39,741	58,825	60,465	67,166
to domestic wholesalers	$'000	44,031	50,795	66,744	59,459	64,772	93,777
to mass mkt. chain stores	$'000	10,710	10,284	13,658	22,039	23,361	28,086
to other greenhouses	$'000	7,389	8,303	7,718	9,466	10,192	10,014
exported	$'000	5,214	4,990	7,796	6,419	6,752	9,047
direct sales to public[a]	$'000	26,493	27,445	30,418	61,342	62,025	71,754
Vegetables	$'000	29,893	34,843	37,363	38,939	44,853	51,371
No. of firms		695	625	895	1,770	1,597	2,061
Total employees[b]		4,918	4,883	6,617	9,987	9,683	12,172
Total payroll[b]	$'000	31,349	34,541	42,153	58,959	63,283	74,403
Total investment[c]	$'000	159,275	170,471	255,622	301,739	303,253	429,591
Total purchase value[d]	$'000	26,905	30,062	33,372	49,915	53,615	58,610
Total fuel cost	$'000	21,584	23,229	30,038	33,542	34,326	44,585

[a]Includes roadside stands and owner-owned retail outlets.
[b]Includes full-time and part-time.
[c]Includes land, buildings, equipment and machinery.
[d]Includes value of flowers, plants, bulbs, and seeds purchased
[p]Preliminary.
[r]Revised.
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 22-202.

Table 68 - Estimated Number of Beekeepers, Colonies of Bees, Production and Value of Honey and Wax, 1971-1984

Year	Beekeepers	Colonies	Honey				Total value of honey and wax
			Average Yield per Colony	Total Production	Average Price per Kilogram	Total Value	
	no	no	kg	tonnes	$	$'000	$'000
1984	4,500	110,000	45	4 990	n/a	n/a	n/a
1983	4,500	110,000	41	4 491	1.87	8,415	8,704
1982	4,200	112,000	24	2 642	2.12	5,591	5,762
1981	4,300	110,000	30	3 343	2.03	6,780	7,035
1980	4,300	110,000	23	2 495	1.83	4,565	4,743
1979	4,300	108,000	34	3 709	1.59	5,887	6,145
1978	4,300	112,000	35	3 963	1.43	5,678	5,923
1977	4,000	106,000	34	3 606	1.28	4,611	4,785
1976	3,200	106,000	31	3 269	1.26	4,109	4,231
1975	2,800	104,000	38	3 915	1.28	5,007	5,158
1974	2,400	99,900	24	2 447	1.26	3,075	3,167
1973	2,400	97,900	43	4 174	1.01	4,233	4,332
1972	2,100	103,200	29	3 043	.71	2,147	2,213
1971	2,160	115,000	29	3 286	.48	1,587	1,653

n/a Not available

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 23-007.

Table 69 - Production and Farm Value of Maple Products, 1971-1984,

Year	Maple syrup			Maple sugar			Total farm value of maple syrup and maple sugar
	Production	Farm value		Production	Farm Value		
		Per litre	Total		Per kg	Total	
	kilolitres	$	$'000	tonnes	$	$'000	$'000
1984	827	5.42	4,485	8.6	10.00	86	4,571
1983[r]	714	5.18	3,696	8.2	8.80	72	3,768
1982	768	5.18	3,978	21.3	9.50	203	4,181
1981	650	4.83	3,141	5.9	8.60	51	3,192
1980	468	4.32	2,020	3.6	6.70	24	2,044
1979	814	3.62	2,949	8.2	6.70	55	3,004
1978	650	3.29	2,138	5.4	5.90	32	2,170
1977	664	3.10	2,056	4.1	5.90	24	2,080
1976	605	2.88	1,741	6.4	5.20	33	1,774
1975	546	2.63	1,437	4.1	4.90	20	1,457
1974	646	2.30	1,486	7.3	3.80	28	1,514
1973	564	1.96	1,103	5.4	3.90	21	1,124
1972	818	1.70	1,388	6.4	3.00	19	1,407
1971	673	1.58	1,060	6.8	2.60	18	1,078

[r]Revised.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 22-204.

Section 6

Livestock and Poultry

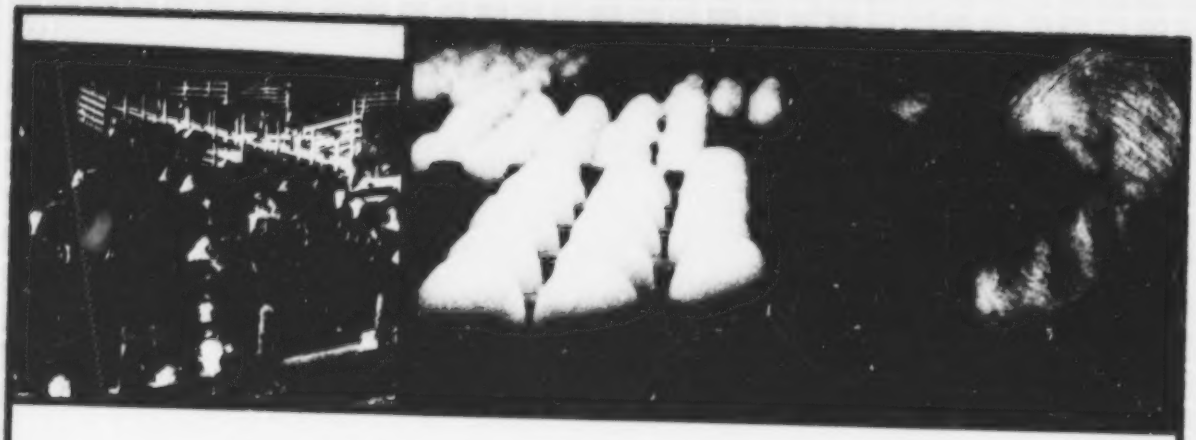

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Table 70 - Number of Cattle by County, July 1, 1984

Counties and Districts	Bulls one year & over	Dairy Cows	Dairy Heifers one year & over	Beef Cows	Beef Heifers		Steers one year & over	Calves under one year	Total Cattle
					Breeding one year & over	Slaughter one year & over			
					- '000 head -				
Brant	0.2	7.0	3.0	2.0	0.4	1.0	4.0	5.0	22.6
Elgin	0.5	8.5	4.5	3.0	0.8	3.0	11.0	5.0	36.3
Essex	0.1	3.0	1.5	0.5	0.1	1.5	3.0	2.0	11.7
Haldimand-Norfolk	0.6	13.5	7.0	4.5	1.5	2.5	6.0	11.0	46.6
Hamilton-Wentworth	0.4	6.5	3.5	2.5	1.0	1.0	2.0	6.5	23.4
Kent	0.2	0.8	0.5	2.0	0.6	3.0	14.0	4.5	25.6
Lambton	0.5	7.0	3.5	10.0	2.5	10.5	18.0	13.0	65.0
Middlesex	1.0	20.0	9.0	11.0	2.8	16.5	30.0	24.0	114.3
Niagara	0.5	11.0	5.5	2.5	1.0	0.5	3.0	9.5	33.5
Oxford	0.9	34.0	16.5	7.0	1.0	7.5	23.0	20.0	109.9
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**4.9**	**111.3**	**54.5**	**45.0**	**11.7**	**47.0**	**114.0**	**100.5**	**488.9**
Bruce	1.6	19.5	10.5	20.0	3.7	50.0	62.0	34.0	201.3
Dufferin	0.4	6.0	3.0	8.0	2.4	6.0	12.0	11.0	48.8
Grey	1.5	16.5	8.5	30.0	4.0	18.0	34.0	40.0	152.5
Halton	0.2	3.5	2.0	2.5	0.4	2.0	4.0	3.5	18.1
Huron	1.2	23.5	11.0	16.0	4.0	25.0	41.0	32.0	153.7
Peel	0.2	8.0	4.0	2.0	0.9	1.0	3.0	5.5	24.6
Perth	1.2	37.0	18.5	9.0	3.0	7.0	18.0	27.0	120.7
Simcoe	1.6	17.0	9.0	25.0	6.0	13.0	22.0	26.0	119.6
Waterloo	0.6	16.5	9.5	5.0	1.0	5.0	26.0	12.0	75.6
Wellington	1.4	28.0	14.5	12.0	4.0	12.0	24.0	27.0	122.9
WESTERN ONTARIO	**9.9**	**175.5**	**90.5**	**129.5**	**29.4**	**139.0**	**246.0**	**218.0**	**1,037.8**
Durham	1.3	16.0	8.5	12.0	4.1	5.0	11.0	18.0	75.9
Haliburton	-	-	-	0.5	0.1	-	-	0.5	1.1
Hastings	1.0	13.5	7.2	10.0	3.0	0.8	4.0	15.0	54.5
Muskoka	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.0	3.7
Northumberland	0.6	12.5	7.0	7.5	1.9	2.5	6.0	13.0	51.0
Parry Sound	0.2	1.2	0.6	3.5	0.8	0.3	0.7	3.0	10.3
Peterborough	0.8	9.0	4.0	13.0	4.0	2.0	6.0	13.0	51.8
Prince Edward	0.2	8.0	5.0	1.5	0.5	0.6	3.0	3.0	21.8
Victoria	1.2	6.0	3.5	19.0	5.5	3.5	17.0	17.0	72.7
York	0.5	7.0	3.5	5.5	2.0	1.5	11.0	7.0	38.0
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**5.9**	**73.7**	**39.5**	**73.5**	**22.2**	**16.5**	**59.0**	**90.5**	**380.8**
Dundas	0.5	19.0	10.0	2.0	0.7	0.3	2.2	9.5	44.2
Frontenac	0.5	8.5	5.0	7.0	2.0	0.5	2.1	11.0	36.6
Glengarry	0.5	15.0	8.0	2.5	1.2	0.3	0.7	6.5	34.7
Grenville	0.2	6.0	3.5	3.5	1.5	0.4	1.4	5.5	22.0
Lanark	0.7	8.0	4.5	10.0	3.2	1.3	5.0	13.0	45.7
Leeds	0.7	13.5	8.0	7.0	1.5	0.5	1.0	10.0	42.2
Lennox & Addington	0.4	7.0	3.0	7.0	2.0	0.3	3.5	8.5	31.7
Ottawa-Carleton	1.0	21.0	11.5	12.0	4.0	1.5	11.0	21.0	83.0
Prescott	1.0	22.0	11.0	2.0	1.1	0.3	0.7	9.0	47.1
Renfrew	1.4	9.0	5.0	19.0	6.2	1.6	9.6	24.0	75.8
Russell	0.4	13.5	7.0	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.5	6.0	29.1
Stormont	0.5	13.0	6.5	2.5	1.0	0.2	0.6	8.0	32.3
EASTERN ONTARIO	**7.8**	**155.5**	**83.0**	**75.5**	**25.0**	**7.3**	**38.3**	**132.0**	**524.4**
Algoma	0.3	2.2	1.1	3.5	1.2	0.5	1.3	3.7	13.8
Cochrane	0.3	1.2	0.6	3.5	0.9	0.3	1.3	3.1	11.2
Kenora	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	-	0.3	0.8	2.8
Manitoulin	0.3	1.0	0.6	8.5	2.4	1.8	4.3	7.4	26.3
Nipissing	0.3	3.8	2.0	2.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	3.6	13.5
Rainy River	0.4	1.9	1.0	6.5	1.5	1.2	1.9	7.0	21.4
Sudbury	0.2	1.3	0.7	2.0	0.8	0.2	0.5	2.4	8.1
Thunder Bay	0.2	4.6	2.4	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	2.9	12.2
Timiskaming	0.4	7.4	3.8	6.0	1.7	0.5	1.9	8.1	29.8
NORTHERN ONTARIO	**2.5**	**24.0**	**12.5**	**33.5**	**9.7**	**5.2**	**12.7**	**39.0**	**139.1**
THE PROVINCE	**31.0**	**540.0**	**280.0**	**357.0**	**98.0**	**215.0**	**470.0**	**580.0**	**2,571.0**

Table 71 - Number of Pigs and Sheep by County, July 1, 1984

Counties and Districts	Sows and Boars, 6 mo. and over	All Other Pigs			Total Pigs	Sheep one year and over	Lambs	Total Sheep and Lambs
		under 20 kg	20 to 60 kg	over 60 kg				
					- '000 head -			
Brant	4.8	12.0	16.0	12.0	44.8	1.0	0.3	1.3
Elgin	12.8	35.0	37.0	24.0	108.8	2.7	2.0	4.7
Essex	4.3	16.0	12.0	9.0	41.3	1.0	0.9	1.9
Haldimand-Norfolk	13.8	41.0	27.0	20.0	101.8	2.9	1.7	4.6
Hamilton-Wentworth	5.9	15.0	13.5	10.0	44.4	2.5	2.0	4.5
Kent	17.0	39.0	40.0	30.0	126.0	1.1	0.9	2.0
Lambton	24.5	65.0	69.0	65.0	223.5	4.8	3.2	8.0
Middlesex	35.1	95.0	80.0	65.0	275.1	6.9	5.6	12.5
Niagara	9.6	27.0	22.0	20.0	78.6	1.9	1.4	3.3
Oxford	28.8	85.0	80.0	65.0	258.8	2.2	1.5	3.7
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**156.6**	**430.0**	**396.5**	**320.0**	**1,303.1**	**27.0**	**19.5**	**46.5**
Bruce	14.9	46.0	35.0	24.0	119.9	9.5	5.0	14.5
Dufferin	5.3	14.5	14.5	8.5	42.8	2.5	1.2	3.7
Grey	12.8	35.0	37.0	21.0	105.8	15.5	12.5	28.0
Halton	2.1	6.0	5.0	4.0	17.1	1.6	0.9	2.5
Huron	42.6	118.0	115.0	90.0	365.6	5.5	3.6	9.1
Peel	1.1	3.0	4.0	2.0	10.1	1.4	1.0	2.4
Perth	40.5	125.0	130.0	95.0	390.5	2.6	1.9	4.5
Simcoe	10.6	30.0	36.0	32.0	108.6	9.6	6.5	16.1
Waterloo	24.5	75.0	90.0	65.0	254.5	2.0	1.2	3.2
Wellington	42.6	115.0	105.0	85.0	347.6	8.0	5.2	13.2
WESTERN ONTARIO	**197.0**	**567.5**	**571.5**	**426.5**	**1,762.5**	**58.2**	**39.0**	**97.2**
Durham	6.9	18.0	19.0	19.0	62.9	6.2	3.9	10.1
Haliburton	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.3	-	-	-
Hastings	2.4	6.0	3.5	4.0	15.9	2.7	2.2	4.9
Muskoka	-	0.2	0.3	-	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.6
Northumberland	4.3	12.0	11.0	10.0	37.3	3.2	2.1	5.3
Parry Sound	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.5	0.6	0.4	1.0
Peterborough	3.7	11.0	9.5	8.0	32.2	1.9	1.7	3.6
Prince Edward	1.6	4.0	4.0	2.2	11.8	2.1	1.8	3.9
Victoria	4.8	14.5	12.0	11.0	42.3	3.1	2.1	5.2
York	3.2	8.5	7.5	9.0	28.2	2.5	1.8	4.3
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**27.1**	**74.8**	**67.5**	**63.5**	**232.9**	**22.7**	**16.2**	**38.9**
Dundas	2.7	6.0	5.5	3.5	17.7	1.7	1.5	3.2
Frontenac	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.5	2.7	1.6	1.7	3.3
Glengarry	3.2	8.0	2.5	2.5	16.2	0.7	0.6	1.3
Grenville	1.6	3.5	3.5	2.0	10.6	1.1	0.8	1.9
Lanark	1.1	3.5	2.5	3.0	10.1	3.2	2.5	5.7
Leeds	1.6	3.0	2.0	3.0	9.6	1.4	1.3	2.7
Lennox & Addington	2.7	5.5	5.5	3.5	17.2	2.1	2.0	4.1
Ottawa-Carleton	2.1	6.0	3.5	2.5	14.1	7.8	5.9	13.7
Prescott	5.3	15.0	10.0	8.0	38.3	0.7	0.3	1.0
Renfrew	1.6	3.0	4.0	2.5	11.1	2.1	1.7	3.8
Russell	1.6	4.5	2.0	2.0	10.1	1.2	1.1	2.3
Stormont	2.1	4.0	3.0	2.0	11.1	0.8	0.4	1.2
EASTERN ONTARIO	**26.1**	**63.2**	**44.5**	**35.0**	**168.8**	**24.4**	**19.8**	**44.2**
Algoma	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	0.8	1.6
Cochrane	-	-	-	-	-	0.9	0.6	1.5
Kenora	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	0.7	1.3
Manitoulin	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	1.7	3.3
Nipissing	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	0.4	0.9
Rainy River	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.5	0.9
Sudbury	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	0.4	1.0
Thunder Bay	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	0.4
Timiskaming	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	2.2	4.3
NORTHERN ONTARIO	**3.2**	**4.5**	**10.0**	**5.0**	**22.7**	**7.7**	**7.5**	**15.2**
THE PROVINCE	**410.0**	**1,140.0**	**1,090.0**	**850.0**	**3,490.0**	**140.0**	**102.0**	**242.0**

Table 72 - Supply-Disposition Balance Sheet for Livestock, Canada, 1983 and 1984

	Cattle and Calves		Pigs		Sheep and Lambs	
	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984
			- '000 head -			
Beginning Inventory (Jan. 1)	11,663.4	11,360.1	10,070.2	10,740.9	563.8	554.3
Births[a]	5,005.2	4,853.3	15,409.2	15,851.1	508.2	502.4
International Imports	67.6	47.6	0.2	0.0	54.5	53.3
Total Supply	**16,736.2**	**16,261.0**	**25,479.6**	**26,592.0**	**1,126.5**	**1,110.0**
Ending Inventory (Dec. 31)	11,360.1	10,964.9	10,740.9	10,791.9	554.3	523.1
Deaths and Condemnations	635.6	617.3	600.3	602.7	98.2	89.7
Output	4,740.5	4,678.8	14,138.4	15,197.4	474.0	497.2
International Exports	383.4	406.9	450.6	1,346.7	5.5	15.1
Farm Slaughter[b]	256.5	260.0	268.2	278.5	89.8	86.8
Federally Inspected Slaughter	3,679.9	3,595.7	-	-	227.8	233.4
Provincially Inspected Slaughter	137.8	138.9	-	-	44.2	54.9
Federal/Provincial Insp. Slaughter.	-	-	13,116.7	13,254.2	-	-
Other Commercial Slaughter	282.9	277.3	302.9	318.0	106.7	107.0
Residual	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

[a]For pigs, refers to those alive at weaning time or alive, not yet weaned at year end.
[b]For sale as meat as well as for home consumption.
Source: Statistics Canada, Agriculture and Natural Resources Division using data supplied by:
1. Agriculture Canada (international imports, condemnations and federal and provincial slaughter);
2. Statistics Canada, External Trade Division (international exports); and
3. Provincial Agriculture Departments (other commercial slaughter).

Table 73 - Poultry: Number and Farm Value by Class, July 1, 1982-1984

	July 1, 1982[r]		July 1, 1983[r]		July 1, 1984	
	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
	'000	$'000	'000	$'000	'000	$'000
Pullets and Pullet Chicks, under 20 weeks, intended for laying	4,544	10,996	4,506	10,679	4,589	11,931
Hens and Pullets, 20 weeks and over, kept for laying	9,359	26,673	9,332	26,036	9,084	27,797
Commercial Broilers, Roasters and other chickens	17,589	35,645	19,236	38,094	18,812	40,893
Total Hens and Chickens	**31,492**	**73,314**	**33,074**	**74,809**	**32,485**	**80,621**
Turkeys, all ages	3,364	28,291	3,711	29,874	3,313	29,419
TOTAL VALUE		101,605		104,683		110,040

[r]Revised.
Source: Statistics Canada.

Table 74 - Number of Horses, Goats, and Poultry by County, June 3, 1981

Counties and Districts	Horses On Farms	Goats	Hens over 20 wks intended for laying	Pullets under 20 wks intended for laying	Other Chickens	Total Chickens	Turkeys
Brant	987	684	69,615	8,713	206,833	285,161	92,200
Elgin	1,685	1,099	200,811	114,515	326,820	642,146	43,818
Essex	798	402	145,601	149,885	148,676	444,162	60,599
Haldimand-Norfolk	1,565	1,474	249,555	119,665	1,210,218	1,579,438	269,648
Hamilton-Wentworth	1,372	983	182,062	164,113	1,705,253	2,051,428	n/a
Kent	1,036	375	151,950	94,530	61,428	307,908	n/a
Lambton	2,174	919	599,818	474,495	104,332	1,178,645	370,871
Middlesex	3,719	1,704	960,940	471,241	476,899	1,909,080	646,614
Niagara	1,684	1,040	631,488	369,892	3,905,166	4,906,546	865,008
Oxford	2,033	1,037	336,544	91,443	659,108	1,087,095	520,571
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**17,053**	**9,717**	**3,528,384**	**2,058,492**	**8,804,733**	**14,391,609**	**2,972,517**
Bruce	2,057	1,520	126,628	70,840	468,348	665,816	449
Dufferin	1,406	1,325	40,396	6,467	86,913	133,776	n/a
Grey	3,426	2,315	352,895	143,768	566,742	1,063,405	n/a
Halton	2,445	806	n/a	n/a	587,323	690,607	n/a
Huron	2,347	2,117	777,613	501,777	1,632,485	2,911,875	91,520
Peel	2,268	811	n/a	n/a	42,542	72,323	n/a
Perth	2,041	1,320	569,331	280,392	1,031,607	1,881,330	160,569
Simcoe	3,837	2,377	147,496	64,777	487,772	700,045	56,937
Waterloo	3,389	1,260	363,165	314,870	982,045	1,660,080	315,718
Wellington	3,833	2,955	422,111	248,366	1,803,687	2,474,164	76,533
WESTERN ONTARIO	**27,049**	**16,806**	**2,893,857**	**1,670,100**	**7,689,464**	**12,253,421**	**898,825**
Durham	3,417	2,071	268,994	61,014	813,953	1,143,961	757
Haliburton	152	69	n/a	n/a	810	8,804	n/a
Hastings	1,251	1,608	110,163	17,025	86,948	214,136	2,954
Muskoka	227	155	14,606	1,444	936	16,986	129
Northumberland	1,480	1,105	205,196	152,798	397,290	755,284	n/a
Parry Sound	489	440	7,485	1,596	5,410	14,491	423
Peterborough	1,870	1,435	51,949	26,724	328,477	407,150	1,361
Prince Edward	642	462	n/a	n/a	302,100	432,940	n/a
Victoria	1,758	1,415	25,767	13,316	62,397	101,480	n/a
York	5,330	1,551	n/a	n/a	778,028	984,247	89,341
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**16,616**	**10,311**	**964,997**	**338,133**	**2,776,349**	**4,079,479**	**134,430**
Dundas	509	322	159,818	95,958	9,076	264,852	430
Frontenac	879	715	71,730	2,361	6,953	81,044	700
Glengarry	690	285	192,703	93,327	225,122	511,152	447
Grenville	898	385	93,026	n/a	n/a	212,285	504
Lanark	985	893	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	826
Leeds	855	521	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	649
Lennox & Addington	655	619	214,233	164,570	5,120	383,923	418
Ottawa-Carleton	2,783	986	76,344	n/a	n/a	143,527	869
Prescott	512	704	294,324	109,224	81,806	485,354	82
Renfrew	1,313	431	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,582
Russell	363	288	52,958	5,429	4,876	63,263	280
Stormont	302	316	31,883	1,018	7,209	40,110	289
EASTERN ONTARIO	**10,724**	**6,515**	**1,573,140**	**783,869**	**498,492**	**2,855,501**	**7,076**
Algoma	727	508	29,573	n/a	n/a	60,401	250
Cochrane	298	236	36,819	1,882	2,552	41,253	217
Kenora	139	13	5,331	869	2,146	8,346	256
Manitoulin	170	112	4,477	2,151	2,545	9,173	185
Nipissing	340	305	6,799	n/a	n/a	11,247	222
Rainy River	445	138	6,089	3,219	4,699	14,007	505
Sudbury	508	405	55,879	1,339	4,036	61,254	654
Thunder Bay	432	79	72,065	23,668	2,717	98,450	219
Timiskaming	485	355	25,535	2,611	2,918	31,064	205
NORTHERN ONTARIO	**3,544**	**2,151**	**242,567**	**64,869**	**27,759**	**335,195**	**2,713**
THE PROVINCE	**74,986**	**45,500**	**9,202,945**	**4,915,463**	**19,796,797**	**33,915,205**	**4,015,561**

n/a Not available due to confidentiality.
Source: Statistics Canada, 1981 Census of Agriculture.

Table 75 - Number of Farms Reporting Cattle on Feed by Herd Size and by County, June 3, 1981

Counties and Districts	Herd Size[a] 1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 and over	Total	Total Number of Cattle on Feed
Brant	151	56	17	8	11	243	6,825
Elgin	155	118	54	40	29	396	18,674
Essex	139	50	18	7	3	217	4,220
Haldimand-Norfolk	401	139	28	19	8	595	10,110
Hamilton-Wentworth	179	60	16	11	3	269	5,177
Kent	151	118	63	51	35	418	24,735
Lambton	293	247	106	70	48	764	38,118
Middlesex	354	318	153	156	79	1,060	62,442
Niagara	314	95	13	3	1	426	4,660
Oxford	373	261	72	57	57	820	42,903
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**2,510**	**1,462**	**540**	**422**	**274**	**5,208**	**217,864**
Bruce	278	372	247	167	139	1,203	95,346
Dufferin	147	149	87	33	25	441	19,222
Grey	477	536	173	115	44	1,345	48,832
Halton	121	57	12	7	4	201	4,686
Huron	347	510	275	196	119	1,447	97,428
Peel	131	84	18	9	4	246	5,106
Perth	409	434	152	87	41	1,123	41,866
Simcoe	558	416	127	51	54	1,206	43,121
Waterloo	223	262	167	104	29	785	41,471
Wellington	422	405	210	116	45	1,198	49,446
WESTERN ONTARIO	**3,113**	**3,225**	**1,468**	**885**	**504**	**9,195**	**446,524**
Durham	443	260	68	29	10	810	16,573
Haliburton	12	2	-	-	-	14	45
Hastings	315	106	18	9	1	449	4,459
Muskoka	56	13	-	1	-	70	488
Northumberland	315	198	33	20	10	576	11,227
Parry Sound	119	18	2	1	-	140	788
Peterborough	309	157	32	15	1	514	7,011
Prince Edward	138	55	10	2	2	207	2,222
Victoria	291	237	64	27	11	630	15,312
York	238	127	29	19	11	424	10,528
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**2,236**	**1,173**	**256**	**123**	**46**	**3,834**	**68,653**
Dundas	180	52	14	6	2	254	3,324
Frontenac	188	75	9	3	2	277	2,866
Glengarry	153	46	11	4	-	214	2,087
Grenville	155	52	11	3	-	221	2,024
Lanark	234	138	32	7	2	413	6,001
Leeds	237	82	14	2	-	335	2,602
Lennox & Addington	181	99	21	2	-	303	3,078
Ottawa-Carleton	350	206	40	12	7	615	11,138
Prescott	141	53	10	6	1	211	2,664
Renfrew	286	176	44	17	4	527	8,836
Russell	109	55	8	2	-	174	1,772
Stormont	161	32	5	2	2	202	1,770
EASTERN ONTARIO	**2,375**	**1,066**	**219**	**66**	**20**	**3,746**	**48,162**
Algoma	122	28	-	-	-	150	762
Cochrane	77	21	10	2	1	111	1,572
Kenora	25	5	1	1	-	32	298
Manitoulin	47	34	8	-	2	91	1,503
Nipissing	81	29	1	1	1	113	1,084
Rainy River	54	38	7	1	1	101	1,503
Sudbury	102	17	5	1	-	125	778
Thunder Bay	67	22	2	1	1	93	904
Timiskaming	108	56	10	4	1	179	2,222
NORTHERN ONTARIO	**683**	**250**	**44**	**11**	**7**	**995**	**10,626**
THE PROVINCE	**10,917**	**7,176**	**2,527**	**1,507**	**851**	**22,978**	**791,829**

[a]Herd Size is defined in terms of the number of cattle on feed.
Source: Statistics Canada, 1981 Census of Agriculture.

Table 76 - Number of Cattle on Farms, Canada and the Provinces, July 1, 1984

Province	Bulls one year and over	Dairy Cows Calved at Least once	Dairy Heifers one year and over	Beef Cows Calved at Least once	Beef Heifers Breeding one year and over	Beef Heifers Slaughter one year and over	Steers one year and over	Calves under one year	Total Cattle
Nfld	200	3,000	800	900	300	100	300	1,600	7,200
P E I	1,200	23,300	10,600	11,600	3,800	6,500	19,100	24,900	101,000
N S	2,200	35,200	17,600	24,000	8,500	5,000	13,500	36,000	142,000
N B	2,400	28,400	11,700	19,900	6,000	3,400	8,100	29,100	109,000
QUE	35,000	690,000	240,000	155,000	40,000	11,000	50,000	324,000	1,545,000
ONT	31,000	540,000	280,000	357,000	98,000	215,000	470,000	580,000	2,571,000
MAN	21,000	78,000	30,000	345,000	68,000	50,000	117,000	326,000	1,035,000
SASK	52,000	85,000	25,000	830,000	146,000	96,000	198,000	802,000	2,234,000
ALTA	83,000	157,000	49,000	1,286,000	215,000	300,000	550,000	1,140,000	3,780,000
B C	17,000	88,000	40,000	225,000	52,000	30,000	73,000	235,000	760,000
CANADA	**245,000**	**1,727,900**	**704,700**	**3,254,400**	**637,600**	**717,000**	**1,499,000**	**3,498,600**	**12,284,200**

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 23-008.

Table 77 - Number of Pigs and Sheep on Farms, Canada and the Provinces, July 1, 1984

Province	Sows and Boars 6 months and over	All Other Pigs under 20 kg	All Other Pigs 20 to 60 kg	All Other Pigs over 60 kg	Total Pigs	Sheep 1 year and over	Lambs	Total Sheep and Lambs
Nfld	2,100	6,400	6,600	4,400	19,500	2,800	2,800	5,600
P E I	14,900	43,000	34,800	29,300	122,000	4,100	4,300	8,400
N S	16,500	49,000	49,000	43,500	158,000	22,000	22,800	44,800
N B	15,700	40,300	39,000	30,000	125,000	5,600	5,400	11,000
QUE	345,000	1,150,000	1,050,000	860,000	3,405,000	78,000	47,000	125,000
ONT	410,000	1,140,000	1,090,000	850,000	3,490,000	140,000	102,000	242,000
MAN	124,000	348,000	336,000	272,000	1,080,000	20,000	17,000	37,000
SASK	76,200	205,000	208,800	145,000	635,000	35,000	31,000	66,000
ALTA	156,000	468,000	463,000	363,000	1,450,000	98,000	92,000	190,000
B C	30,000	91,500	79,500	74,000	275,000	31,500	29,500	61,000
CANADA	**1,190,400**	**3,541,200**	**3,356,700**	**2,671,200**	**10,759,500**	**437,000**	**353,800**	**790,800**

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 23-008.

Table 78 - Livestock: Number and Farm Value, July 1, 1983 and 1984

	1983			1984		
	Number	Value Per Head	Total Value	Number	Value Per Head	Total Value
		$	$'000		$	$'000
Bulls, one year and over	31,000	1,100	34,100	31,000	1,025	31,775
Dairy Cows, calved at least once	545,000	1,150	626,750	540,000	1,075	580,500
Beef Cows, calved at least once	365,000	785	286,525	357,000	815	290,955
Dairy heifers, one year and over	275,000	785	215,875	280,000	770	215,600
Beef heifers for breeding, one year and over	95,000	610	57,950	98,000	645	63,210
Heifers for slaughter, one year and over	255,000	560	142,800	215,000	595	127,925
Steers, one year and over	530,000	645	341,850	470,000	705	331,350
Calves, under one year	630,000	185	116,550	580,000	210	121,800
TOTAL CATTLE	**2,762,000**	**669**	**1,822,400**	**2,571,000**	**669**	**1,763,115**
Sows and Boars, six months and over	416,000	215	89,440	385,000	235	90,475
Pigs, under 20 kg	1,150,000	31	35,650	1,140,000	37	42,180
Pigs, 20 to 60 kg	1,095,000	53	85,035	1,090,000	65	70,850
Pigs, over 60 kg	854,000	92	78,568	850,000	113	96,050
TOTAL PIGS	**3,515,000**	**74**	**261,693**	**3,465,000**	**86**	**299,555**
Sheep, one year and over	143,000	115	16,445	140,000	120	16,800
Lambs, under one year	102,000	60	6,120	102,000	67	6,834
TOTAL SHEEP AND LAMBS	**245,000**	**92**	**22,565**	**242,000**	**98**	**23,634**

Table 79 - Number of Livestock Slaughtered in Commercial Establishments[a], Canada and the Provinces, 1983 and 1984

Province	Cattle		Calves		Hogs		Sheep and Lambs	
	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983[r]	1984	1983	1984
				- '000 head -				
Maritimes	77.1	77.4	6.1	6.1	576.1	628.0	14.2	15.0
Quebec	351.2	317.6	308.7	336.9	4,523.3	4,658.6	59.4	66.3
Ontario	1,080.6	999.5	205.5	211.9	4,586.5	4,290.0	187.2	186.9
Manitoba	244.7	240.7	7.4	6.2	1,222.9	1,239.0	16.0	13.2
Saskatchewan	374.3	358.1	2.8	2.8	585.6	696.9	17.0	17.4
Alberta	1,322.9	1,320.9	4.7	9.6	1,595.3	1,691.3	73.6	84.7
British Columbia	87.1	95.7	27.5	28.5	329.9	368.4	11.3	11.8
CANADA	**3,537.9**	**3,409.9**	**562.7**	**602.0**	**13,419.6**	**13,572.2**	**378.7**	**395.3**

[a]Includes: (1) Estimates of federally and provincially inspected slaughterings by province of origin using marketing information. (Source: Agriculture Canada and additional calculations); and
(2) Slaughterings in commercial establishments not included in (1) (Sources: Statistics Canada and Provincial Agriculture Departments).

[r]Revised.

Table 80 - Monthly Average Price per 100 Pounds A1,2[a] Slaughter Steers, Toronto, 1970-1984

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Weighted Avg.Year
							- dollars -						
1984	85.14	82.74	84.99	86.79	86.63	84.23	86.89	85.87	83.21	82.47	85.90	88.47	85.30
1983	76.59	78.12	79.19	84.55	83.31	82.59	78.22	76.15	73.91	74.12	76.62	82.25	78.98
1982	74.12	75.75	77.21	82.07	90.58	90.30	84.34	81.75	79.51	74.55	75.70	74.91	80.54
1981	82.79	79.36	78.93	78.73	81.34	83.03	83.32	81.69	80.14	78.99	75.43	74.90	80.00
1980	82.99	82.36	78.83	75.45	76.57	76.08	81.20	84.14	83.88	83.91	83.85	85.42	80.74
1979	74.50	80.79	83.97	84.14	83.62	83.05	78.14	75.04	78.28	78.38	78.51	81.92	80.23
1978	49.32	49.76	52.88	59.67	66.16	67.18	64.52	64.77	65.11	67.54	66.93	67.86	62.07
1977	40.87	40.83	41.49	43.23	43.79	43.22	44.14	44.95	46.23	48.35	49.32	49.26	44.50
1976	44.76	42.39	41.57	45.00	46.05	43.04	39.86	38.85	40.87	40.29	41.35	41.93	41.89
1975	48.45	41.58	39.94	40.64	48.70	50.25	49.90	47.87	50.03	50.87	48.99	48.99	46.99
1974	51.78	51.01	44.51	45.88	47.49	47.91	52.53	52.77	51.91	49.88	53.32	50.97	49.37
1973	42.19	43.45	44.77	44.71	45.56	46.75	49.15	57.06	51.31	47.87	46.90	46.51	46.56
1972	37.33	37.40	37.36	36.53	37.31	38.13	38.12	36.83	35.20	35.40	37.28	38.55	37.20
1971	32.07	33.77	34.00	34.26	34.33	34.25	34.27	34.46	33.80	34.22	35.31	36.47	34.30
1970	31.03	32.33	33.32	33.45	33.26	32.09	32.17	31.65	31.44	30.53	31.43	31.44	32.25

[a]Prices for years 1970-1972 are based on choice slaughter steers.
Source: Agriculture Canada, **Livestock Market Review.**

Table 81 - Monthly Average Price per 100 Pounds Good Feeder Steers, over 800 Pounds, Toronto, 1970-1984

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Weighted Avg.Year
							- dollars -						
1984	78.91	80.44	80.46	80.50	79.00	77.08	80.83	78.84	79.08	81.51	81.68	84.85	80.40
1983	80.07	78.62	80.62	80.39	77.21	78.01	76.25	73.20	70.30	72.98	73.28	78.65	76.43
1982	68.57	69.56	71.69	74.12	77.63	81.89	77.74	76.91	78.63	73.71	76.89	74.86	75.90
1981	77.82	77.53	76.18	78.80	77.37	77.96	77.09	72.96	72.73	73.74	69.21	70.32	74.86
1980	84.81	82.93	75.93	74.56	76.68	74.41	77.58	81.00	80.72	80.37	77.69	79.05	78.69
1979	76.97	81.97	86.91	87.73	87.39	86.04	80.57	74.47	80.04	79.62	77.65	81.09	82.32
1978	43.00	45.73	51.37	56.59	64.58	69.66	63.52	65.23	65.49	69.79	67.00	69.90	62.86
1977	37.56	37.73	39.86	41.92	42.59	42.02	41.95	42.94	43.71	43.58	43.97	42.64	42.18
1976	39.58	40.24	40.36	42.53	44.72	42.62	40.29	37.45	38.81	36.59	37.02	37.12	39.78
1975	36.10	35.91	34.88	35.88	39.51	43.06	42.82	38.69	39.17	41.00	40.46	40.40	39.51
1974	50.06	48.29	46.15	48.89	48.08	46.95	44.75	41.80	38.64	39.69	42.14	42.63	44.45
1973	38.54	40.75	43.05	42.75	42.92	46.00	46.49	53.29	52.68	52.03	48.44	48.08	46.54
1972	36.00	36.00	38.86	40.65	39.95	41.02	41.00	41.27	41.03	41.00	41.00	41.40	39.75
1971	33.00	33.00	33.00	33.00	33.71	35.00	35.00	34.53	34.00	34.33	35.00	35.98	34.15
1970	31.83	33.51	36.43	36.18	34.50	34.87	34.77	34.04	32.50	31.95	32.76	33.00	33.86

Source: Agriculture Canada, **Livestock Market Review.**

Table 82 - Monthly Average Price per 100 Pounds Good and Choice Veal Calves, Toronto, 1970-1984

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Weighted Avg.Year
							- dollars -						
1984	77.88	79.54	79.42	84.07	85.73	88.97	89.90	85.69	80.47	79.32	79.23	77.90	82.66
1983	73.22	78.73	80.00	79.13	78.68	84.00	81.03	77.62	73.46	77.67	80.14	84.21	79.10
1982	69.39	69.53	72.90	74.94	73.52	77.13	77.86	78.18	75.46	71.14	73.22	75.53	74.20
1981	82.51	79.10	75.06	79.98	81.98	85.56	83.06	77.87	73.83	68.07	66.43	70.46	76.69
1980	90.73	89.95	94.10	90.55	90.73	90.87	92.08	93.87	84.01	77.03	79.12	85.25	88.06
1979	90.83	96.01	98.06	97.53	93.13	98.50	95.85	85.70	82.14	85.28	79.42	88.64	91.46
1978	46.60	50.79	62.82	59.68	64.24	83.02	74.53	75.69	74.57	76.23	78.80	83.62	68.07
1977	43.51	40.88	42.66	41.50	42.91	41.75	38.78	39.47	39.65	36.74	44.11	45.34	41.46
1976	41.25	41.88	43.71	46.26	46.45	47.56	39.76	39.57	37.69	35.12	35.93	42.65	41.78
1975	41.50	43.82	42.45	41.88	41.22	40.83	35.19	34.26	32.90	31.46	31.72	36.72	38.61
1974	57.13	55.00	55.00	56.96	56.22	54.91	54.53	48.98	46.08	43.16	45.94	43.09	51.51
1973	46.98	50.50	53.26	54.68	50.80	59.10	59.23	61.86	58.83	57.56	60.35	61.28	56.37
1972	42.59	44.89	45.60	46.14	47.64	49.72	47.12	43.00	43.00	42.16	42.25	43.25	45.35
1971	39.09	41.21	42.66	41.93	39.87	40.65	38.85	37.57	37.44	38.50	39.16	41.83	40.05
1970	39.98	40.29	43.00	43.99	41.49	41.22	38.68	37.00	36.75	36.45	36.83	38.47	39.51

Source: Agriculture Canada, **Livestock Market Review.**

Table 83 - Monthly Average Price per 100 Pounds Index 100 Hogs[a], Dressed, Toronto, 1970-1984

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Weighted Avg.Year
							- dollars -						
1984	67.65	65.75	67.05	70.91	72.86	75.50	81.85	81.53	76.15	69.62	72.18	73.20	72.65
1983	83.71	85.92	78.07	72.19	71.91	69.33	67.06	70.27	68.29	61.72	59.36	64.47	70.75
1982	65.70	69.67	73.38	78.88	88.51	93.19	93.61	95.69	96.41	89.79	80.15	82.29	83.32
1981	66.19	67.16	63.46	62.03	63.20	72.79	80.36	78.91	79.93	75.02	69.36	66.78	70.01
1980	52.67	54.76	51.34	46.23	49.34	53.09	59.09	66.68	73.17	72.59	72.14	71.03	59.08
1979	69.71	77.08	72.62	66.20	63.48	65.23	60.75	60.89	61.51	58.61	55.60	56.56	64.15
1978	68.63	72.79	66.43	63.37	70.37	68.40	63.45	65.38	73.03	72.48	75.84	74.77	69.80
1977	53.67	55.27	56.34	53.71	61.57	65.05	66.64	65.81	64.29	60.38	62.92	66.31	60.97
1976	70.53	69.62	67.10	65.98	67.65	68.95	68.96	66.24	63.58	54.81	51.92	55.43	64.10
1975	56.87	57.57	53.01	52.76	61.28	69.50	77.20	77.83	84.41	78.90	73.68	73.87	67.22
1974	53.69	51.81	46.84	43.63	40.60	42.51	48.32	54.32	56.36	55.92	55.11	57.47	50.29
1973	45.76	49.64	52.69	47.50	48.93	50.50	59.69	68.35	62.44	58.74	57.41	57.08	54.66
1972	31.58	34.38	33.99	33.27	34.89	36.56	38.99	40.39	40.46	40.74	41.21	43.99	37.39
1971	25.98	26.46	24.44	22.82	23.94	24.47	25.56	26.68	26.39	26.97	27.37	28.40	25.80
1970	39.10	39.51	36.42	33.26	33.55	33.40	32.69	30.15	29.72	27.57	26.98	26.42	32.20

[a] Beginning in 1983, prices refer to the entire province.
Source: Agriculture Canada, **Livestock Market Review.**

Table 84 - Monthly Average Price per 100 Pounds Good Lambs, 80 Pounds and over, Toronto, 1970-1984

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Weighted Avg.Year
							- dollars -						
1984	86.79	87.42	95.67	101.49	102.57	88.15	81.57	79.28	80.47	79.52	87.60	86.33	86.18
1983	75.07	87.76	92.42	72.04	101.49	81.09	73.89	67.95	69.23	75.73	76.99	77.01	77.28
1982	76.74	79.47	80.86	82.87	87.28	85.42	84.97	72.19	70.25	69.26	69.52	70.04	74.34
1981	75.67	76.01	78.82	83.00	80.54	89.27	85.51	79.91	73.49	69.43	67.95	69.26	74.76
1980	85.52	82.48	86.11	91.33	94.17	92.09	88.75	85.02	75.40	74.48	75.90	74.61	81.54
1979	94.01	94.91	95.24	100.10	97.82	96.19	88.17	80.82	80.66	79.38	79.41	84.80	87.02
1978	77.24	73.69	81.03	68.78	102.00	89.60	73.06	73.83	74.16	84.64	81.63	85.60	79.13
1977	56.48	67.67	69.37	63.92	59.40	68.49	58.88	54.11	59.03	61.02	64.61	68.96	62.22
1976	60.84	57.51	61.48	61.11	54.21	66.85	64.97	50.77	45.30	48.62	47.88	54.01	53.42
1975	53.04	48.93	51.95	52.86	77.44	77.29	59.50	53.10	52.27	55.64	57.72	59.59	58.54
1974	47.31	47.12	48.74	52.60	60.16	57.10	62.68	47.75	45.59	44.50	46.15	46.87	48.64
1973	39.12	42.37	46.97	44.49	46.88	45.08	44.54	45.50	39.91	37.05	42.60	44.76	42.87
1972	31.80	33.40	36.33	36.73	46.80	41.73	35.51	33.05	31.17	32.15	33.71	35.08	34.73
1971	30.45	33.34	31.68	32.50	37.59	41.10	36.06	31.44	28.92	27.85	28.50	28.00	30.65
1970	34.86	35.15	35.24	33.59	42.44	39.80	33.63	31.88	28.86	28.37	28.69	29.13	33.65

Source: Agriculture Canada, **Livestock Market Review.**

Table 85 - Estimated Production, Farm Value, and Disposition of Short Wool, 1975-1984

Year	Sheep Shorn	Average Yield per Fleece	Production	Average Farm Price per kg	Total Farm Value	Quantity Sold	Quantity Used On Farms
	no	kg	tonnes	$	$'000	tonnes	tonnes
1984	135,100	3.0	410.6	1.33	545	391.3	19.3
1983	137,300	2.9	404.8	1.06	428	390.3	14.5
1982	144,900	2.9	427.2	1.10	472	417.8	9.4
1981	150,000	2.7	408.2	1.21	495	399.3	8.9
1980	128,000	2.4	313.5	1.48	463	306.3	7.2
1979	117,000	2.6	307.8	1.43	441	302.0	5.8
1978	100,000	2.5	249.5	1.21	303	244.8	4.7
1977	85,000	2.7	231.3	1.15	265	225.1	6.2
1976	79,000	3.1	243.7	.81	197	238.5	5.2
1975	93,500	3.0	284.1	.60	170	279.9	4.2

Sources: Statistics Canada, Catalogues No. 23-204, 23-205 and additional calculations.

Table 86 - Volume of Sales, by Class, through Community Sales Barns, 1980-1984 and Five-Year Average, 1975-1979

Class of Livestock	Five-year Average 1975-1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
			- number -			
Slaughter cattle:						
Steers	176,165	153,618	141,679	123,583	121,664	110,003
Heifers	124,728	106,887	93,717	88,612	90,578	80,573
Cows	113,100	91,927	94,027	102,231	113,240	114,846
Bulls	8,490	8,208	7,856	7,361	7,264	7,346
TOTAL	422,483	360,640	337,279	321,787	332,746	312,768
Cattle sold back to the country:						
Cows	27,884	22,169	21,115	19,504	19,440	18,365
Heifers	84,199	77,799	66,607	61,913	61,957	61,930
Stockers or feeders	292,253	273,311	231,860	217,651	222,111	209,641
Bulls	2,113	1,217	1,303	1,273	1,308	1,550
TOTAL	406,449	374,496	320,885	300,341	304,816	291,486
Calves:						
Veal	119,488	107,530	102,344	99,238	106,255	110,139
Bob	112,736	88,351	92,590	97,059	97,247	89,609
TOTAL	232,224	195,881	194,934	196,297	203,502	199,748
Hogs:						
Weanling pigs	479,223	499,760	373,753	260,931	278,388	239,077
Feeder pigs	493,037	503,090	379,038	322,100	302,233	264,216
Sows	22,105	24,821	19,423	16,030	15,264	16,870
Stags, boars & market pigs	26,422	28,354	22,185	26,377	22,322	27,085
TOTAL	1,020,787	1,056,025	794,399	625,438	618,207	547,248
Sheep and Lambs	22,819	33,333	42,119	48,390	52,673	51,160
Horses	10,732	7,804	6,803	6,572	6,140	6,101

Source: Livestock Inspection Branch, Ontario Ministry of Agriculture and Food.

Table 87 - Annual Purebred Cattle Sales, 1978-1984

Class of Cattle	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
				- number -			
Bulls	189	173	174	192	171	187	176
Cows in milk	2,546	3,826	4,525	4,958	5,781	7,420	7,143
Springer cows	1,806	2,446	3,034	2,984	3,056	3,492	2,546
Bred heifers	2,272	3,258	3,507	3,418	3,280	3,589	3,868
Open heifers	1,571	1,639	2,123	2,633	2,986	2,826	3,338
Heifer calves	510	1,004	1,141	1,211	1,601	1,509	1,703
Bull calves	118	91	154	125	242	275	201
TOTAL	9,012	12,437	14,658	15,521	17,117	19,298	18,975

Source: Livestock Inspection Branch, Ontario Ministry of Agriculture and Food.

Table 88 - Per Capita Consumption of Red Meats, Poultry Meat and Eggs, Canada, 1980-1984, and Five-Year Average, 1975-1979

Kinds of Meat	Five-year Average 1975-1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
			- kg -			
Beef	46.8	39.5	40.7	40.5	40.0	38.3
Veal	2.1	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8
Mutton and lamb	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9
Pork	25.9	31.3	30.1	27.8	28.6	27.9
Offal	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5
TOTAL RED MEATS	77.5	74.9	74.5	72.0	72.5	70.4
Stewing Hen	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
Chicken	15.3	17.2	17.1	17.3	17.2	18.2
Turkey	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.0
TOTAL POULTRY MEAT[a]	20.7	22.8	22.6	22.7	22.9	23.6
Eggs	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.0

[a]Excluding goose and duck meat.

Sources: Statistics Canada, Catalogues No. 32-229 and 23-202.

Table 89 - Eggs: Production and Disposition, 1980-1984, and Five-Year Average, 1975-1979

	Units	Five-year Average 1975-1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Production:							
Average no. of layers	'000	9,177	9,784	9,575	9,474	9,434	9,099
Eggs per 100 layers		23,819	24,298	24,695	25,097	25,880	25,855
Net production	'000 doz.	182,091	197,893	196,920	198,109	203,452	196,167
Value of production	$'000	119,955	163,432	187,263	182,166	191,891	201,003
Disposition:							
Sold for consumption	'000 doz.	170,156	184,546	183,940	185,053	190,444	181,993
	$'000	105,346	143,872	163,829	159,797	170,130	176,982
Producer used for consumption	'000 doz.	2,373	2,333	2,196	2,181	2,428	2,489
	$'000	1,689	1,889	2,074	2,032	2,292	2,521
Used for hatching	'000 doz.	9,562	11,114	10,784	10,875	10,580	11,685
	$'000	12,920	17,671	21,460	20,337	19,469	21,500

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 23-202.

Table 90 - Poultry Slaughtered in Registered Stations, 1980-1984, and Five-Year Average, 1975-1979

	Five-year Average 1975-1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
	- eviscerated weight equivalent: tonnes -					
Chickens: under 2 kg	108 968	119 934	130 483	129 148	130 917	136 417
2 kg and over	10 543	13 747	12 255	11 898	13 514	14 299
Stewing Hens	8 854	8 896	11 578	13 799	15 597	13 804
Turkeys: 5 kg and under	13 617	12 694	13 254	14 290	14 076	12 244
over 5 and under 8 kg	11 270	10 917	11 628	9 694	11 234	9 981
8 kg and over	16 299	16 165	16 815	14 862	16 085	17 672
mature	n/a	2 710	3 190	3 222	2 689	3 010
Ducks	1 504	2 063	2 063	2 330	2 453	2 424
Geese	28	76	56	46	74	68
TOTAL	171 083	187 202	201 322	199 289	206 639	209 919

n/a Not available.
Note: Beginning in 1982, the weight categories for reporting chicken and turkey slaughterings were changed to metric units and data are not exactly comparable with previous years.
Source: Agriculture Canada, Poultry Market Review.

Table 91 - Stocks[a] of Frozen Poultry Products, 1980-1984, and Five-Year Average, 1975-1979

	Five-year Average 1975-1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
	- tonnes -					
Total Poultry	11 027	10 494	9 552	10 164	7 235	8 890
Chicken	2 739	2 227	2 765	3 114	1 121	3 659
Fowl	1 062	526	1 361	1 335	672	945
Turkeys	6 173	6 795	4 017	4 499	3 671	2 464
Ducks	102	72	168	323	227	176
Geese	29	34	10	10	33	22
Unclassified	922	840	1 210	883	1 511	1 624
Frozen Eggs	631	584	557	n/a	n/a	n/a

[a]Stocks measured at year end.
n/a Not available
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 32-217, 23-003.

Section 7

Dairy

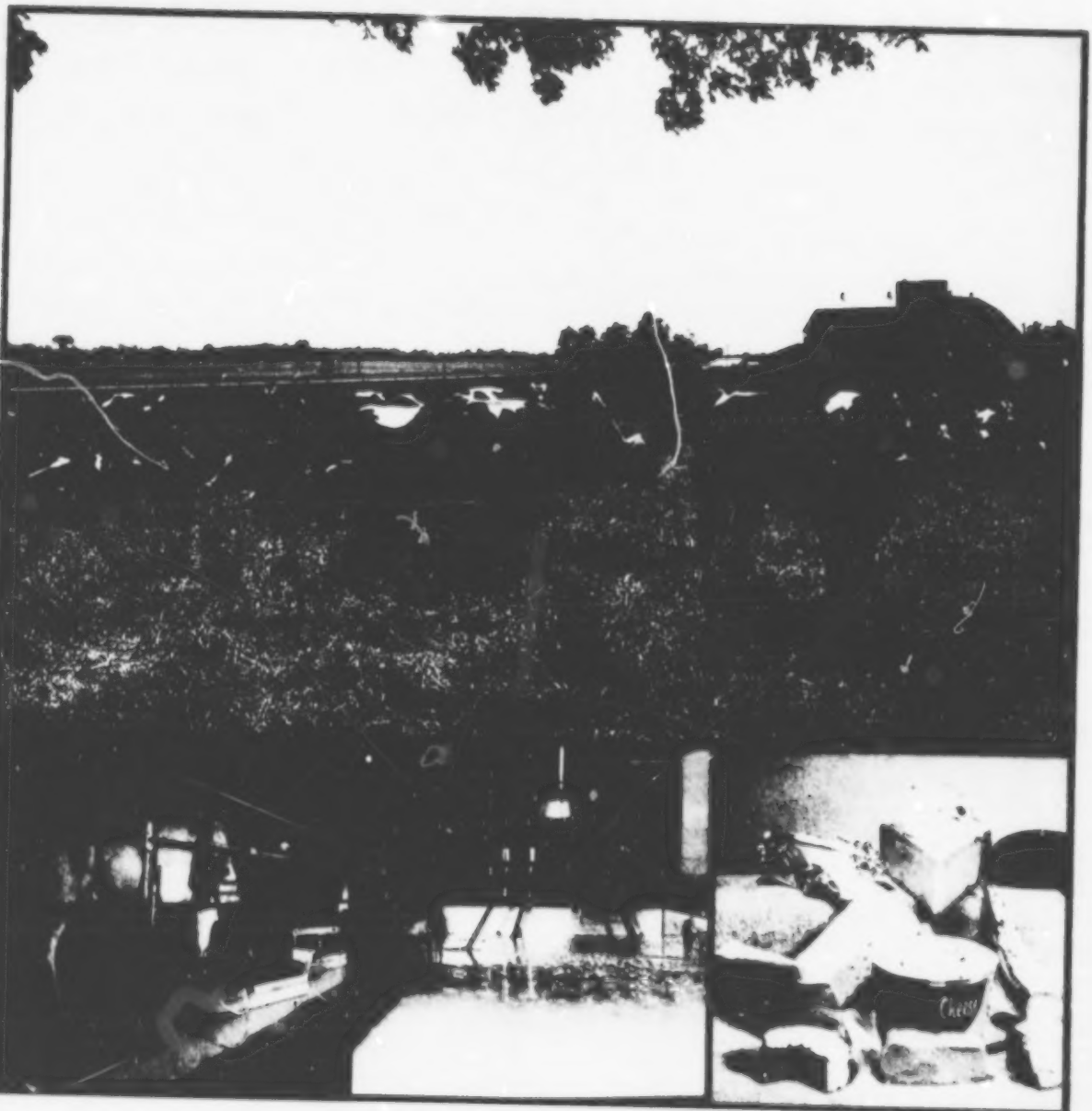

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Table 92 - Total Production and Net Sales Value of Ontario Milk, 1982-1984

	Production			Net Sales Value		
	1982	1983	1984	1982	1983	1984
	- kilolitres -			- $'000 -		
Milk for fluid purposes	984 671	986 826	980 524	415,809	452,357	479,541
Milk for industrial purposes[a]	1 468 009	1 384 174	1 403 228	440,810	380,409	417,427
Milk shipped as cream[a]	96 047	92 867	91 570	14,697	15,038	15,695
Federal subsidy payments				87,250[b]	87,454[b]	90,238[b]
Total Milk and Cream Shipments	**2 548 732**	**2 463 867**	**2 475 322**	**958,566[b]**	**935,258[b]**	**1,002,901[b]**

[a] Included are refund of over-quota levies from the Canadian Dairy Commission.
[b] Includes year-end adjustments for the respective dairy year.
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 23-201.

Table 93 - Total Farm Sales of Milk and Cream for Canada and the Provinces, 1979-1984

Province	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983[r]	1984
			- kilolitres -			
Prince Edward Island	90 161	93 490	100 316	109 224	97 232	98 203
Nova Scotia	167 885	173 163	175 923	177 182	170 541	177 882
New Brunswick	109 695	117 474	122 878	132 494	128 225	134 578
Quebec	2 718 720	2 851 636	2 895 726	3 012 883	2 809 403	2 965 272
Ontario	2 386 631	2 467 188	2 489 086	2 548 732	2 463 867	2 475 322
Manitoba	279 906	288 079	288 551	293 545	292 155	297 313
Saskatchewan	192 476	200 735	213 651	219 713	224 882	233 040
Alberta	508 315	527 002	557 630	589 803	566 503	587 283
British Columbia	437 334	459 921	474 733	486 327	468 269	479 916
Canada[a]	**6 891 123**	**7 178 688**	**7 318 494**	**7 569 903**	**7 221 077**	**7 448 809**

[a] Excludes Newfoundland.
[r] Revised.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM Matrix 5650.

Table 94 - Production of Specified Dairy Products by Month, 1983 and 1984

	Creamery Butter		Whey Butter		Cheddar Cheese		Other Cheese	
	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984
				- tonnes -				
January	2 671	2 865	125	152	2 601	2 669	3 985	4 424
February	2 608	2 829	105	55	2 344	2 732	3 652	4 134
March	2 983	3 138	170	65	2 774	2 896	4 433	4 773
April	3 043	2 835	138	76	2 845	3 081	3 739	4 335
May	2 879	3 275	116	57	3 306	3 225	3 940	4 366
June	2 619	2 994	121	145	3 895	3 577	4 347	4 378
July	2 311	2 538	140	139	3 250	3 107	3 627	4 425
August	2 393	2 169	111	98	3 215	3 204	4 412	4 529
September	2 364	2 184	87	180	3 098	3 096	4 483	4 772
October	2 419	2 317	133	271	2 482	2 560	4 498	5 209
November	2 827	2 190	126	100	1 850	2 316	4 817	4 946
December	2 603	2 481	120	115	2 293	1 987	5 069	4 975
TOTAL	**31 720**	**31 815**	**1 492**	**1 453**	**33 953**	**34 450**	**51 002**	**55 266**

Table 95 - Production of Specified Dairy Products, 1974-1984

Year	Creamery Butter	Unsalted Butter[a]	Whey Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Other Cheese[b]	Cottage Cheese
			- tonnes -			
1984	31 815	3 735	1 453	34 450	55 266	14 397
1983	31 720	3 887	1 492	33 953	51 002	14 615
1982	35 719	3 619	1 487	34 606	45 774	14 066
1981	35 180	3 082	1 250	34 363	43 579	13 772
1980	35 606	2 827	816	32 878	41 611	14 022
1979	32 005	3 198	891	30 600	38 292	12 857
1978	29 719	2 560	1 839	30 823	33 495	12 524
1977	32 472	2 952	1 777	30 041	28 757	12 052
1976	33 686	2 596	2 228	32 425	22 063	11 148
1975	39 165	2 761	2 166	33 890	19 882	10 576
1974	33 619	2 647	2 318	29 948	20 519	10 762

	Skim Milk Powder	Evaporated and Condensed Whole Milk	Ice Cream Mix	Ice Milk Mix	Milkshake Mix	Yogourt
	tonnes	tonnes	kL	kL	kL	tonnes
1984	16 545	25 567	55 368	8 118	9 330	10 141
1983	19 490	28 073	57 583	5 158	10 487	7 945
1982	25 662	32 805	55 847	4 660	10 571	7 348
1981	22 676	30 598	56 470	5 366	11 033	7 635
1980	23 281	35 095	53 799	5 297	10 034	8 445
1979	19 264	38 506	51 201	5 164	8 184	9 430
1978	20 365	36 702	47 319	6 301	n/a	11 656
1977	24 934	38 629	48 161	6 339	n/a	7 586
1976	28 159	26 967	45 124	5 861	n/a	5 580
1975	43 429	28 042	44 588	4 854	n/a	4 200
1974	32 130	32 208	43 738	5 031	n/a	4 109

[a]Is contained in creamery butter production.
[b]Production of whey and skim milk cheeses is included in this category.
n/a Not available.
Sources: Statistics Canada and additional calculations.

Table 96 - Utilization of Ontario Milk Sold by the Ontario Milk Marketing Board, 1978-1984

Class[a]	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983[r]	1984
				- kilolitres -			
1 & 2	982 240	994 206	988 768	962 438	956 942	969 202	963 323
3	125 184	120 219	122 148	118 031	113 109	115 319	119 445
4	66 294	75 257	75 336	73 587	62 283	55 969	63 209
4 (a)	282 296	347 259	373 838	406 353	421 346	461 827	515 918
4 (b)	65 433	60 309	64 468	59 588	62 936	63 375	54 925
5	442 110	432 113	463 433	459 552	463 563	348 073	326 706
5 (a)	269 284	226 300	252 619	259 089	313 720	315 940	302 597
5 (ax)	19 602	21 727	21 999	23 182	20 882	22 134	18 552
6	-36	-4	263	10	7	2	-
Total	2 252 407	2 277 386	2 362 872	2 361 830	2 414 788	2 351 841	2 364 675

[a]Classification of milk:

Class 1 - fluid milk
Class 2 - concentrated liquid milk
Class 3 - fluid creams, cottage cheese yogourt, and fluid plant inventories.
Class 4 - ice cream mixes, confectionery products, puddings, soups, sterilized infant foods.
Class 4(a) - specialty cheese.
Class 4(b) - brick and colby cheese
Class 5 - butter, casein, condensed and evaporated milk, skim milk powder, whole milk powder, fluid plant.
- losses up to two percent, and industrial plant inventories.
Class 5(a) - cheddar cheese.
Class 5(ax) - over the counter sales.
Class 6 - new products.

[r]Revised.
Source: Ontario Milk Marketing Board.

Table 97 - Farm Shipments of Milk by County of Origin to Milk Processing Plants, 1977-1984

Counties & Districts	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
				- kilolitres -				
Brant	32 715	31 155	31 170	31 496	32 659	33 136	33 008	33 148
Elgin	40 376	39 034	37 964	39 430	40 797	42 055	40 837	40 587
Essex	17 648	15 561	15 283	14 903	14 655	14 274	13 874	13 339
Haldimand-Norfolk	62 561	58 979	58 830	61 020	63 061	63 187	62 053	62 104
Hamilton-Wentworth	31 621	30 855	30 131	29 886	29 901	29 001	28 614	28 224
Kent	5 089	4 825	4 562	4 462	4 482	4 410	4 177	3 708
Lambton	31 990	30 954	31 603	32 584	32 253	32 751	32 353	31 819
Middlesex	91 361	87 464	88 753	90 581	89 481	90 937	89 895	89 342
Niagara	51 499	50 059	51 413	52 975	52 813	52 525	50 701	50 578
Oxford	163 694	158 200	158 859	162 070	165 474	168 373	167 358	167 899
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**528 556**	**507 086**	**508 568**	**519 407**	**525 576**	**530 649**	**522 870**	**520 748**
Bruce	83 816	80 548	81 146	82 627	83 240	87 094	84 947	83 748
Dufferin	20 855	20 114	21 203	21 936	22 365	23 114	23 590	24 304
Grey	60 432	58 096	59 048	61 112	61 201	65 230	63 035	62 304
Halton	15 812	15 341	15 312	15 903	15 049	14 283	13 881	14 103
Huron	110 960	104 165	102 720	106 675	107 933	108 717	106 364	103 619
Peel	35 216	35 123	34 051	35 251	36 793	37 512	37 133	37 740
Perth	156 659	150 493	152 228	157 902	162 523	166 437	164 188	164 855
Simcoe	70 024	69 934	71 460	74 203	74 939	77 119	75 091	73 553
Waterloo	63 931	62 636	64 801	67 885	70 358	72 576	72 281	73 831
Wellington	110 460	108 827	112 502	119 683	121 805	127 664	125 628	127 681
WESTERN ONTARIO	**728 166**	**705 277**	**714 471**	**743 177**	**756 206**	**779 746**	**766 138**	**765 740**
Durham	71 524	72 161	72 593	75 698	75 478	76 304	75 610	75 932
Hastings	59 275	55 202	56 333	59 153	60 083	60 121	57 725	57 262
Muskoka	2 084	1 945	1 874	1 945	1 629	1 637	1 465	1 392
Northumberland	54 133	52 260	53 680	55 239	56 613	57 277	55 681	54 525
Parry Sound	4 860	4 852	4 756	4 885	4 575	4 382	4 043	3 980
Peterborough	36 293	35 350	37 247	38 648	39 017	40 193	40 256	40 372
Prince Edward	36 507	34 489	35 142	37 545	38 054	38 253	37 585	36 840
Victoria	25 459	25 175	24 846	26 274	25 751	26 573	26 554	26 953
York	32 172	31 191	30 243	31 174	30 537	30 028	28 967	29 282
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**322 308**	**312 626**	**316 714**	**330 561**	**331 737**	**334 768**	**327 886**	**326 538**
Dundas	80 261	77 803	79 396	83 927	83 437	86 954	82 167	84 176
Frontenac	35 994	33 584	33 335	35 347	35 045	35 415	34 513	34 326
Glengarry	48 233	45 514	46 255	47 803	48 001	50 436	49 321	51 762
Grenville	26 486	25 335	25 686	26 936	26 852	26 867	24 892	25 353
Lanark	36 480	34 205	34 390	35 495	34 183	34 294	32 402	32 968
Leeds	57 365	54 786	56 067	59 478	59 541	59 501	57 310	57 493
Lennox & Addington	31 576	29 783	29 647	30 446	29 881	30 682	29 330	29 696
Ottawa-Carlton	90 907	89 927	90 871	94 045	92 099	93 114	88 863	90 725
Prescott	71 399	68 264	69 682	74 958	76 417	81 539	78 681	83 770
Renfrew	34 615	33 887	34 079	35 549	35 809	37 195	35 669	35 952
Russell	56 757	53 651	56 610	59 792	57 961	60 995	57 958	59 317
Stormont	52 102	49 142	49 674	51 512	52 146	54 103	52 585	53 622
EASTERN ONTARIO	**622 195**	**595 883**	**605 692**	**635 288**	**631 372**	**651 095**	**623 691**	**639 162**
Algoma	10 669	10 476	10 268	10 249	10 369	10 724	10 008	10 351
Cochrane	5 326	5 181	5 227	5 306	5 563	5 648	5 458	5 495
Kenora	2 442	2 283	2 041	2 184	2 114	2 268	2 287	2 180
Manitoulin	3 942	3 997	4 030	4 027	4 124	4 001	3 806	3 860
Nipissing	18 803	18 601	18 523	18 769	18 007	18 452	17 820	17 865
Rainy River	7 238	7 478	7 604	7 893	7 843	7 967	7 777	7 952
Sudbury	6 216	6 419	6 047	6 094	5 680	5 815	5 494	5 543
Thunder Bay	22 089	22 247	22 770	23 448	23 036	24 093	23 962	23 799
Timiskaming	30 947	31 199	32 292	33 265	33 876	34 578	32 951	33 500
NORTHERN ONTARIO	**107 670**	**107 880**	**108 802**	**111 235**	**110 612**	**113 546**	**109 565**	**110 546**
THE PROVINCE	**2 308 895**	**2 228 752**	**2 254 247**	**2 339 668**	**2 355 503**	**2 409 804**	**2 350 150**	**2 362 733**

Note: Figures may not add due to rounding.
Source: Ontario Milk Marketing Board.

Table 98 - Sales of Fluid Milk, Classified by Type, 1975-1984

	Total Fluid Milk	Standard Fluid Milk	Partly Skimmed Milk	Skim Milk
		- litres -		
1984	922 188 000	220 259 000	667 929 000	34 000 000
1983	926 552 300	239 262 400	653 649 300	33 640 600
1982	914 217 700	259 355 900	621 093 800	33 768 000
1981	914 955 900	290 501 100	591 864 200	32 590 600
1980	927 607 900	311 793 400	575 943 800	39 870 700
1979	934 825 700	325 756 800	567 317 500	41 751 400
1978	915 646 300	336 133 500	538 608 200	40 904 600
1977	910 939 300	351 717 300	518 403 200	40 818 800
1976	902 990 200	368 493 100	492 726 600	41 770 500
1975	878 794 300	383 132 800	453 663 500	41 998 000

Table 99 - Per Capita Consumption of Dairy Products and Margarine, Canada, 1970-1984

Year	Cottage Cheese	Creamery Butter	Skim Milk Powder	Instant Skim Milk Powder[a]	Evaporated Milk	Condensed Milk	Cheddar Cheese[b] as such	Process Cheese	Other Cheese[bc] as such	Total Cheese	Yogurt	Ice Cream	Margarine
						- kilograms -						L	kg
1984	1.20	4.21	2.52	0.28	1.28	0.55	2.38	2.79	3.92	9.09	2.25	11.97	6.18[d]
1983[r]	1.22	4.41	1.75	0.33	2.88	0.59	2.27	3.03	3.58	8.88	2.02	12.51	6.34[d]
1982[r]	1.21	4.26	2.48	0.34	2.66	0.49	2.09	3.01	3.69	8.79	1.85	12.31	6.47[d]
1981	1.28	4.43	1.87	0.37	2.37	0.54	2.50	2.97	3.23	8.70	1.78	12.80	6.21[d]
1980	1.21	4.52	1.80	0.42	2.35	0.57	2.12	2.92	3.04	8.08	1.74	12.96	5.38[d]
1979	1.13	4.45	2.18	0.52	2.64	0.41	1.82	2.80	3.15	7.77	1.75	12.94	5.72[d]
1978	1.12	4.47	0.41	0.28	4.61	0.39	1.49	2.97	3.12	7.58	1.79	12.22	5.93
1977	1.11	4.54	3.50	0.74	4.21	0.37	1.48	2.75	2.93	7.16	1.26	12.50	5.87
1976	1.07	5.08	2.83	0.86	3.96	0.31	1.62	2.68	2.78	7.08	0.95	12.15	5.51
1975	1.02	5.27	2.76	0.93	3.99	0.33	1.96	2.55	2.46	6.97	0.78	12.64	5.28
1974	1.03	5.89	2.58	0.82	4.39	0.38	2.11	2.59	2.38	7.08	0.68	12.41	4.88
1973	1.10	6.03	2.35	0.74	4.75	0.42	2.30	2.50	1.60	6.40	0.66	12.46	4.47
1972	1.03	6.59	2.15	0.67	4.85	0.35	2.12	2.36	1.46	5.94	0.59	12.68	4.40
1971	0.99	6.90	2.29	0.68	5.37	0.34	1.86	2.15	1.76	5.77	0.51	12.64	4.19
1970	0.93	6.98	2.83	0.83	5.50	0.35	1.88	2.04	1.51	5.43	0.41	12.79	4.23

[a]Contained in skim milk powder which has been instantized for use by consumers in reconstituting powder to fluid milk.
[b]Not including cheddar and other cheese used in process cheese.
[c]Per capita consumption of whey and skim milk cheeses is included in this category.
[d]Estimate based on change in manufacturers' sales.
[r]Revised.
Sources: Statistics Canada, Catalogues No. 32-229 and 32-230.
Statistics Canada, **Historical Handbook of Apparent per Capita Food Consumption in Canada.**
Agriculture Canada, **Dairy Market Review.**
Dairy Farmers of Canada, **Facts and Figures** and additional calculations.

Table 100 - Per Capita Consumption of Fluid Milk, Canada and the Provinces, 1979-1984

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983[r]	1984
			- litres -			
Prince Edward Island	108.0	109.2	106.6	103.7	101.9	101.2
Nova Scotia	120.5	121.6	120.3	118.6	118.4	116.5
New Brunswick	98.3	100.5	99.6	98.9	99.0	98.2
Quebec	96.1	97.1	97.9	99.2	100.6	103.0
Ontario	115.7	113.9	111.5	110.1	109.9	107.6
Manitoba	101.7	102.2	100.6	99.8	98.2	97.7
Saskatchewan	98.1	98.9	98.8	99.3	99.3	98.2
Alberta	114.1	116.5	116.2	113.0	108.1	106.6
British Columbia	108.4	108.9	108.6	104.8	99.8	97.6
Canada	104.8	104.9	104.1	103.9	105.1	104.4

[r]Revised
Note: Fluid milk includes standard, partly skimmed and skim milk, buttermilk and chocolate dairy drink.
Source: CANSIM Matrix 60 and 5652.